

The International Red Cross

The organization known as the International Red Cross was founded by Jean Henry Dunant, a Swiss philanthropist. While touring through Italy in 1859, during the Austro-Sardinian war (الحرب النمساوية-سردينية), he **(1. remained / looked / visited / uncovered)** the battlefield of Solferino. He found there more (2) 40,000 soldiers who lay dead or **(3. alive / injured / deadly / hopeful)**

Most of these soldiers had received (4) medical help at all. Dunant saw stretcher-bearers evacuating the wounded soldiers to makeshift hospital tents, **(5. after / before / when / later)** they were treated as well as possible (6) a team of physicians. After Dunant made a report about what he had seen at Solferino, he included a proposal to found (يؤسس) and organize a permanent group of volunteers, (7) would be committed to helping the wounded people in time of war without regard (8) their nationality. In response, delegates from all over the world met in Geneva and established the International Red Cross. They declared that both wounded soldiers and prisoners of war must receive proper medical (9), and that neither hospitals (10) ambulances should be targeted by any attack.