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Average Time of Insertion Sort for Permutation with Repetition

Así se calculaba el tiempo de ejecución.

	Cost	Times
procedure insertion_sort(A[1...n])		
for i ← to n do	c_1	n
x ← A[i]	c_2	$n - 1$
□ insert A[i] into A[1,...,i-1]	c_3	0
j ← i-1	c_4	$n - 1$
while x < A[j] and j > 0 do	c_5	$\sum_{i=2, \dots, n} t_i$
A[j+1] ← A[j]	c_6	$\sum_{i=2, \dots, n} (t_i - 1)$
j ← j-1	c_7	$\sum_{i=2, \dots, n} (t_i - 1)$
end_while		
A[j+1] ← x	c_8	$n - 1$
end_for		
end		

Best case time complexity $t_b(n)$

In this case $t_i = 1$ then

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_b(n) &= c_1 n + (c_2 + c_4 + c_8) n - 1 + c_5 \sum_{i=2, \dots, n} 1 + (c_6 + c_7) \sum_{i=2, \dots, n} 0 \\
 &= (c_1 + c_2 + c_4 + c_8 + c_5) n - (c_2 + c_4 + c_8 + c_5) \\
 &= an + b \\
 &= \Theta(n)
 \end{aligned}$$

Worst case time complexity $t_w(n)$

In this case $t_i = i$ then

$$\begin{aligned}t_w(n) &= c_1n + (c_2 + c_4 + c_8) n - 1 + c_5 \sum_{i=2, \dots, n} i + (c_6 + c_7) \sum_{i=2, \dots, n} (i - 1) \\ &= an^2 + bn + c \\ &= \Theta(n^2)\end{aligned}$$

Average case time complexity $t_a(n)$

We know that the average case time complexity is like:

$$t_a(n) = an^2 + bn + c$$

Se puede aproximar t_a con los valores obtenidos en uno de los Applets construidos, dando los siguientes resultados.

$$t_a(n) = 0,75n^2 + 3,5n - 3$$

$$t_a(n) = \frac{3}{4}n^2 + \frac{7}{2}n - 3$$