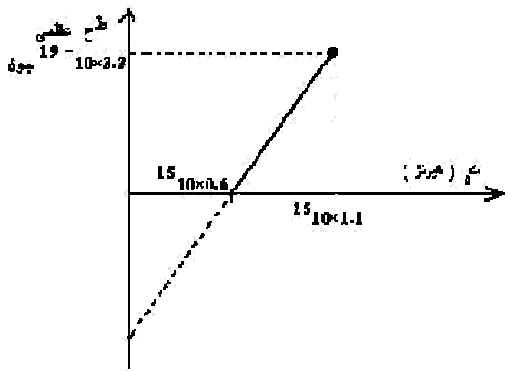


() .
 ()
 ()
 (/) : ()
 (× ,) () ()
 : ()



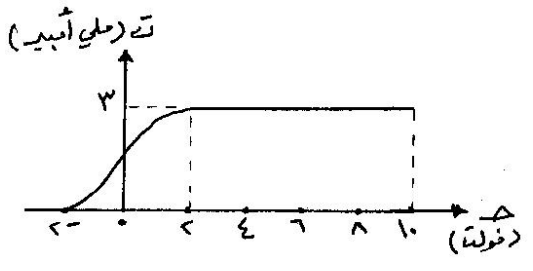
(,) (× ,) () ()

(× ,) () ()

() () ()

(,)

() ()



(× ,)

() (

() (

(

(

(

(

() (

: (

() .

() .

() .

() .

() .

.

.

() .

(, -)

(, -)

() (

:

(, -)

(- ×)

() (

(,)

:

(λ)

() (

$$\frac{\text{هدس}}{\Phi} = \epsilon \lambda$$

:

:

: Φ

(- × ,)

() (

:

(- × ,)

.

.

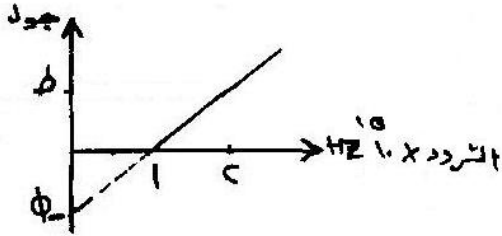
()

(- ×)

() (

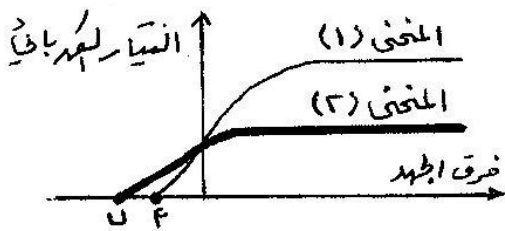
:

()



(Φ)

() (



()

() (

() (

(, -)

() (

$$\left(\frac{13.6 -}{2} = \right)$$

() (

() (

(- × ,)

() (

$$\left(/ = \pi \right)$$

(\times ,)

() (

:

.

() (

:

.

() (

:

:

:

:

()

() (

:

:

()

-

:

()

-

:

:

:

() (

()

(:

(, -)

(

:

:

()

.

(,)

() (

() (

(=)

() (

$$\pi = \lambda$$

(:)

() (

(π)

()

()

.

.

