

(A)

1. Let $a_0, a_1, \dots, a_n, x, y$ be strictly positive real numbers such that $z = [a_0, a_1, \dots, a_n, x] = [a_1, \dots, a_n, y]$

Prove that $x=y$.

Well, by def $z = \frac{p_{n+1}}{q_{n+1}} = \frac{p_n x + p_{n-1}}{q_n x + q_{n-1}}$

$= \frac{p_n y + p_{n-1}}{q_n y + q_{n-1}}$

So $(p_n x + p_{n-1})(q_n y + q_{n-1}) = (p_n y + p_{n-1})(q_n x + q_{n-1})$

$\Leftrightarrow p_n q_n x y + p_{n-1} q_n y + q_{n-1} p_n x + p_{n-1} q_{n-1} = p_n q_n y x + p_{n-1} q_n x + q_{n-1} p_n y + p_{n-1} q_{n-1}$

By cancelling out like terms we get that

$p_{n-1} q_n y + q_{n-1} p_n x = p_{n-1} q_n x + q_{n-1} p_n y$

Thus, $p_{n-1} q_n (y-x) - q_{n-1} p_n (y-x) = 0$
 $= (p_{n-1} q_n - q_{n-1} p_n)(y-x) = 0$
 $(-1)^{n-1} (x-y) = 0$

So $x=y$. \square

Alan Sarkisian
Latest homework