



Blaster Worm

Analysis

:

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		(
		(
	(B)	(
.XP	SVCHOST.EXE	(
.2000	SVCHOST.EXE	(
		(

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(World Wide Web)



.NT

XP

Restart

Restart



!



Win32 / Msblast

XP

(¹ RPC)

(Attackers)

DoS Attack).

² DoS

(.

³ ISP

(.

):

)!!

(. LoveSan

) !!

(.

¹ Remote Procedure Call

² Denial of Service Attack (More information at http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Distributed_denial_of_service_attack)

³ Internet Service Provider

```
00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 <1e 0
00 00-00 00 00 00 00
00 00-00 00 00 00
00 00-6D 73 62 6C msbl
0 6A 75-73 74 20 77 ast.exe I just w
9 20 4C-4F 56 45 20 ant to say LOVE
0 62 69-6C 6C 79 20 YOU SAN!! billy
0 64 6F-20 79 6F 75 gates why do you
3 20 70-6F 73 73 69 make this possi
0 20 6D-61 6B 69 6E ble ? Stop makin
E 64 20-66 69 78 20 g money and fix
7 61 72-65 21 21 00 your software!!
0 00 00-7F 00 00 00
0 00 00-01 00 01 00
0 00 00-00 00 00 46
C C9 11-9F E8 08 00
0 00 03-10 00 00 00
3 00 00-01 00 04 00
```

msbl
ast.exe I just w
ant to say LOVE
YOU SAN!! billy
gates why do you
make this possi
ble ? Stop makin
g money and fix
your software!!



B

//

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(B

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(

¹ Jeffrey Lee Parson
PENIS32.exe

: Worm.Msblast.B - ^٢

Win32/MSblast



HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\Software\Microsoft\Windows\
CurrentVersion\Run

¹ IP

IP

IP

IP

B A

A.B.C.0

C.

(

)

C

(+)

¹ Internet Protocol Address

¹ TCP

² DCOM RPC

XP

Cmd.exe

TCP

³ UDP

DCOM RPC

msblast.exe

.()

WindowsUpdate.Com DoS

(kimble.org, tuiasi.ro :)

IP ⁴ DNS

XP

Restart

Restart

Restart

¹ Transmission Control Protocol

² Distributed Component Object Model () :

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Distributed_component_object_model)

³ User Datagram Protocol

⁴ Domain Name Server

XP

)

svchost.exe

(

svchost.exe

Restart

XP

:

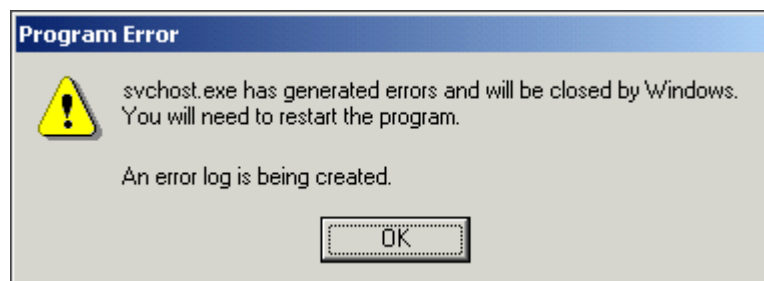


XP

SVCHOST.EXE

(

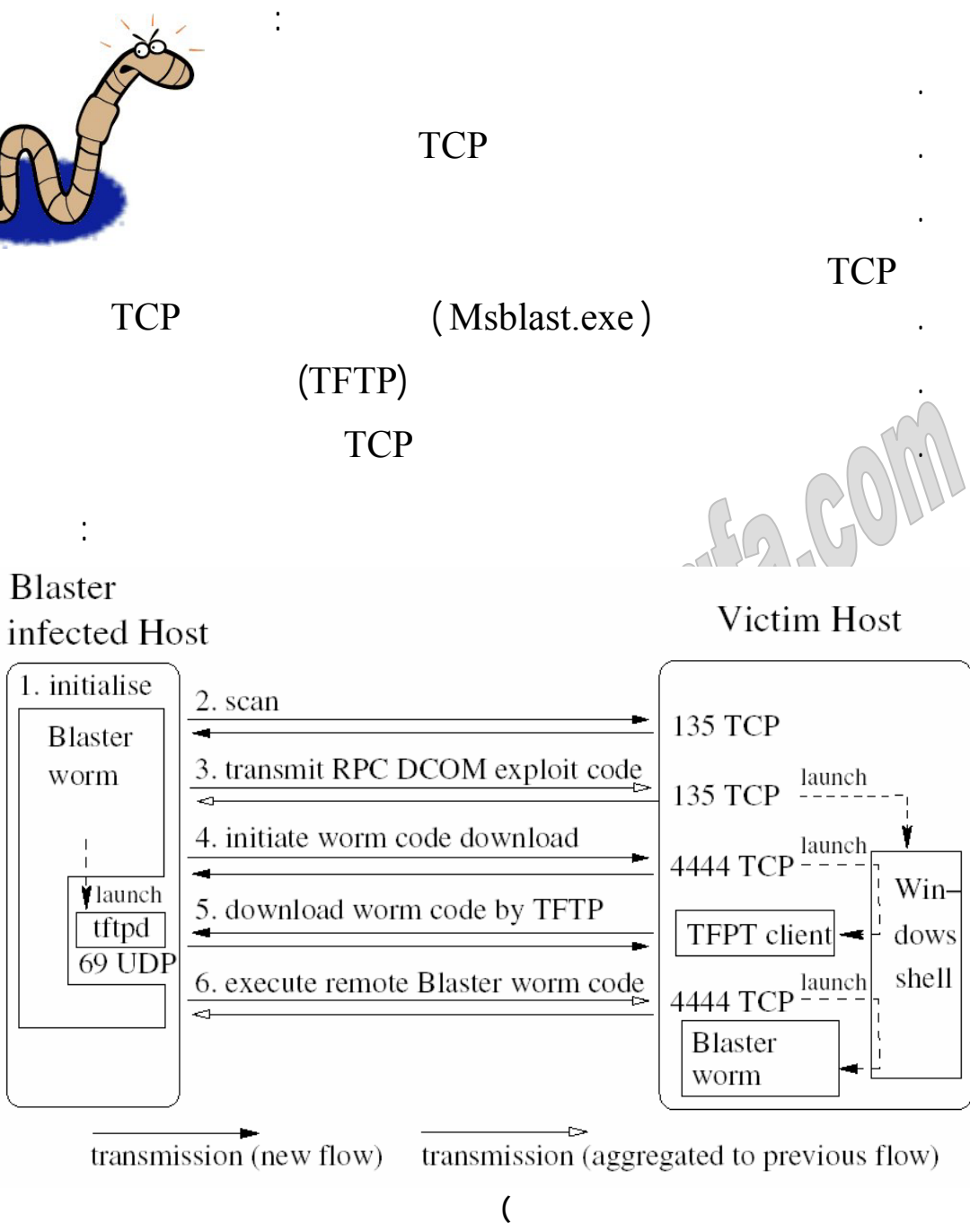
:

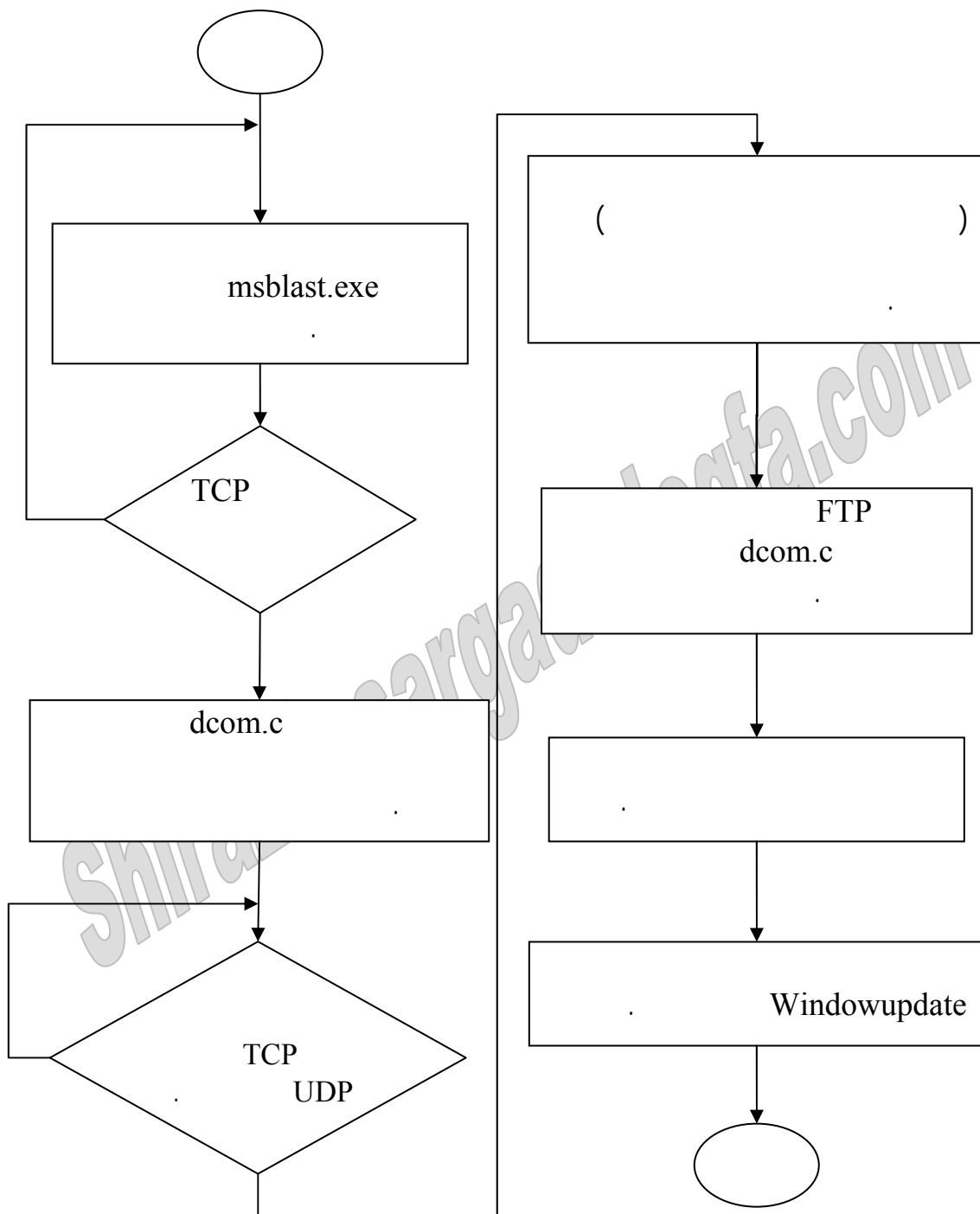


2000

SVCHOST.EXE

(





IDAPro

C

IDA

```
const char msg1[]="I just want to say LOVE YOU SAN!!";  
const char msg2[]="billy gates why do you make this possible ?"  
" Stop making money and fix your software!!";
```

```
#define MSBLAST_EXE "msblast.exe"
```

```
#define
```

```
#define MSRPC_PORT_135 135
```

MS-RPC/DCOM

```
#define TFTP_PORT_69 69
```

TFTP

TFTP

¹ FireWall

UDP

```
#define SHELL_PORT_4444 4444
```

```
RegCreateKeyEx ( HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE,  
"SOFTWARE\\Microsoft\\Windows\\CurrentVersion\\Run", 0, NULL,  
REG_OPTION_NON_VOLATILE, KEY_ALL_ACCESS, NULL, &hKey, 0);  
RegSetValueExA(hKey, "windows auto update", 0, REG_SZ, MSBLAST_EXE, 50);  
RegCloseKey(hKey);
```

```
CreateMutexA(NULL, TRUE, "BILLY");  
if (GetLastError() == ERROR_ALREADY_EXISTS)  
ExitProcess(0);
```

BILLY

Billy Mutex

```
winxp1_or_win2k2 = 1;  
if ((rand()%10) > 7)  
winxp1_or_win2k2 = 2;
```

(2000 WinXP).

XP

```
if (!scan_local) {  
    ClassA = (rand() % 254)+1;  
    ClassB = (rand() % 254);  
    ClassC = (rand() % 254);  
}
```

()

IP

```
void blaster_increment_ip_address()  
{  
    for (;;) {  
        if (ClassD <= 254) {  
            ClassD++;  
            return;  
        }  
        ClassD = 0;  
        ClassC++;  
        if (ClassC <= 254)  
            return;  
        ClassC = 0;  
        ClassB++;  
        if (ClassB <= 254)  
            return;  
        ClassB = 0;  
        ClassA++;  
        if (ClassA <= 254)  
            continue;  
        ClassA = 0;  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

IP

```
#define MYLANG MAKELANGID(LANG_ENGLISH, SUBLANG_DEFAULT)
#define LOCALE_409 MAKELCID(MYLANG, SORT_DEFAULT)
GetDateFormat( LOCALE_409, 0, NULL, "d", daystring, sizeof(daystring));
GetDateFormat( LOCALE_409, 0, NULL, "M", monthstring, sizeof(monthstring));
if (atoi(daystring) > 15 && atoi(monthstring) > 8)
CreateThread(NULL, 0, blaster_DoS_thread, 0, 0, &ThreadId);
```

DoS

```
for (;;)
blaster_spreader();
```



RPC

2000 XP

Restart

Run

Start

OK

Services.MSC / S

Remote Procedure Call (RPC)

Recovery

Properties

Restart the Service

OK

Task Manager

Msblast.exe

End Process

Registry Editor

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\Software\Microsoft\Windows\
CurrentVersion\Run

Windows auto update

Anti-Blaster

" C:\WINDOWS\system32\anti_blaster.exe " /protect

```
(. )
:
```

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run

:

```
uses
  TlHelp32, windows, ShellAPI;
```

FileName.

```
function FileExists(const FileName : string) : boolean;
```

```
var
```

```
  Handle: THandle;
```

```
  FindData: TWin32FindData;
```

```
begin
```

```
  result := false;
```

```
  Handle := FindFirstFile(PChar(FileName), FindData);
```

```
  if Handle <> INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE then
```

```
    begin
```

```
      result := true;
```

```
      Windows.FindClose(Handle);
```

```
    end;
```

```
end;
```

"\"

```
function AddBackSlash(PathName : string) : string;
```

```
begin
```

```
  if (length(PathName)>0) and (PathName[length(PathName)]<>'\'') then
```

```
    Result:=PathName'+
```

```
  else
```

```
    Result:=PathName;
```

```
end;
```

```
function SystemDirectory : string;
```

```
var
```

```
  SysDir : PChar;
```

```
begin
```

```
  getmem(SysDir, Max_Path;(
```

```
  try
```

```
    GetSystemDirectory(SysDir,Max_Path;(
```

```
    Result:=AddBackSlash(String(SysDir)((
```

```
  finally
```

```
    freemem(SysDir, Max_Path;(
```

```
  end;
```

```

end;

function IsAdmin: Boolean;
const
  SECURITY_NT_AUTHORITY: TSIDIdentifierAuthority = (Value: (0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
5);(
  SECURITY_BUILTIN_DOMAIN_RID = $00000020;
  DOMAIN_ALIAS_RID_ADMINS   = $00000220;
var
  hAccessToken      : THandle;
  ptgGroups         : PTokenGroups;
  dwInfoBufferSize  : Cardinal;
  psidAdministrators : PSID;
  x                 : Integer;
begin
  Result := false;
  if not OpenThreadToken(GetCurrentThread, TOKEN_QUERY, TRUE,
hAccessToken) then
  begin
    if GetLastError <> ERROR_NO_TOKEN then Exit;
    if not OpenProcessToken(GetCurrentProcess, TOKEN_QUERY, hAccessToken)
then Exit;
  end;
  try
    GetTokenInformation(hAccessToken, TokenGroups, nil, 0, dwInfoBufferSize;(
    if GetLastError <> ERROR_INSUFFICIENT_BUFFER then Exit;
    GetMem(ptgGroups, dwInfoBufferSize;(
    try
      if not GetTokenInformation(hAccessToken, TokenGroups, ptgGroups,
dwInfoBufferSize, dwInfoBufferSize) then Exit;
      if not AllocateAndInitializeSid(SECURITY_NT_AUTHORITY, 2,
SECURITY_BUILTIN_DOMAIN_RID, DOMAIN_ALIAS_RID_ADMINS, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, psidAdministrators) then Exit;
      try
        for x := 0 to ptgGroups^.GroupCount - 1 do
          begin
            if EqualSid(psidAdministrators, ptgGroups^.Groups[x].Sid) then
              begin
                Result := true;
                Break;
              end;
            end;
          end;
        finally
          FreeSid(psidAdministrators;(
          end;
        finally
          FreeMem(ptgGroups;(
          end;

```


end;

MessageBoxA(0, 'This tiny little program will delete the Blaster Worm and will protect your PC from further infections.', 'Welcome', mb_ok or mb_systemmodal or MB_ICONINFORMATION);

'Anti-Blaster'

if not CopyFile(pchar(paramstr(0)), pchar(SystemDirectory + 'anti_blaster.exe'), false)
then MoveFileEx(pchar(paramstr(0)), pchar(SystemDirectory + 'anti_blaster.exe'), MOVEFILE_DELAY_UNTIL_REBOOT);

RegOpenKeyEx(hkey_local_machine,
'SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run', 0, KEY_ALL_ACCESS,
regkey;
RegSetValueEx(regkey, 'Anti-Blaster', 0, REG_SZ, pchar(s), length(s);(
RegCloseKey(regkey);

s := ""+SystemDirectory + 'anti_blaster.exe' /protect;
RegOpenKeyEx(hkey_local_machine,
'SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run', 0, KEY_ALL_ACCESS,
regkey;
RegSetValueEx(regkey, 'Anti-Blaster', 0, REG_SZ, pchar(s), length(s);(
RegCloseKey(regkey);

s := ""+SystemDirectory + 'anti_blaster.exe' /uninstall;
RegCreateKeyEx(hkey_local_machine,
'SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Uninstall\Anti-Blaster', 0, nil,
REG_OPTION_NON_VOLATILE, KEY_ALL_ACCESS, nil, regkey, @disp;
RegSetValueEx(regkey, 'UninstallString', 0, REG_SZ, pchar(s), length(s);(
RegSetValueEx(regkey, 'DisplayName', 0, REG_SZ, pchar('Anti-Blaster'),
length('Anti-Blaster');(
RegCloseKey(regkey);

if FileExists(pchar(SystemDirectory + 'MSBLAST.Exe')) then
begin

(Process)

SSHandle := CreateToolhelp32Snapshot(TH32CS_SnapProcess, 0);(
ProcEntry.dwSize := Sizeof(ProcEntry);(
Continue := Process32First(SSHandle, ProcEntry);(
while Continue do

```
begin
  if Upper(ProcEntry.szExeFile) = 'MSBLAST.EXE' then
    TerminateProcess(OpenProcess(PROCESS_TERMINATE, false,
ProcEntry.th32ProcessID), 0);(
    Continue := Process32Next(SSHandle, ProcEntry);(
    end;
    CloseHandle(SSHandle);(
```

```
if not DeleteFile(pchar(SystemDirectory + 'MSBLAST.Exe')) then
  MoveFileEx(pchar(SystemDirectory + 'MSBLAST.Exe'), nil,
MOVEFILE_DELAY_UNTIL_REBOOT);(
```

```
RegOpenKeyEx(hkey_local_machine,
'SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run', 0, KEY_ALL_ACCESS,
regkey);(
  RegDeleteValue(regkey, 'windows auto update;('
  RegCloseKey(regkey);(
```

```
if MessageBoxA(0, 'The worm was successfully cleaned and the install protection
was installed correctly. Its definitely a good idea to install the Microsoft patch now. Do
you want to visit the download page of the patch now?', 'Disinfection successful',
mb_yesno or mb_systemmodal or MB_ICONQUESTION) = idyes then
  ShellExecute(0, 'open',
'http://www.microsoft.com/technet/treeview/?url=/technet/security/bulletin/MS03-
026.asp', nil, nil, sw_shownormal);(
  end else
```

```
MessageBoxA(0, 'The worm was NOT found on your computer. The install
protection that prevents the worm from installing was installed successfully.', 'System
not infected', mb_ok or mb_systemmodal or MB_ICONINFORMATION);(
  end;
```

```
if paramstr(1) = '/uninstall' then
  begin
```

```
if not IsAdmin then
  begin
```

```
MessageBoxA(0, 'You have to run this tool as a system administrator!',  
'Administrator privileges needed', mb_ok or mb_systemmodal or  
MB_ICONINFORMATION);(  
halt(0);(  
end;
```

```
RegOpenKeyEx(hkey_local_machine,  
'SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run', 0, KEY_ALL_ACCESS,  
regkey);(  
RegDeleteValue(regkey, 'Anti-Blaster;(')  
RegCloseKey(regkey);(  

```

Uninstall

```
RegDeleteKey(hkey_local_machine,  
'SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Uninstall\Anti-Blaster;(''  
'anti_blaster.exe'
```

```
MoveFileEx(pchar(SystemDirectory + 'anti_blaster.exe'), nil,  
MOVEFILE_DELAY_UNTIL_REBOOT);(  

```

```
MessageBoxA(0, 'To complete the uninstallation of Anti-Blaster you have to reboot  
your system!', 'Reboot needed', mb_ok or mb_systemmodal or  
MB_ICONINFORMATION);(  
halt(0);(  
end;
```

```
// Create the worm mutex to prevent further installations (global and session only)  
CreateMutex(nil, false, 'Global\BILLY;(')  
CreateMutex(nil, false, 'BILLY;('
```

```
.  
.  
  
sleep(infinite);(  
end.
```

. TCP/IP

: TCP

TCP/IP

UDP TCP

: UDP

RPC : RPC

: DoS Attack

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Internet Resources :

1. www.microsoft.com

<http://www.microsoft.com/security/encyclopedia/details.aspx?name=Win32%2fMsblast>

2. [www.wikipedia.org](http://en.wikipedia.org)

http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Blaster_worm&redirect=no

3. www.symantec.com

http://www.symantec.com/security_response/writeup.jsp?docid=2003-081113-0229-99

4. www.ca.com

<http://www3.ca.com/securityadvisor/virusinfo/virus.aspx?id=36265>

5. www.micsymposium.org

http://www.micsymposium.org/mics_2005/papers/paper57.pdf

6. www.tik.ee.ethz.ch

http://www.tik.ee.ethz.ch/~ddosvax/publications/papers/dimva2005-duebendorfer-et-al-blaster_sobig.pdf

7. [www.antivirus.about.com](http://antivirus.about.com)

<http://antivirus.about.com/cs/virusencyclopedia/p/blaster.htm>

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