

## Joseph NOWARSKI, M.Sc. ME

**Energy Efficiency, Renewable Energy, Green Development, Climate Change and GHG Mitigation Expert**

**Ministry of Energy Authorized Energy Conservation Surveys**

**Ministry of Energy Authorized Energy Efficiency Tests of Large Air Conditioning Installations**

**Ministry of Industry Authorized Renewable Energy Expert**

**UN FCCC (Climate Change Convention) CDM and JI Authorized Expert**

### PERSONAL

Country of origin: Poland, emigration to Israel -1969  
Born: 1945, Ukraine  
Married, 3 children  
Languages: English, Polish, Hebrew, partially Russian  
mobile: +972-52-5412323  
e-mail: [nowarski@gmail.com](mailto:nowarski@gmail.com)

### EDUCATION

1963-1969 Szczecin Institute of Technology (Politechnika Szczecinska) – Poland  
Faculty of Machine Building, Section of Energy & Shipbuilding  
M.Sc.: Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning  
1973-2012 Computer and Internet languages: Fortran, APL, Oracle, SQL, Basic, Lotus, Advanced Excel, Autocad, Access, Novel, VB, html, VBscript, Java, PHP  
1974 Course in Electric Control of Air Conditioning Systems  
1983-1985 Courses in Business Management  
1987-1988 Course in Systems Analysis (authorization)  
1990-1993 Ph.D. phase I - Hebrew University in Jerusalem:  
Economic optimization of energy conservation measures.  
The studies did not conclude with the Ph.D. degree, but with computer program:  
Building Energy Simulation and Optimization – BESO.  
The studies included first year economics for economists.  
2007-2012 UN Climate Change Convention (FCCC) Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) and Joint Implementation (JI) Training (UN FCCC – Bonn)

List of courses: <https://sites.google.com/site/nowarski/courses>

### PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

2004 to present **UN FCCC (Climate Change Convention) CDM program (Clean Development Mechanism) – external expert.**  
Review of more than five hundreds CDM GHG mitigation technologies projects in developing countries all over the world, most of them Renewable Energy, Biomass and Energy Efficiency.  
Review of 11 CDM Methodologies.  
Participation in CDM and JI accreditation activities.  
Review of few GHG mitigation technologies projects in JI framework countries.

2004 to present Energy conservation surveys in industry, hi-tech company, bio-tech industry, data centers, big hotels, commercial buildings, public institutions and TV studios (surveys are submitted to Ministry of Energy)

- 2017 to present      Energy efficiency tests of large air conditioning installations (tests results are submitted to Ministry of Energy)
  
- 2018 to present      Energy efficiency tests of large pumping installations (tests results are submitted to Ministry of Energy)
  
- 2020 to present      Corona-Virus stay-home applications  
                          Energy Efficiency Online:
  - Chiller Efficiency Online - COP of large air conditioning installations  
       [nowagreen.com/cop/](http://nowagreen.com/cop/)
  - Pumps Efficiency Online:  
       [nowagreen.com/pump/](http://nowagreen.com/pump/)
  
- 2022 to present      Global Warming Datasets:
  - Global Surface Temperature Changes over Land Dataset  
       [researchgate.net/publication/359380611](https://researchgate.net/publication/359380611)
  - Global Surface Temperature Changes Datasets Converted to 1850-1900 Baseline  
       [researchgate.net/publication/359942697](https://researchgate.net/publication/359942697)
  
- 2022 to present      Global Warming Online Calculators:
  - Global Warming Online Baselines Converter  
       [nowagreen.com/globalwarming](http://nowagreen.com/globalwarming)
  - global surface temperature change above the 1850-1900 baseline  
       [nowagreen.com/globalwarming/2](http://nowagreen.com/globalwarming/2)
  - Cumulative Global CO2 Emissions in Selected YEAR  
       [nowagreen.com/globalwarming/3](http://nowagreen.com/globalwarming/3)
  - Cumulative Global CO2 Emissions Online Calculator in Selected PERIOD  
       [nowagreen.com/globalwarming/4](http://nowagreen.com/globalwarming/4)
  
- 2014 to 2018          Consultant to the Israeli Government – Energy Conservation (Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy)
  
- 2014 to 2018          Meydar Engineers:
  - Techno-economic evaluation and optimization of 1.6 MW PV project in Israel
  - Green solutions for waste and sewage
  - Energy Services Company – Analysis of activities and reorganization plan
  
- 2014-2015          Product File Package – Solar Power Plant
  
- 2011                  Techno-economic evaluation of cool storage for load shifting (DSM) of large Air Conditioning installations
  
- 2010-2012          Peer reviews of CDM projects in Philippines
  
- 2010-2011          Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency Partnership (REEEP) – external expert - projects assessments
  
- 2008-2009          UNDP and Government of China (UN Development Program + GEF) – International energy efficiency expert for commercial and residential sector in China
  
- 2006                  Techno-economic evaluation of 5x100 MW Solar Thermal Power Plant in Israel (for private investment company)
  
- 2006                  Techno-economic evaluation of PV projects

- 2005      Meydar Engineers  
Report to the Israeli Ministry of Energy -  
Energy conservation policies in EU countries:
- Sustainable development
  - Renewable energies
  - Energy in buildings
  - Demonstration projects scheme
- 2004      Energy Conservation Consultant  
Parliament of Israel – Environmental Lobby  
Law drafts:
- Renewable Energies for Electricity Generation (PV oriented)
  - Energy Conservation in Public Institutions
- 1983-- 2003      Israeli Ministry of Energy  
**Head of Energy Conservation Department**  
Legislation, national standards, green buildings standard.  
Hundreds of demonstration projects:
- Heat and power cogeneration (including triple cogeneration)
  - Solar energy for industry, commercial, public buildings and residential sector
  - Solar Houses passive and active, Green buildings, "Green neighborhood", "Green village", "Zero energy village", cities energy efficiency management
  - Cool storage
  - Efficient lighting for commercial and public buildings and municipalities
  - Tracks and transport
  - Water pumps stations and networks
  - Micro-hydro electric
  - Geothermal energy for agriculture
  - Wind energy
  - Bio-energy from municipal, industrial and agricultural waste and sewage
- Monitoring  
Techno-economic evaluation  
National energy policy analysis  
Educational and training  
Accreditation of external entities
- 1999      Government of Uzbekistan - First International Solar Energy Course in Uzbekistan
- 1996      Government of China - First International Solar Energy Course in China – 3 provinces
- 1994-1995      University of Haifa - **Senior lecturer**  
Energy conservation course (200 hrs)
- 1988-1990      Tel Aviv University - **Senior lecturer**
- Energy Conservation Course
  - Energy Surveys Course
- 1986-1993      **Head of Computers Unit – Ministry of Energy**  
(in addition to position of Head of Energy Conservation Department)
- 1978      Israeli Ministry of Energy - Energy Conservation Department  
- 1983      **Senior Engineer and Deputy Director**
- Responsible for Energy Conservation in Buildings
  - Solar legislation (Nowarski's Law – the first solar legislation in the world)
  - Energy managers legislation and education
  - Energy surveys legislation and accreditation of auditors
- 1976-1978      - Koor Chemicals Ltd.  
**Project Manager - Solar Energy Products**

- Research and development of new solar products
- Solar laboratory
- Testing prototypes of solar products
- Preparation for mass-production solar products

1975-1976 - Tadiran Ltd., Electrical Appliances Plant, Tel-Aviv

**Project manager and production line manager**

Split air conditioning unit according to U.S. Mil.Spec.

- Design of the unit
- Quality control procedures
- Design and construction of calorimetric room
- Tests of air conditioning units
- Bills of materials and prices
- Construction of production line

Techno-economic evaluations of new products

Import policy

1974-1975 - Herouth Ltd., Air Conditioning Department, Jerusalem

**Site Engineer - large air conditioning installations:**

- universities, hospitals, hotels, schools, museums, etc
- design of air conditioning systems and components

1969-1973 - Israel Shipyards Ltd., Haifa

**Senior Engineer**

- Design of engine rooms:
  - sizing and specifications of main engines
  - engine room layout
  - main engine fuel, lubrication and cooling water systems
  - automatic control systems
- Design of main propulsion
- Design of marine cranes
- General mechanical design
- Site supervision of assembling engine-room and piping systems
- Test cruises

## **OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

- ASHRAE member.
- Former representative of the Minister of the Energy in the Israeli Standards Institute.
- One of the first Israeli members and Vice-Chairman of ISES (International Solar Energy Society).
- Member of Heat And Power Cogeneration Forum – Israel Institute of Technology.
- Member of "Sustainable Jerusalem" committee (NGO).
- Member MED-ENEC: EU - Energy Efficiency in the Construction Sector in the Mediterranean.

## **PUBLICATIONS**

1. Central Solar Water Heating Installations (in Hebrew)  
Petroleum and Energy Institute of Israel  
pp.40, January 1979
2. Specification - Central Solar Water Heating Installations (in Hebrew)  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure  
pp21, 06.06.1978 and 01.05.1979

3. Solar Installations - Instruction Brochure (in Hebrew)  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure and  
The Israeli Consumers Council, pp.16, May 1979
4. Thermal Insulation (in Hebrew)  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure, pp21, May 1979
5. Energy Conservation Recommendations for Army Camps (in Hebrew)  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure, pp8, 10.10.1979
6. Specification of Hot Water Solar Installation in the Parliament Building (in Hebrew)  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure and Maintenance Dept of the Parliament, pp10,  
15.10.1979
7. Thermosyphonic Solar Installations (in Hebrew)  
Engineering and Architecture - Electricity  
p. 41-47, 1982
8. Participation of the Israeli Government in the Field of Solar Energy for Water Heating  
Presented at Second Workshop of the CNRE –  
United Nations  
Naxos, Greece, June 1988
9. Dissemination of Solar Water Heating Systems  
United Nations CNRE Guideline No.4  
pp14, 09.02.1989
10. Energy Conservation in Households and Public Buildings (in Hebrew)  
Institute of Productivity  
pp.200, March 1990
11. Energy Conservation in Buildings and Systems (in Hebrew)  
Ha-Mif'al p. 26-30, August 1990
12. Efficient Simulation of Building Energy Systems  
First Joint Conference of International Simulation  
Zurich, p.674-678, 22-25.08.1994
13. Small Wind Turbines Demonstration (in Hebrew)  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure and IDF  
EC-09-95, pp19, August 1995
14. Small Wind Turbines Specification  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure and IDF  
EC 11-95, pp38, September 1995
15. Energy Conservation – Policy and Programs (in Hebrew)  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure  
Editions 1-8  
EC-05-96, pp71, 08.05.1997
16. Energy Conservation Policies in Various Countries  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure  
EC 07-99, pp27, 25 April, 1999
17. Energy Conservation in Israel  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure

EC-08-99, pp13, 16.05.1999

18. Non-CO2 Energies for Israel 1996-2050 (in Hebrew).  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure  
EC-05-99, pp150, 17.06.1999
19. Economic Evaluation of Thermal Insulation of Residential Buildings (in Hebrew).  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure  
EC-14-99, pp43, 04.08.1999
20. Solar Cells – Economic Evaluation Computer Program  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure  
pp 12 + computer program, 17.10.1999
21. Solar Israel – A Practical and legislative model  
Renewable Energy World.  
p. 92-99, Vol. 3 No 2, Mar-Apr 2000
22. Recommendations of Energy Conservation Audits in Industry and Institutions (in Hebrew)  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure  
EC-06-2000, pp133, 09.03.2000
23. Energy Conservation Measures Priorities - Expert System (in Hebrew)  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure  
EC-13-2000, pp18, 29.08.2000
24. Heat and Power Cogeneration Potential in Industry (in Hebrew)  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure  
EC-12-2000, pp25, 11.02.2001
25. Influence of Thermal Time Constant -TTC - on Temperatures and Energy in Buildings (in Hebrew)  
Presented to Standards Institute of Israel  
pp25, 10.03.2001
26. Electricity Peak Demand Reduction by Energy Conservation (in Hebrew)  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure  
EC-05-2001, pp28, 09.12.2001
27. Solar Power Station 5 x 100 MW, solar superheating, without cogeneration  
Cost – benefit evaluation (in Hebrew)  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure  
EC-09-2001, pp23, 21.10.2001
28. Electricity Tariffs for Solar Power Station in Israel (in Hebrew)  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure  
EC-14-2001, pp11, 17.12.2001
29. Energy Conservation Targets for Israel 2003-2017 (in Hebrew)  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure  
EC-06-2002, pp11, 16.04.2002
30. Cost and Saving of Energy Conservation Measures  
in Proposed Government Decision on Energy Conservation in Public Buildings (in Hebrew)  
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure  
EC-08-2002, pp12, 16.04.2002
31. Greenhouse Gas Emissions of Jerusalem, Mitigation Technologies and Local CDM in Jerusalem

Presented at "Green Jerusalem" Workshop 23.01.2008 - Jerusalem Institute.  
Publication: The Society of Senior Public Servants of Israel, publication No. 2008-01, pp19,  
23.01.2008

32. Energy efficiency labeling for commercial and residential equipment  
NDRC / UNDP / GEF / China End-Use Energy Efficiency Project  
Ref: ALTA6, Version 02, pp66, 16.11.2008
33. Renewable Energy in Israel and Guatemala  
Presented at INTECAP Guatemala International Course  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs - MASHAV Center for International Cooperation  
pp.91, 25.05.2009
34. Energy and Thermal Time Constant in Buildings  
ASIN: B01F18XGQK  
pp.192, 2.05.2016
35. Hydro Electric Turbines Simulation and Optimization  
[academia.edu/31095810](https://academia.edu/31095810)  
pp.83, 27.01.2017
36. Energy Balance of Solar Water Heaters Thermosyphonic Systems  
[academia.edu/34457200](https://academia.edu/34457200)  
pp.58, 04.09.2017
37. Heat Transfer in Solar Water Heaters Pipes - Thermosyphonic Systems  
[academia.edu/34459205](https://academia.edu/34459205)  
pp.51, 04.09.2017
38. Circulation Pump Power for Solar Water Heater  
[academia.edu/34616648](https://academia.edu/34616648)  
pp.13, 20.09.2017
39. Uninsulated Pipes of Solar Water Heater  
[academia.edu/34616901](https://academia.edu/34616901)  
pp.68, 20.09.2017
40. Economic Optimization of PV Array Tilt Angle  
[academia.edu/35242726](https://academia.edu/35242726)  
pp.14, 24.11.2017
41. Optimization of PV Panels Spacing  
[academia.edu/35242810](https://academia.edu/35242810)  
pp.42, 24.11.2017
42. Dynamic Trendline of Air Temperature in Jerusalem  
[academia.edu/35892246](https://academia.edu/35892246)  
pp.18, 11.02.2018
43. Economy of Plug-In Charging of Hybrid Car  
[academia.edu/36222234](https://academia.edu/36222234)  
pp.18, 21.03.2018
44. Changes of Extreme Air Temperature in Jerusalem  
[academia.edu/40602629](https://academia.edu/40602629)  
pp.21, 9.10.2019
45. Hourly Efficiency of Solar Water Collector

DOI:10.5281/zenodo.6056058  
researchgate.net/publication/358636249  
pp.14, 17.09.2021

46. Air Temperature Changes in Jerusalem  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.6076476  
researchgate.net/publication/358638185  
pp.21, 14.01.2022
47. Solar Water Collector Hourly Energy Output  
DOI:10.6084/m9.figshare.19168433  
researchgate.net/publication/358638045  
pp.15, 21.01.2022
48. Global Surface Temperature Changes over Land Dataset  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.6373255  
researchgate.net/publication/359380611  
xls, 21.03.2022
49. Global Warming Baselines Conversion Factors  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.6373058  
researchgate.net/publication/359381334  
pp.14, 21.03.2022
50. Global Warming Datasets Converted to 1850-1900 Baseline  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.6386179  
researchgate.net/publication/359501990  
pp.13, 26.03.2022
51. Global Surface Temperature Changes Datasets Converted to 1850-1900 Baseline  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.6461153  
researchgate.net/publication/359942697  
xls, 14.04.2022
52. Global Warming Online Universal Baselines Converter  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.6467315  
researchgate.net/publication/360016023  
pp.7, 18.04.2022
53. Thermal Time Constant – TTC v2.1.1  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.6530723  
researchgate.net/publication/360463842  
pp.5, 09.05.2022
54. Global Warming Acceleration v1.2.1  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.6616928  
researchgate.net/publication/361465084  
pp.17, 06.06.2022
55. Global Warming: Velocity and Acceleration of Change in Cumulative CO2 Emissions  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.6617814  
researchgate.net/publication/361465544  
pp.12, 06.06.2022
56. Global Warming and Cumulative CO2  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.6619550  
researchgate.net/publication/361151729  
pp.8, 07.06.2022



57. Global Warming Forecast using Acceleration Factors  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.6621042  
[researchgate.net/publication/361151735](https://researchgate.net/publication/361151735)  
pp.17, 07.06.2022
58. Cumulative CO2 Emissions of International Transport  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.7118649  
[researchgate.net/publication/364196276](https://researchgate.net/publication/364196276)  
pp9, 06.10.2022
59. CO2 Emissions per Capita  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.7264405  
[researchgate.net/publication/364936479](https://researchgate.net/publication/364936479)  
pp26, 30.10.2022
60. CO2 Emission per Capita Forecast 2020-2100  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.7264407  
[researchgate.net/publication/364936643](https://researchgate.net/publication/364936643)  
pp8, 30.10.2022
61. CO2 Emissions per GDP  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.7294873  
[researchgate.net/publication/365150991](https://researchgate.net/publication/365150991)  
pp16, 05.11.2022
62. CO2 Emission per GDP Forecast 2020-2100  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.7264413  
[researchgate.net/publication/364937088](https://researchgate.net/publication/364937088)  
pp14, 30.10.2022
63. Cumulative CO2 Emissions per Cumulative GDP 1990-2020  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.7264417  
[researchgate.net/publication/364937563](https://researchgate.net/publication/364937563)  
pp12, 30.10.2022
64. Necessary Change in CO2 Emissions per Capita to Reach 1.5°C - 2.0°C Climate Change Limit in 2100  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.7264419  
[researchgate.net/publication/364937814](https://researchgate.net/publication/364937814)  
pp14, 30.10.2022
65. Necessary Change in CO2 Emissions per GDP to Reach 1.5°C - 2.0°C Climate Change Limit in 2100  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.7264421  
[researchgate.net/publication/364937731](https://researchgate.net/publication/364937731)  
pp15, 30.11.2022
66. Proposed New CO2 Emissions Mitigation Mechanism  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.7270802  
[researchgate.net/publication/364958131](https://researchgate.net/publication/364958131)  
pp9, 04.11.2022
67. Climate Change Rating of Countries  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.10677134  
[researchgate.net/publication/378303133](https://researchgate.net/publication/378303133)  
pp14, 19.02.2024

68. Climate Change Rating Results 2020  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.10848666  
[researchgate.net/publication/379122174](https://researchgate.net/publication/379122174)  
pp13, 21.03.2024
69. Climate Change Rating of OECD 2020  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.10853093  
[researchgate.net/publication/379155377](https://researchgate.net/publication/379155377)  
pp10, 22.03.2024
70. Climate Change Rating of Countries 2021  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.10853428  
[researchgate.net/publication/379158394](https://researchgate.net/publication/379158394)  
pp16, 22.03.2024
71. Climate Change Rating of OECD Countries 2021  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.10855909  
[researchgate.net/publication/379182153](https://researchgate.net/publication/379182153)  
pp11, 22.03.2024
72. Changes in Climate Change Rating of Countries 2020-2021  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.10863775  
[researchgate.net/publication/379212171](https://researchgate.net/publication/379212171)  
pp7, 23.03.2024
73. Dataset: Hourly Solar Radiation at Tilt Angle and Direction in Tel Aviv  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.12804970  
[researchgate.net/publication/382496764](https://researchgate.net/publication/382496764)  
pp8, 24.07.2024
74. Simulation of Solar Water Collector Stagnation Temperature  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.13118534  
[researchgate.net/publication/382625732](https://researchgate.net/publication/382625732)  
pp15, 28.07.2024
75. Energy Balance of Solar Water Heater: Multi-Apartment Residential Buildings in Tel Aviv  
DOI:10.5281/zenodo.13624408  
[researchgate.net/publication/383621029](https://researchgate.net/publication/383621029)  
pp58, 01.09.2024

\* \* \*