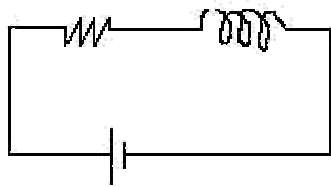


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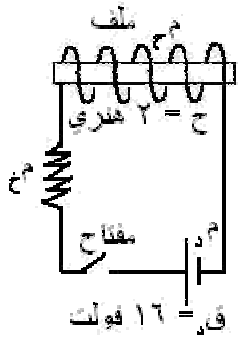
$$\left(\frac{\Delta t}{\Delta z} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{Q}{C} \right)$$

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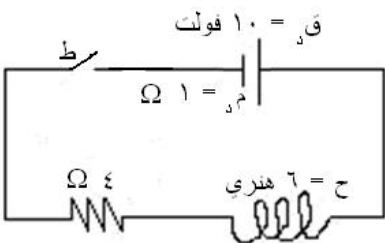


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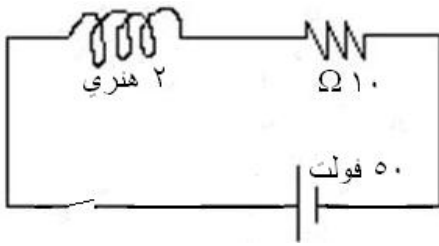
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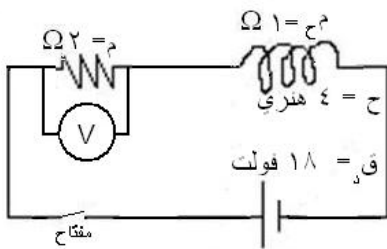
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$$ط = \frac{1}{2} ح \left(\frac{ق_1 + ق_2}{م} \right)^2$$