

## Express Session for login , logout, admin only can perform crud on record:-

### models/User.js file code:-

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');

const userSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  username: { type: String, required: true, unique: true },
  password: { type: String, required: true },
  role: { type: String, enum: ['user', 'admin'], default: 'user' }
});

module.exports = mongoose.model('User', userSchema);
```

### models/Record.js file code:-

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');

const recordSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  name: { type: String, required: true },
  email: { type: String, required: true },
  city: { type: String, required: true },
});

module.exports = mongoose.model('Record', recordSchema);
```

### server.js file code:-

```
const express = require('express');
const mongoose = require('mongoose');
const session = require('express-session');
const bodyParser = require('body-parser');
const cors = require('cors');
const authRoutes = require('./routes/auth');
const recordRoutes = require('./routes/record');
const User = require('./models/User');

const app = express();

// --- Middleware ---
app.use(bodyParser.json());
app.use(bodyParser.urlencoded({ extended: true }));

app.use(cors({
  origin: 'http://localhost:3000',
  credentials: true
}));

app.use(session({
  secret: 'kfj39f#23kfKJf!239kfjsdKl39dkf',
  resave: false,
  saveUninitialized: false,
```

```
});
```

```
// --- MongoDB Connection ---
```

```
mongoose.connect('mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/authDemo', {
```

```
  useNewUrlParser: true,
```

```
  useUnifiedTopology: true
```

```
}).then(() => console.log('MongoDB connected'))
```

```
.catch(err => console.log(err));
```

```
(async () => {
```

```
  const admin = await User.findOne({ username: 'admin' });
```

```
  if (!admin) {
```

```
    await User.create({ username: 'admin', password: 'admin123', role: 'admin' });
```

```
    console.log('Admin user created: username=admin, password=admin123');
```

```
  }
```

```
})();
```

```
// --- Routes ---
```

```
app.use('/auth', authRoutes);
```

```
app.use('/records', recordRoutes);
```

```
app.get('/dashboard', (req, res) => {
```

```
  if (!req.session.userId) {
```

```
    return res.status(401).send('You must log in first.');
```

```
}
```

```
// ☒ Check if admin
```

```
if (req.session.role !== 'admin') {
```

```
  return res.status(403).send('Access denied: Admins only.');
```

```
}
```

```
res.send('Welcome Admin! You are viewing the dashboard.');
```

```
});
```

```
// --- Server Start ---
```

```
app.listen(5000, () => console.log('Server running on http://localhost:5000'));
```

middleware/authMiddleware.js file code:-

```
// middleware/authMiddleware.js
```

```
exports.isAuthenticated = (req, res, next) => {
```

```
  if (!req.session.userId) {
```

```
    return res.status(401).json({ message: 'Not logged in' });
```

```
  }
```

```
  next();
```

```
};
```

```
exports.isAdmin = (req, res, next) => {
```

```
  if (req.session.role !== 'admin') {
```

```
    return res.status(403).json({ message: 'Access denied: Admins only' });
```

```
  }
```

```
  next();
```

```
};
```

### routes/auth.js file code:-

```
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();
const User = require('../models/User');

// Signup
router.post('/signup', async (req, res) => {
  const { username, password, role } = req.body;
  try {
    const user = new User({ username, password, role: role || 'user' });
    await user.save();
    res.status(201).send('User created');
  } catch (err) {
    res.status(400).send(err.message);
  }
});

// Login
router.post('/login', async (req, res) => {
  const { username, password } = req.body;
  const user = await User.findOne({ username });

  if (!user || user.password !== password) {
    return res.status(400).send('Invalid credentials');
  }
});
```

```
req.session.userId = user._id;

req.session.role = user.role;

res.json({ message: 'Login successful', role: user.role });
});
```

```
// Logout

router.post('/logout', (req, res) => {


  req.session.destroy(() => {

    res.clearCookie('connect.sid');

    res.send('Logged out');

  });

});
```

```
//  Check login status

router.get('/check', (req, res) => {

  if (req.session.userId) {

    res.json({

      loggedIn: true,

      role: req.session.role || 'user', // default to 'user' if not set

    });

  } else {

    res.json({

      loggedIn: false,
```

```
    role: null, // explicitly return null for clarity
  });
}
});
```

```
module.exports = router;
```

### routes/record.js:-

```
const express = require('express');
const Record = require('../models/Record');
const { isAuthenticated, isAdmin } = require('../middleware/authMiddleware');
```

```
const router = express.Router();
```

```
// 📄 Create record (authenticated users only)
```

```
router.post('/', isAuthenticated, async (req, res) => {
  const { name, email, city } = req.body;
  try {
    const record = new Record({ name, email, city });
    await record.save();
    res.status(201).send('Record created successfully');
  } catch (err) {
    res.status(500).send(err.message);
  }
});
```

```
// 📄 Get all records (authenticated users only)
router.get('/', isAuthenticated, async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const records = await Record.find();
    res.json(records);
  } catch (err) {
    res.status(500).send(err.message);
  }
});

// 📄 Update record (authenticated users only)
router.put('/:id', isAuthenticated, async (req, res) => {
  const { name, email, city } = req.body;
  try {
    const updated = await Record.findByIdAndUpdate(
      req.params.id,
      { name, email, city },
      { new: true }
    );
    if (!updated) return res.status(404).send('Record not found!');
    res.send('Record updated successfully');
  } catch (err) {
    res.status(500).send(err.message);
  }
});
```

```
    }  
  });  
  
  // 📄 Delete record (admin only)  
  router.delete('/:id', isAuthenticated, isAdmin, async (req, res) => {  
    try {  
      const deleted = await Record.findByIdAndDelete(req.params.id);  
      if (!deleted) return res.status(404).send('Record not found');  
      res.send('Record deleted successfully');  
    } catch (err) {  
      res.status(500).send(err.message);  
    }  
  });  
  
  module.exports = router;
```

**Now Front-End code with React js with Axios :-**

**App.js file code:-**

```
import React from 'react';  
import { BrowserRouter as Router, Routes, Route } from 'react-router-dom';  
import Signup from './components/Signup';
```

```
import Login from './components/Login';
import Dashboard from './components/Dashboard';
import Navbar from './components/Navbar';

function App() {
  return (
    <Router>
      <Navbar />
      <div style={{ padding: '20px' }}>
        <Routes>
          <Route path="/signup" element={<Signup />} />
          <Route path="/login" element={<Login />} />
          <Route path="/dashboard" element={<Dashboard />} />
        </Routes>
      </div>
    </Router>
  );
}

export default App;
```

### components/Navbar.js file code:-

```
import React, { useContext } from 'react';
import { Link, useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom';
import axios from 'axios';
import { AuthContext } from '../context/AuthContext';

const Navbar = () => {
  const { loggedIn, role, logout } = useContext(AuthContext);
  const navigate = useNavigate();

  const handleLogout = async () => {
    try {
      await axios.post('http://localhost:5000/auth/logout', {}, { withCredentials: true });
      logout();
      alert('Logged out successfully');
      navigate('/login');
    } catch (err) {
      console.error(err);
    }
  }
}
```

```
    }  
};  
  
return (  
  <nav style={{ padding: '10px', borderBottom: '1px solid #ccc' }}>  
    {!!loggedIn ? (  
      <>  
        <Link to="/signup" style={{ marginRight: 10 }}>Signup</Link>  
        <Link to="/login" style={{ marginRight: 10 }}>Login</Link>  
      </>  
    ) : (  
      <>  
        {role === 'admin' && <Link to="/dashboard" style={{ marginRight: 10 }}>Dashboard</Link>}  
        <button onClick={handleLogout}>Logout</button>  
      </>  
    )}  
  </nav>  
);  
};  
  
export default Navbar;
```

### **components/Signup.js file code:-**

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';

import axios from 'axios';

import { useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom';

const Signup = () => {

  const [username, setUsername] = useState("");

  const [password, setPassword] = useState("");

  const navigate = useNavigate();

  const handleSubmit = async (e) => {

    e.preventDefault();

    try {

      await axios.post('http://localhost:5000/auth/signup', { username, password });

      alert('User registered successfully');

      navigate('/login');

    } catch (err) {

      alert(err.response.data);

    }

  }

}
```

```
    }  
};  
  
return (  
  <div>  
    <h2>Signup</h2>  
    <form onSubmit={handleSubmit}>  
      <input  
        type="text"  
        placeholder="Username"  
        value={username}  
        onChange={e => setUsername(e.target.value)}  
      /><br /><br />  
      <input  
        type="password"  
        placeholder="Password"  
        value={password}  
        onChange={e => setPassword(e.target.value)}  
      /><br /><br />  
      <button type="submit">Signup</button>  
    </form>  
  </div>  
);  
};
```

```
export default Signup;
```

**components/Login.js file code:-**

```
import React, { useState, useContext } from 'react';
```

```
import axios from 'axios';
```

```
import { useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom';
```

```
import { AuthContext } from '../context/AuthContext';
```

```
const Login = () => {
```

```
  const [username, setUsername] = useState("");
```

```
  const [password, setPassword] = useState("");
```

```
  const navigate = useNavigate();
```

```
  const { login } = useContext(AuthContext);
```

```
  const handleSubmit = async (e) => {
```

```
    e.preventDefault();
```

```
    try {
```

```
      const res = await axios.post('http://localhost:5000/auth/login',
```

```
        { username, password },
```

```
        { withCredentials: true } 
```

```
    );
```

```
login(res.data.role); // 👁 save role in context

alert('Logged in successfully');

navigate('/dashboard');

} catch (err) {

  alert(err.response?.data || 'Login failed');

}

};

return (

  <div>

    <h2>Login</h2>

    <form onSubmit={handleSubmit}>

      <input type="text" placeholder="Username" value={username} onChange={(e) =>
setUsername(e.target.value)} /><br /><br />

      <input type="password" placeholder="Password" value={password} onChange={(e) =>
setPassword(e.target.value)} /><br /><br />

      <button type="submit">Login</button>

    </form>

  </div>

);

};

export default Login;
```

components/Dashboard.js file:-

```
import React, { useState, useEffect, useContext } from 'react';
```

```
import axios from 'axios';
```

```
import RecordForm from './RecordForm';
```

```
import RecordList from './RecordList';
```

```
import { AuthContext } from '../context/AuthContext';
```

```
const Dashboard = () => {
```

```
  const { loggedIn, role } = useContext(AuthContext);
```

```
  const [records, setRecords] = useState([]);
```

```
  const [editingRecord, setEditingRecord] = useState(null);
```

```
  const [loading, setLoading] = useState(true);
```

```
  useEffect(() => {
```

```
    if (loggedIn) {
```

```
      fetchRecords();
```

```
    }
```

```
  }, [loggedIn]);
```

```
const fetchRecords = async () => {  
  try {  
    const res = await axios.get('http://localhost:5000/records', { withCredentials: true });  
    setRecords(res.data);  
  } catch (err) {  
    console.error('Error fetching records:', err);  
  } finally {  
    setLoading(false);  
  }  
};  
  
const handleSave = async (record) => {  
  try {  
    if (editingRecord) {  
      await axios.put(`http://localhost:5000/records/${editingRecord._id}`, record, { withCredentials: true  
});  
    } else {  
      await axios.post('http://localhost:5000/records', record, { withCredentials: true });  
    }  
    fetchRecords();  
    setEditingRecord(null);  
  } catch (err) {  
    console.error('Error saving record:', err);  
  }  
};
```

```
const handleDelete = async (id) => {  
  try {  
    await axios.delete(`http://localhost:5000/records/${id}`, { withCredentials: true });  
    fetchRecords();  
  } catch (err) {  
    console.error('Error deleting record:', err);  
  }  
};  
  
if (loading) return <p>Loading dashboard...</p>;  
  
if (!loggedIn) {  
  return <p style={{ color: 'red' }}>You must be logged in to access the dashboard.</p>;  
}  
  
return (  
  <div>  
    <h1>Dashboard</h1>  
  
    {role === 'admin' ? (  
      <>  
        <h2>Admin Dashboard</h2>  
        <RecordForm onSave={handleSave} editingRecord={editingRecord} />  
        <RecordList records={records} onEdit={setEditingRecord} onDelete={handleDelete} />  
      </>  
    ) : null}  
  </div>  
)
```

```
):(
  <>
    <h3>User Dashboard</h3>
    <p>You can view records but not edit or delete them.</p>
    <RecordList records={records} />
  </>
)}
</div>
);
};

export default Dashboard;
```

#### Context/AuthContext.js file code:-

```
import React, { createContext, useState, useEffect } from 'react';
import axios from 'axios';

export const AuthContext = createContext();
```

```
export const AuthProvider = ({ children }) => {  
  
  const [loggedIn, setLoggedIn] = useState(false);  
  
  const [role, setRole] = useState(null);  
  
  useEffect(() => {  
  
    const checkAuth = async () => {  
  
      try {  
  
        const res = await axios.get('http://localhost:5000/auth/check', { withCredentials: true });  
  
        setLoggedIn(res.data.loggedIn);  
  
        setRole(res.data.role || null);  
  
      } catch {  
  
        setLoggedIn(false);  
  
        setRole(null);  
  
      }  
  
    };  
  
    checkAuth();  
  
  }, []);  
  
  const login = (userRole) => {  
  
    localStorage.setItem('loggedIn', 'true');  
  
    localStorage.setItem('role', userRole);  
  
    setLoggedIn(true);  
  
    setRole(userRole);  
  
  };  
  
}
```

```
const logout = () => {  
  localStorage.removeItem('loggedIn');  
  localStorage.removeItem('role');  
  setLoggedIn(false);  
  setRole(null);  
};  
  
return (  
  <AuthContext.Provider value={{ loggedIn, role, login, logout }}>  
    {children}  
  </AuthContext.Provider>  
);  
};
```

### src/index.js file code:-

```
import React from 'react';

import ReactDOM from 'react-dom/client';

import './index.css';

import App from './App';

import reportWebVitals from './reportWebVitals';

import { AuthProvider } from './context/AuthContext';

const root = ReactDOM.createRoot(document.getElementById('root'));

root.render(

  <React.StrictMode>

    <AuthProvider>

      <App />

    </AuthProvider>

  </React.StrictMode>

);

// If you want to start measuring performance in your app, pass a function
// to log results (for example: reportWebVitals(console.log))
// or send to an analytics endpoint. Learn more: https://bit.ly/CRA-vitals
reportWebVitals();
```

### components/RecordFrom.js file code:-

```
import React, { useEffect, useState, useContext } from 'react';
import { AuthContext } from '../context/AuthContext';

const RecordForm = ({ onSave, editingRecord }) => {
  const [form, setForm] = useState({ name: "", email: "", city: "" });
  const { role } = useContext(AuthContext); // get role from context

  useEffect(() => {
    if (editingRecord) setForm(editingRecord);
    else setForm({ name: "", email: "", city: "" });
  }, [editingRecord]);

  const handleChange = (e) => {
    setForm({ ...form, [e.target.name]: e.target.value });
  };
};
```

```
const handleSubmit = (e) => {  
  e.preventDefault();  
  onSave(form);  
};  
  
// If not admin, block form usage  
if (role !== 'admin') {  
  return (  
    <div style={{ marginBottom: '20px', color: 'gray' }}>  
      <h3>User Access</h3>  
      <p>You can view records, but only admins can add or edit them.</p>  
    </div>  
  );  
}  
  
return (  
  <form onSubmit={handleSubmit} style={{ marginBottom: '20px' }}>  
    <h3>{editingRecord ? 'Edit Record' : 'Add Record'}</h3>  
  
    <input  
      name="name"  
      placeholder="Name"  
      value={form.name}  
      onChange={handleChange}
```

```
    required
  />{' '}
  <input
    name="email"
    placeholder="Email"
    value={form.email}
    onChange={handleChange}
    required
  />{' '}
  <input
    name="city"
    placeholder="City"
    value={form.city}
    onChange={handleChange}
    required
  />{' '}
  <button type="submit">
    {editingRecord ? 'Update' : 'Add'}
  </button>
</form>
);
};

export default RecordForm;
```

#### components/RecordList.js file code:-

```
import React, { useContext } from 'react';  
  
import { AuthContext } from '../context/AuthContext';  
  
const RecordList = ({ records, onEdit, onDelete }) => {  
  
  const { role } = useContext(AuthContext);  
  
  return (  
  
    <table>  
  
      <thead>  
  
        <tr>  
  
          <th>Name</th>  
  
          <th>Email</th>  
  
          <th>City</th>  
  
          {role === 'admin' && <th>Actions</th>}  
  
        </tr>  
  
      </thead>  
  
      <tbody>  
  
        <tr>  
  
          <td>{records[0].name}</td>  
  
          <td>{records[0].email}</td>  
  
          <td>{records[0].city}</td>  
  
          {role === 'admin' && <td><button>Edit</button> <button>Delete</button></td>}  
  
        </tr>  
  
      </tbody>  
  
    </table>  
  
  );  
}
```

```
    </tr>
  </thead>
  <tbody>
    {records.map((record) => (
      <tr key={record._id}>
        <td>{record.name}</td>
        <td>{record.email}</td>
        <td>{record.city}</td>
        {role === 'admin' && (
          <td>
            <button onClick={() => onEdit(record)}>Edit</button>
            <button onClick={() => onDelete(record._id)}>Delete</button>
          </td>
        )}
      </tr>
    )}
  </tbody>
</table>

);

};

export default RecordList;
```

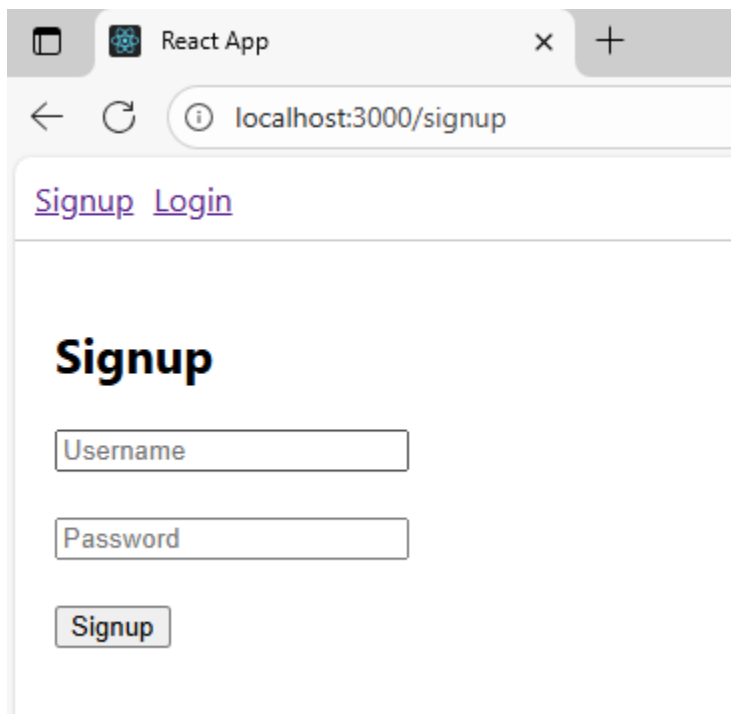
Now run backend :-

```
node server.js
```

And Frontend with:-

```
npm start
```

and check output:-



And after admin login :-

# Dashboard

## Admin Dashboard

### Add Record

<input type="text" value="Name"/>	<input type="text" value="Email"/>	<input type="text" value="City"/>	<input type="button" value="Add"/>
-----------------------------------	------------------------------------	-----------------------------------	------------------------------------

Name	Email	City	Actions
om sir ji1	omsir@gmail.com	andheri	<input type="button" value="Edit"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
raj	rajsingh@gmai.com	borivali	<input type="button" value="Edit"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
nargis	narigs@gmail.com	virar	<input type="button" value="Edit"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>

After user login:-

← → ↻ ⓘ localhost:3000/dashboard

Logout

# Dashboard

## User Dashboard

You can view records but not edit or delete them.

<b>Name</b>	<b>Email</b>	<b>City</b>
om sir ji1	omsir@gmail.com	andheri
raj	rajsingh@gmai.com	borivali
nargis	narigs@gmail.com	virar