

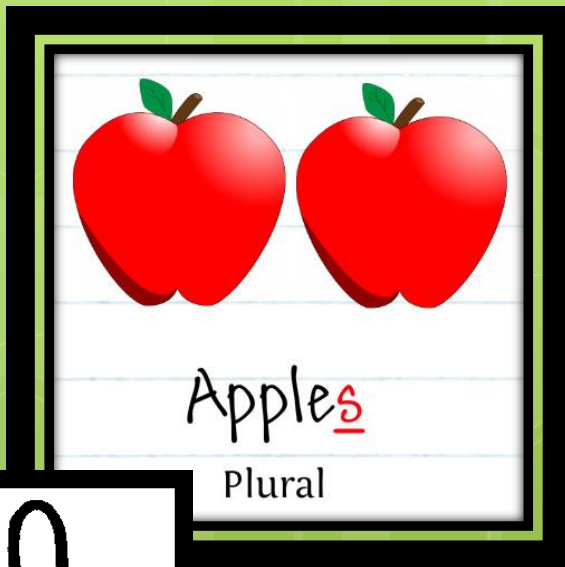
# Common Core Science

## Unit 1 –

## Myself & Others

### Grammar Extension: *Singular and Plural in English*

By Ahmed





Who **is** **he**?

**He is** a football player.

**This is** a football player.



Who **is** **she**?

**She** **is** an actress.

**This** **is** an actress.



What **is it**?

It **is** a chair.

This **is** a chair.

Is

→ singular





Who **are** they?

**They are** football players.





Who are they?

They are singers.



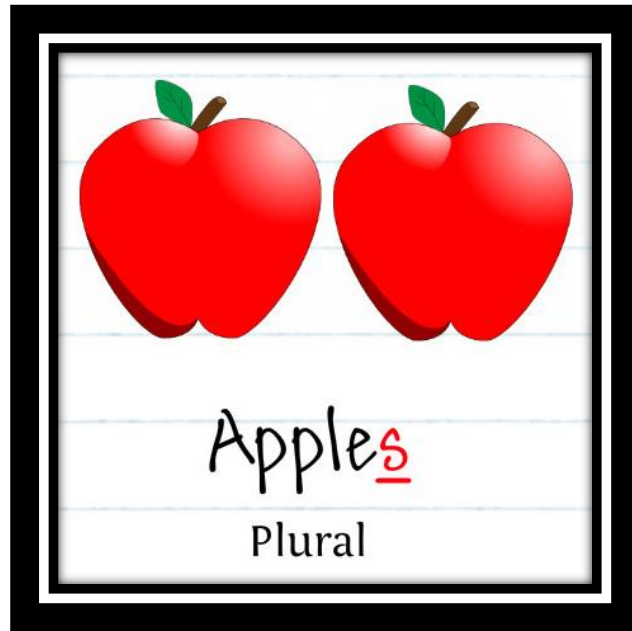
What **are** they?

They **are** tables.



are

→ plural



# What is the plural of .....

## Singular

## Plural

- student

→ - student**s**

- teacher

→ - teacher**s**

- book

→ - book**s**

- window

→ - window**s**



# a. Regular Plurals

Singular

Plural

- student

→ - students

- teacher

→ - teachers

- book

→ - books

- window

→ - windows



# b. Nouns ending in « o » → s → es

Singular

Plural

- photo **o** → - photo**s**

- pian**o** → - pian**os**

- radi**o** → - radi**os**



- potato **o** → - potato**es**

- tomato **o** → - tomato**es**



**BUT**

# c. Nouns ending in "sh", "ss", "ch", "x" → es

Singular

Plural

fox

→ - foxes



box

→ - boxes



beach

→ - beaches



## d. Nouns ending in « f » → ves

Singular

Plural

Wife

→ - wives



Knife

→ - knives



Wolf

→ - wolves



leaf

→ - leaves





# d. Nouns ending in « y » → ies

Singular

Plural

- baby

→ - babies

- country

→ - countries

- city

→ - cities



# e. Irregular Plurals

Singular

Plural

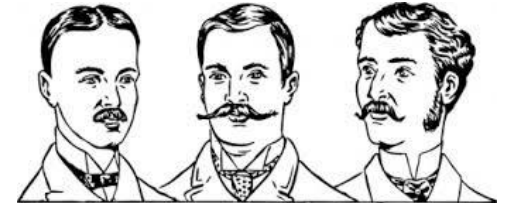


- person

→ - persons / people

- man

→ - men



- child

→ - children



- foot

→ - feet



# Guided Practice

**WHAT**



Thing

**WHO**



Person

# Guided Practice

A: " **Who** are they?"

B: " They are..... "



dentist



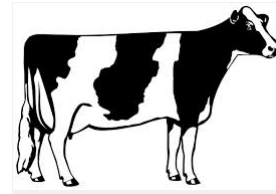
dentist



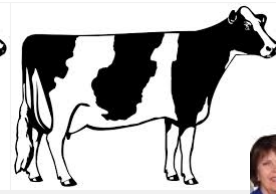
bus



bus



cow



cow



soldier



soldier



chair



chair



teacher

teacher teacher

# Guided Practice

A: " **Who** are they?"

B: " They are **dentists** "



dentist



dentist



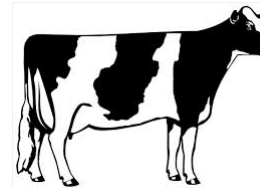
bus



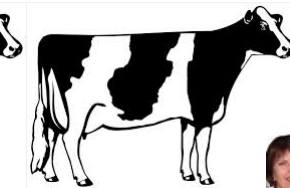
bus

A: " **What** are they?"

B: " They are..... "



cow



cow



soldier



soldier



chair



chair



teacher

teacher teacher

# Guided Practice

A: " **Who** are they?"

B: " They are..... "



dentist



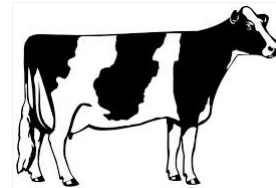
dentist



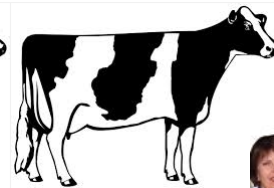
bus



bus



cow



cow



soldier



soldier



chair



chair



teacher

teacher teacher



# Guided Practice

A: " **Who** are they?"

B: " They are..... "



dentist



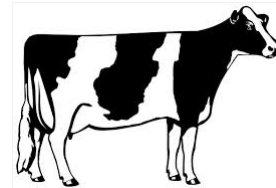
dentist



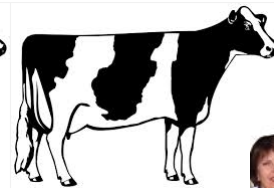
bus



bus



cow



cow



soldier



soldier



chair



chair



teacher

teacher teacher

# Guided Practice

A: " **Who** are they?"

B: " They are **teachers** "



dentist



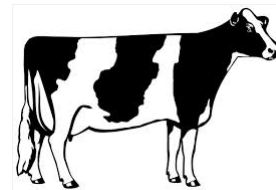
dentist



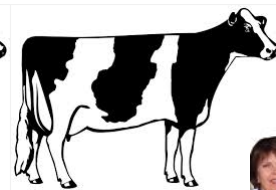
bus



bus



cow



cow



soldier



soldier



chair



chair



teacher

teacher teacher

# Guided Practice

A: " **Who** are they?"

B: " They are..... "



dentist



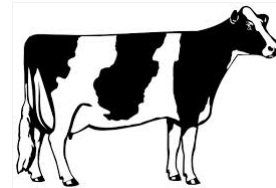
dentist



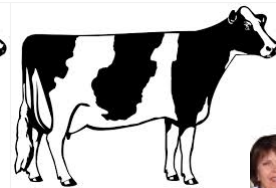
bus



bus



cow



cow



soldier



soldier



chair



chair



teacher

teacher teacher

# Guided Practice

A: " **Who** are they?"

B: " They are **soldiers** "



dentist



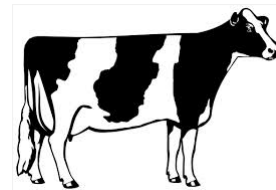
dentist



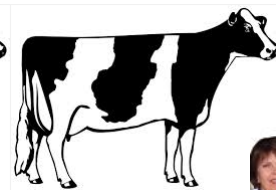
bus



bus



cow



cow



soldier



soldier



chair



chair



teacher

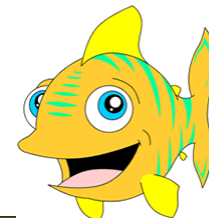
teacher teacher

# Guided Practice 2



- Competition between group A; B ; C; D; E

- House → Houses
- Bus → buses
- Dish → dishes
- Person → Persons / people
- Foot → feet
- Mouse → mice
- Woman → women
- Fish → fishes / fish





## Exercise 2, page 12

○ Find:

**books**, managers, **teeth**, feet,  
**matches**, students, **babies**, knives,  
**meals**, tomatoes



## Exercise 3, page 12:

- Classify the nouns in the table.