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/*Finding Date of Sham El-Naseem in a given year, by Prof. Hamed Nassar*/
#include <stdio.h>
void main (void)
{char x, y, a, MoonDay, moondate, shamdate;
int year; long MoonDate;
printf("\nEnter year to find Sham EL-Naseem in (e.g. 2001): ");
scanf("%d", &year);
x = year % 19; y = (19 * x + 24) % 30 ;

/*Important day in March*/
a = 21 + y;
if (a > 31) a = a % 30;

/*Moon date, as a number of days measured from start of March*/
if (a < 30) moondate = a + 34;
else moondate = a + 4;

/*Moon date, as a number of days measured from start of current year*/
if (year%4==0) MoonDate = moondate + 60; /*year leap: Jan+Feb=60 days*/
else MoonDate = moondate + 59; /*else, Jan+Feb=59 days*/

/*Crucial part: Finding what week day the Moon day is*/
/*First, Moon date expressed as number of days measured from */
/* start of year 1. This formula adds a day every four years*/
MoonDate = (year - 1) * 365.25 + MoonDate;

/*Second, Moon day is found, using the fact that date 1/1/1 was a Saturday*/
/*The numbers 1 thru 7 will be used for the days Sat thru Friday*/
MoonDay = 1 + MoonDate % 7;
/*Sham Day*/
if (MoonDay == 1) shamdate = moondate + 2;
/*If Saturday, Sham is 2 days later*/
else shamdate = moondate + 10 - MoonDay ;
/*else, it is the next monday*/
if (shamdate<62)
printf("In year %d, Sham is on %d April\n\n", year, shamdate-31);
else
printf("In year %d, Sham is on %d May\n\n", year, shamdate-61);
}

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