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# نظریه هم ارز سازی نیرو، انرژی و جرم

**Unified CPH Theory Force, Energy and Mass**

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مقدمه:

از نظر نیوتن نیروی گرانش صرفاً یک تابع از جرم و فاصله دو جسم بود. از نظر اینشتین گرانش اثر هندسی فضا-زمان بود. اینشتین این نگرش را با یک سری معادلات پیچیده و پیشرفته توسعه داد و خواص هندسی فضا را تحلیل کرد. به همین دلیل هیچ کس به ماهیت گرانش توجه نکرد و همه تلاش می کردند خواص آن را تشریح کنند. علاوه بر آن هم ارز سازی نیروهای گرانش و الکترومغناطیس دغدغه خاطر بسیاری از فیزیکدانان بزرگ بود. اینشتین ۳۵ سال از عمر خود را در زمینه سپری کرد. اما تمام این تلاشها بی نتیجه بود. سرانجام دیراک در سال ۱۹۶۸ اظهار داشت امکان هم ارز سازی این دو نیرو وجود ندارد.

آیا دیراک درست گفته است؟

آیا یک نیروی واحد در طبیعت وجود ندارد؟

می دانیم بسیاری از فیزیکدانان تلاش بسیاری کردند تا منشأ نیروهای اساسی طبیعت را مطرح (String Theory) بشناسند. همچنین فیزیکدانان نظریه های جالبی در این زمینه -است- کردند که مهمترین آنها نظریه ریسمانها (.

من نظری متفاوت دارم، به نظر من هر تلاشی برای هم ارز سازی نیروها بدون توجه به هم ارزی نیرو و انرژی بی نتیجه خواهد بود. در حقیقت یک ذره نیروی اساسی در طبیعت وجود دارد. به عبارت دیگر نیرو، انرژی و جرم همگی از یک ذره ی بنیادی واحد تشکیل شده اند که را:

CPH, (Creation Particle Higgs)

نامیده می شود.

در CPH Theory

نیرو و انرژی قابل تبدیل به یکدیگر هستند. همچنین با توجه به نسبیت که در آن جرم و انرژی هم ارز هستند، بنابر این نیرو، انرژی و جرم هم ارز هستند. بنابر این نیرو، انرژی و جرم سه جلوه (ظاهر) متفاوت از یک ذره واحد و بنیادی هستند. و ما باید تصورات خود را در مورد نیرو، انرژی و جرم تغییر دهیم.

تعریف CPH

**Definition of CPH**

فرض کنیم یک ذره با جرم ثابت  $m$

که با مقدار سرعت ثابت  $Vc$

نسبت به تمام دستگاه های لخت حرکت می کند (شکل ۱). و

$Vc > c$  and  $c$  is the speed of light.

So, its linear momentum gives  $mVc$ . (Figure 1). It is Called CPH (Creation Particle Higgs).

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CPH} \quad \xrightarrow{V_c} \\ P = mV_c, V_c > c \\ c \text{ speed of light} \end{array}$$

Figure 1

اصل CPH

### Principle of CPH

CPH

یک ذره بنادی است که دارای جرم ثابت است و با سرعت ثابت حرکت می کند. این ذره دارای لختی دورانی است. در هر واکنش بین این ذره با سایر ذرات یا نیروها در مقدار سرعت آن تغییری داده نمی شود، بوطریکه :

$\text{grad}V_c=0$  in all inertial frames and any space

CPH is a particle with constant mass  $m$  and moves with constant speed  $V_c$ . CPH has the momentum of Inertia  $I$ . In any interaction between CPH and other particles/forces, the amount of  $V_c$  does not change, so;

$\text{grad}V_c=0$  in all inertial frames and any space

توضیح:  
Explain

با توجه به شکل ۱ این ذره دارای اندازه حرکت است:

$$P = mV_c$$

همچنین دارای لختی دورانی است.

### Momentum Inertia I

بنابراین هنگامیکه یک نیروی خارجی بر آن اعمال شود، قسمتی از سرعت انتقالی آن به سرعت دورانی (یا بالعکس) تبدیل می شود، بطوریکه در مقدار

$V_c$

تغییری داده نمی شود. یعنی اندازه حرکت خطی آن به اندازه حرکت دورانی و بالعکس تبدیل می شود. بنابراین مجموع انرژی انتقالی و انرژی دورانی آن نیز همواره ثابت است. تنها انرژی انتقالی آن به انرژی دورانی و بالعکس تبدیل می شود.

هنگامیکه CPH

دارای حرکت دورانی (حول محوری که از مرکز جرم آن می گذرد) Spin است، آن را گراویتون می نامیم. (شکل ۲).

When CPH has Spin, it is called GRAVITON. (Figure 2)

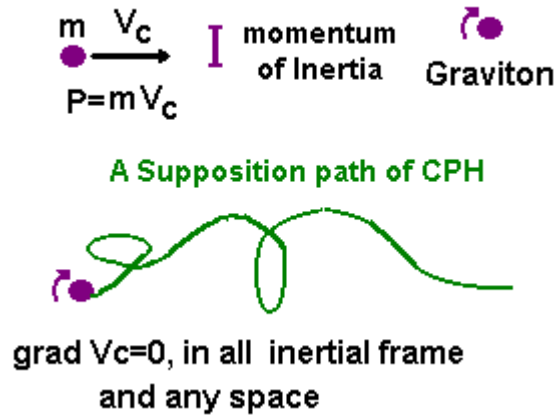


Figure 2

هنگامیکه گراویتون روی یک ذره/جسم کار انجام می دهد، گراویتون ناپدید می شود و به انرژی جسم تبدیل می شود. زیرا این امر قابل توجیه نیست که نیرو تولید انرژی کند و هیچ تغییری در آن ایجاد نشود. تمام تلاشها برای پیدا کردن یک نیروی اساسی واحد در طبیعت به این دلیل بی نتیجه بوده است که فیزیکدانان هیچ توجهی به تغییرات نیرو نداشته اند. در حقیقت نیرو و انرژی قابل تبدیل به یکدیگرند. یعنی نیرو به انرژی تبدیل می شود و انرژی به نیرو تبدیل می شود.

همچنین یک گراویتون روی گراویتون دیگر کار انجام می دهد، اما نتیجه این کار تغییر انرژی جنبشی به انرژی دورانی است. (شکل ۳) هنگامیکه گراویتون ها در کنار یکدیگر قرار می گیرند (ترکیب می شوند) همان جلوه را از خود بروز می دهند که ما آن را انرژی می نامیم.

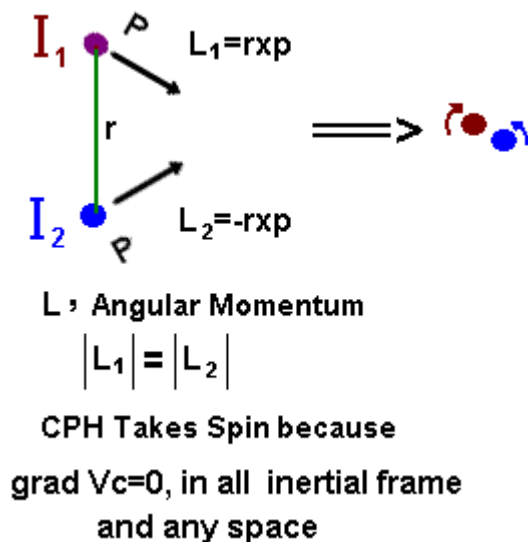


Figure 3

شکل بالا می دهد که دو گراویتون با

mass of  $m$ , speed of  $V_c$  and  $P=mV_c$ ,

در فاصله  $r$

یکدیگر را حس می کنند و یکدیگر را جذب می کنند. اما چون مقدار سرعت آنها ثابت است، حرکت انتقالی آنها به حرکت دورانی:

Spin

تبدیل می شود.

یک فوتون از تعدادی گراویتون تشکیل می شود که دارای

Spin

هستند. همچنین فوتون دارای

Spin

است. بنابراین هنگامیکه فوتون با سرعت نور حرکت می کند، گراویتون هایی که فوتون از آنها تشکیل شده است دارای حرکتی زیر هستند: حرکت انتقالی که سرعت آن برابر سرعت نور است، حرکت دورانی (اسپین) و حرکت ناشی از اسپین فوتون، زیرا گراویتون ها در ساختمان فوتون هستند. (شکل ۴)

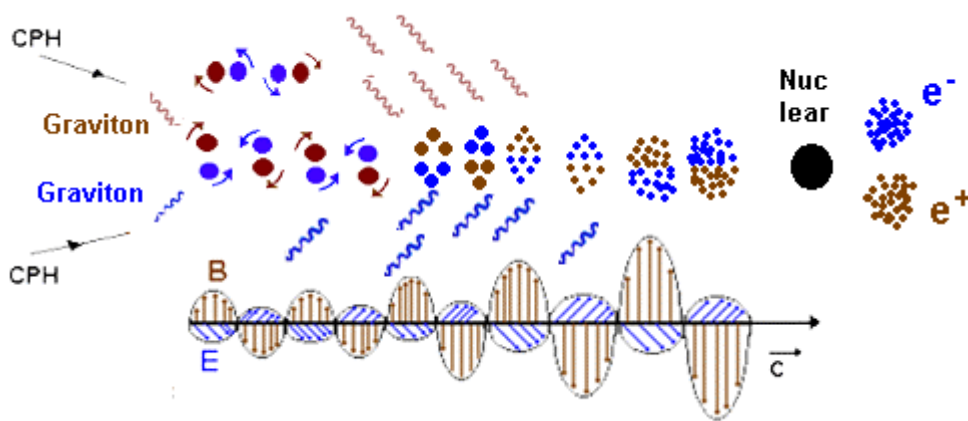


Figure 4

- برای اولین بار هم ارزی نیرو و انرژی را مطرح کرده است. این نظریه با مطرح کردن CPH Theory یک اصل ساده و بنیادی به توجیه پدیده ها می پردازد.

From one principle - that;

CPH moves with constant amount of speed  $V_c$  and  $\text{grad}V_c=0$  in all inertial frames in any space -

این نظریه یک زیر بنای کاری بسیار ساده را برای توجیه پدیده ها تشکیل می دهد. طبق این نظریه تمام ذرات بنیادی، نیروهای اساسی، انرژی و جرم (ماده و پادماده) از ذره ی واحدی تشکیل می شوند.

CPH- نیوری گرانش محض است.

CPH در حقیقت یک زیر کوانتای هستی در طبیعت است.

sub-quanta of existence in nature.

این زیر کوانتا دارای جرم است، پس جلوه ی ماده است، دارای ممنتوم است که بیان کننده ی انرژی است. همچنین دارای یک زیر کوانتای گرانشی در اطراف خود است. هنگامیکه دو

CPH

در این زیر کوانتای گرانشی یگدیگر قرار گیرند، وجود یکدیگر را حس کرده و همدیگر را جذب می کند (شکل ۵).

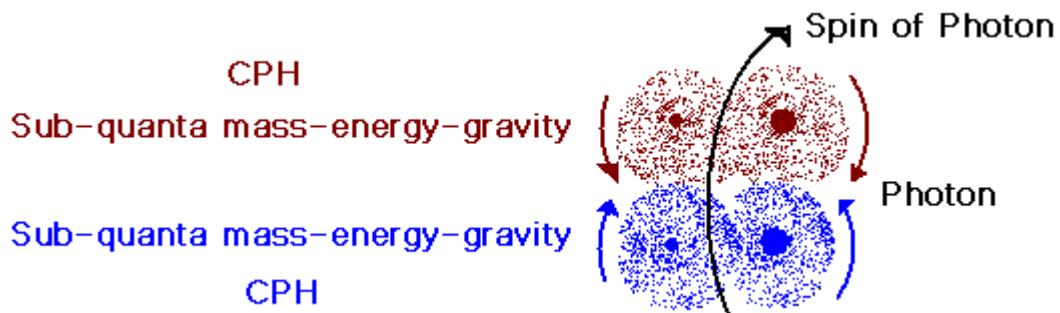


Figure 5

یک کوانتوم انرژی از تعدادی سی-پی-اچ تشکیل می شود. همچنین یک سی-پی-اچ روی سی-پی-اچ های دیگر کار انجام می دهد و تولید انرژی می کنند. در واقع انرژی از تعدادی سی-پی-اچ تشکیل می شود. به عبارت دیگر نیرو و انرژی هم ارز هستند.

In the other words, force and energy are equivalent.

نیرو به انرژی تبدیل می شود و انرژی نیز به نیرو تبدیل می شود. به عنوان مثال در جابجایی به سمت آبی، نیرو به انرژی تبدیل می شود و در جابجایی به سمت سرخ گرانش، انرژی به نیرو تبدیل می شود.

Force converts to energy and energy changes to force. Fore example; force converts to energy in blue-shift and energy converts to force in red-shift.

## پدیده فوتوالکتریک و اثر کامپتون Photo Electric and Compton Effect by CPH

با توجه به نظریه سی-پی-اچ یک فوتون شامل تعدادی سی-پی-اچ-  
فوتون با سرعت نور حرکت می کنند. اگر اندازه حرکت خطی هر سی-پی-اچ را در  
ساختمان فوتون برابر  $P=mc$   
در نظر بگیریم و فرض کنیم فوتون از تعداد

سی-پی-اچ تشکیل شده باشد، آنگاه برای فوتون داریم:  
 $P = nmc$

The given mass of a CPH is  $m$ , so its momentum is  $P = mc$  and the momentum of photon is  $P = nmc$ , see Figure 6.

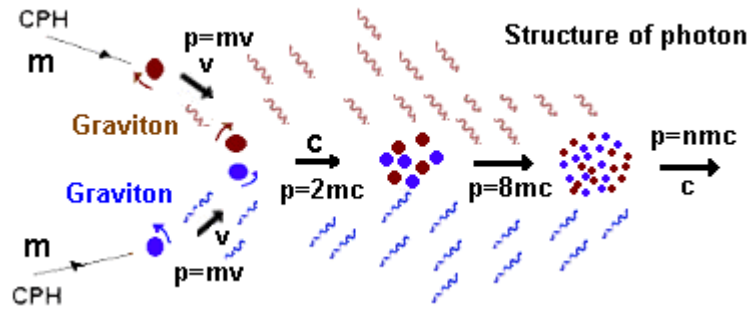


Figure 6

هنگامیکه فوتون با یک الکترون برخورد می کند، تعدادی (یا همه ی) سی-پی-اچ های خود را از دست می دهد. این سی-پی-اچ ها وارد ساختمان فوتون می شوند. (شکل ۷).

When a photon collides to an electron, a number of CPH that exist in the photon enter the electron. See Figure 7.

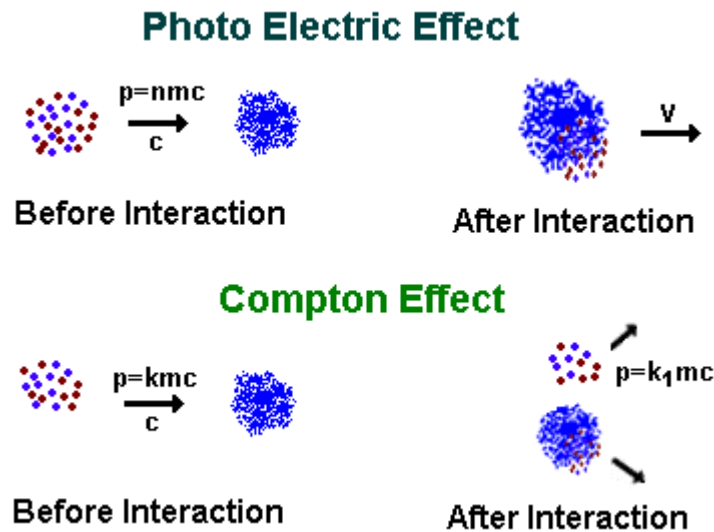


Figure 7

در پدیده فوتو الکتریک تمام سی-پی-اچ های فوتون وارد ساختمان الکترون می شوند.

In photoelectric effect all CPHs of photon enter the structure of the Electron. Consider that it will happen if the amount of the energy of the photon is sufficient.

در اثر کامپتون تعدادی از سی-پی-اچ های فوتون وارد ساختمان الکترون می شوند.

In Compton Effect some CPH enter the structure of the photon and other CPHs do not enter.

In the picture above,  $k > k_1$  and  $k_2 = k - k_1$  when CPH is joined with the electron.

### Spring;

Take a look at spring. There is a spring with one of its sides connected to the wall (Figure 8). In formal physics it is defined by the conversion of potential energy and kinetic energy. Let us explain it according to the conversion of force and energy.

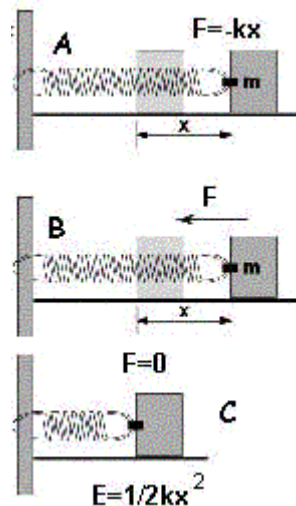


Figure 6

**A.** The spring is pushed by hand. During the time that hands were pushing the spring, hand's energy converts to force. In fact a lot of CPHs leaves the hand and enters the spring. The momentum of these CPH is transferred to the spring. Hands had lost momentum (and energy), and spring gained momentum and energy. It is such as the following:

example; a wagon has a lot of sand that collides to an empty wagon. Some sands

leave the first wagon and enter the empty wagon.

In situation A,  $F = -kx$  and its direction is toward the left side and energy equals zero:  $E=0$ .

**B.** Force is converting to energy. Spring will return to its equilibrium situation. Object opposes with the spring's movement. The force of the spring converts to energy and the amount of force decreases and energy increases.

**C.** No force is applied on an object, but energy is maximum: the Object is moving toward the left side and its energy converts to force.

گرانش:  
**Gravity**

در نظریه سی-پی-اچ ، گرانش یک جریان است. این جریان دائمی بین تمام ذرات و اجسام وجود دارد. به عنوان مثال به زمین و ماه توجه کنید.

According TO CPH Theory, gravity is a currency among objects. For example consider the interaction between the earth and the moon:

زمین دارای میدان گرانش است. یک میدان گرانشی از تعداد متناهی سی-پی-اچ (گراویتون) تشکیل شده است. میدان گرانشی زمین نیز از تعداد بیشماری سی-پی-اچ تشکیل شده است که در اطراف زمین در حرکت هستند.

Earth has a gravitational field. The gravitational field is formed by gravitons that are moving toward the earth and they are interacting with each other.

فرش کنیم زمین منزوی است. یعنی هیچ کنش و واکنشی بین زمین و سایر اجسام وجود ندارد. در این صورت همه ی سی-پی-اچ ها که به زمین برسند، جذب آن می شوند و از نیروهای موجود در آنجا اطاعت می کنند.

Suppose the earth is alone and there are no

interactions between earth and other bodies in universe. When gravitons reach the earth, the earth absorbs them. Then gravitons obey all forces around them.

اما همچنان که می دانیم زمین منزوی نیست. و با سایر اجسام کنش متقابل دارد.

But the earth is not alone and it has interaction with other bodies.

نگاهی به زمین و ماه بیندازید. در اینجا دو میدان وجود دارد، یکی میدان گرانشی زمین و دیگری میدان گرانشی ماه.

Take a look at earth and moon. There are two fields; one is around the earth and the other one is around the moon.

هنگامیکه یک گراویتون به زمین می رسد، گراویتون دیگری زمین را ترک می کند و به دلیل آنکه دارای یک زیر کوانتای گرانشی است، زمین را به دنبال خود می کشد. تا جاییکه زمین از حوزه عمل این زیر کوانتای گرانشی خارج شود. مانند یک توپ که جدار خارجی آن را با چسب مایع آغشته کرده باشیم. هنگامیکه می خواهیم آن را از زمین جدا کنیم، زمین را به دنبال خود می کشد.

When a graviton reaches the earth, the other one moves toward the moon and pushes the earth toward the moon. (Remember flow and ebb). Also when a graviton reaches the moon, the other one moves toward the earth and pushes the moon toward the earth. So earth (In fact every thing) is bombarded by gravitons continuously.

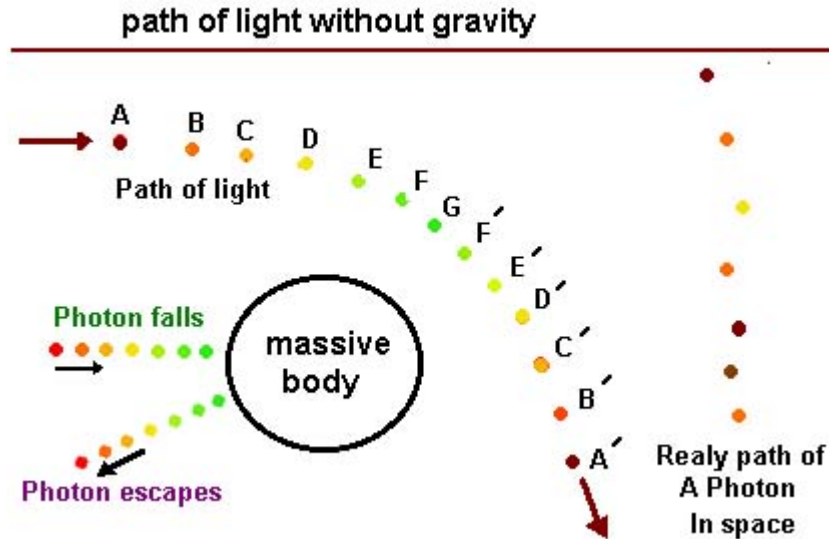


Figure 9

If movements in the space are without any gravitational effects, they move linearly with the speed of  $c$  (top of Figure 9). But space is full of gravity. So, photons' paths are like the right side of Figure 9.

Left side of Figure 9 shows that a photon is moving in a gravitational field of a massive body.

In point A, the photon has the speed of  $c$ , frequency of  $f$  and energy of  $E$  that reaches point A. Gravitational field acts on the photon, some gravitons enter the structure of the photon. Photons accelerate toward the massive body. Its frequency, energy and speed increase.

In point B, the photon has a frequency of  $f_1$ , energy of  $E_1$  and speed of  $c_1$ . During the time that photons are falling, the distance between the photon and body decreases, until it reaches the point G. In point G Frequency, speed and energy are maximum for that photon. When photon reaches point F', it is the same as point F, and so on. In point A' it is the same as point A.

The behavior of photons and gravitational fields is the same as spring and objects. On the left side of Figure 9, when a photon is falling, it shifts to blue and the gravity force converts into energy.

When photon is escaping from a massive body it shifts to red and energy converts to gravity force.

Theory of CPH – the ultimate explanation of the universe at its most microscopic level, a theory that does not rely on any deeper explanation - would provide the firmest foundation on which to build our understanding of the world.

### Quantum of Work

Without a theory that combines Quantum Mechanics and Relativity, we cannot solve universal mysteries. In General Relativity space-time is continuous and it never combines with Quantum Mechanics. A theory that is able to combine General Relativity and Quantum Mechanics that results these two theories. This theory must be able explain the curvature of space and repulsive force. The solution is considering the relationship between force and energy. Theoretical physics and evidence show that energy is quantified. Now lets take a new look at a quantum energy and try to finding relationship between force and energy.

According to relations;

$$F=dp/dt, F=-dU/dx, w=fd=DE, DE=E_2-E_1$$

There is a questionable deduction of relationship between force and energy. It is not acceptable that energy was being quantified and work is being continuous. It is correct that energy is quantified. So, if energy is quantified and relation  $fd=DE$  is correct, work is quantized too. But  $d$  (distance) is continuous, so  $f$  (force) is equalized. Now we need to find (or define) a quantum of work, then find a quantum of force. So, a quantum of work equals the production of the smallest quantum of energy. The new observations cast doubt on the existence of the Planck length ( $L_p$ ). In theory, this is the smallest measurable unit of length. The weak force is gravity. So, a quantum of work equals gravity force works in a distance Planck length ( $L_p$ ) and produces the smallest quantum of energy.

Suppose quantum of gravity force is  $F_g$ , so a quantum of work given by;  **$W_q=F_g.L_p$**   
And work  $W$  is  $n$  times of  $W_q$  that given by;

$$W=nF_g.L_p \quad n \text{ is an integer number.}$$

### **CPH bends space**

We know the frequency of photon does change in gravitational field. When gravity force acts on a photon, the energy of the photon increases and its frequency increases too (or decreases). In red-shift work is negative (frequency decreases) and in blue-shift work is positive (frequency increases). When photon is leaving gravitational field, it shifts to red and when photon is falling it shifts to blue. When light is moving in space that there is no gravitational effect, the path of light is linear (figure 10).

Now suppose light is moving in gravitational field of a massive body. Gravity works on it. When distance between photon and massive body goes to short, light shifts to blue like photon is falling. But when distance between photon and massive body goes to long, light shifts to red like photon escapes (Figure 10).

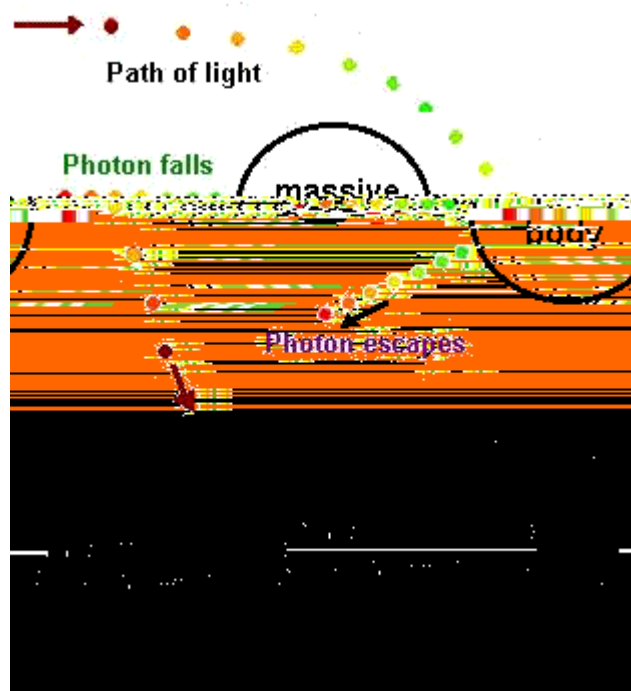


Figure 10

What the inside observer observes is the opposite of what the outside observer observes.

### Zero Point Energy

Quantum energy is formed by a lot of CPH. Also, CPH (graviton) works on CPH and produces energy.

It happens when the density of the graviton is high. (Figure 11).

According to the size of a gamma photon and the number of CPH in it, we can calculate the density of CPH in the structure of the photon. The diameter of an electron is less than  $10^{-18}$  m. A gamma photon (in pair production) produces an electron and a positron. Suppose the volume of a photon is 2 times bigger than the electron's volume.

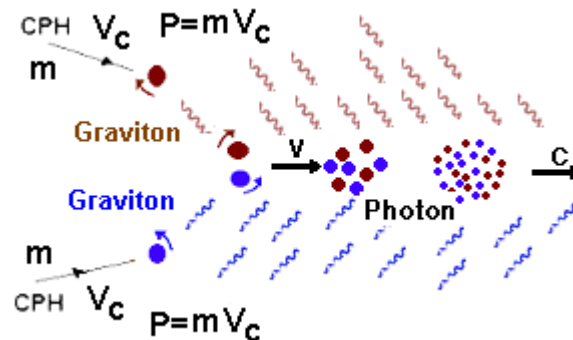


Figure 11

Suppose that the density of CPH in structure of photon is  $D_e(\text{cph})=n$  per  $m^3$ , Space is full of gravitons. Gravitons have interaction among each other. They absorb each other and convert to electromagnetic wave. When they convert to energy, that density of CPH reaches to  $D_e(\text{cph})=n$  per  $m^3$ . So, for space we have; Integral on volume of  $D_e(\text{cph})=0$  to  $D_e(\text{cph})=n$  per  $m^3$  on  $dD_e(\text{cph}) = E$ ,  $E$  is electromagnetic energy.

$$\int_0^{D(\text{cph})=n \text{ per } m^3} dD_e(\text{cph}) = E$$

Integration of gravitons is a projection to production electromagnetic energy.

In the other word, force and energy are equivalent. Force converts to energy and energy changes to force.

### Designing by CPH

#### 1- Conversion of Force-Energy-Mass

CPH absorb each other and produce energy (Figure 12). Energy converts to matter and anti-matter. Matter and anti-matter decay each other and energy appears.

$$\text{Force} <====> \text{Energy} <====> \text{Mass}$$

And Energy is the bridge between force and mass in projection:

#### Conversion Force-Energy-Mass

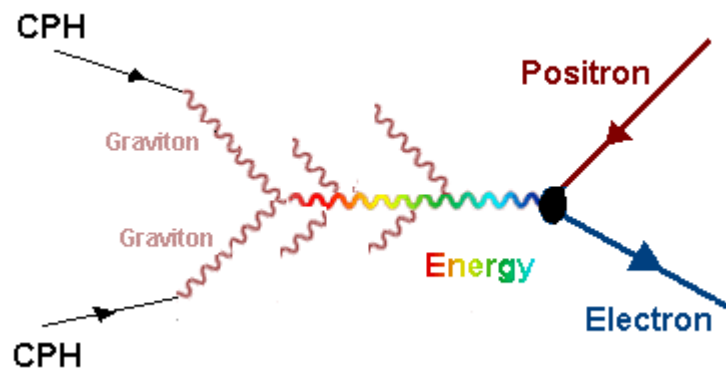


Figure 12

## 2- Limit of speed in universe and Spin

CPH moves with constant amount speed  $V_c$ . So, when its transfer speed decreases, then Spin of CPH increases (Figure 13). So that;

**GradVc=0, in all inertial frames and any space.**

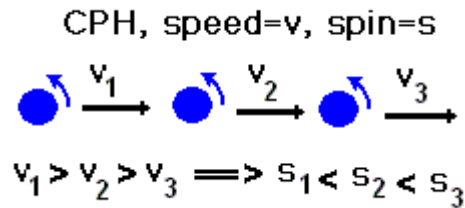


Figure 13

In other words, the Spin of CPH depends on the density of mass. By the increase of the mass, spin increases too (Figure 14).

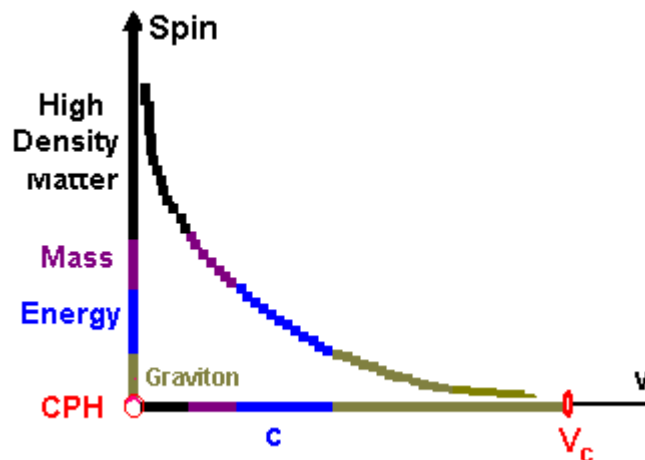


Figure 14

## 3- Spin of CPH and Time (Figure 15)

Time and spin have relationship between each other.

When spin decreases, time decreases too.

So, when transfer speed of a particle/object increases, time decreases too.

Also, according to CPH moves with constant amount of speed  $V_c$ , no time passes of CPH.

Time belongs to particles/objects that their amount speed does change.

Every thing is a clock and ticking of a clock is a function of external forces that applied on it.

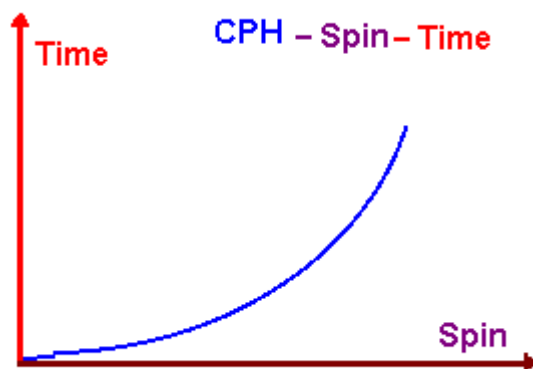


Figure 15

#### 4- Linear Speed of CPH and External Force (Figure 16)

Transfer rate depends on external forces.

When external force tends to zero, speed tends to limit of speed in the universe  $V_c$ .

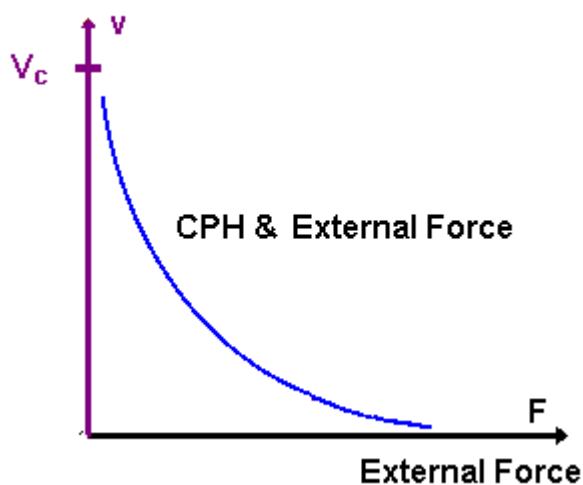


Figure 16

#### Information about Big Bang and Inside of Black Hole

According to the Big Bang theory, the universe began about 14 billion years ago as an unimaginably hot and dense fog of light and exotic particles. The Universe has since continuously expanded and cooled. The whole Universe is bathed in the afterglow light from the Big Bang. The light that is now reaching us has been traveling for about 14 billion years, thus allowing us a look back through time to see the early Universe.

A looking at data of universe maybe help us resolve some universe mysteries.

Age of universe

Universe is 13.7 billion years old

$$T=13.7 \times 10^{12} \text{ years} = 4.3 \times 10^{20} \text{ s}$$

Radius of universe

$$R=1.6 \times 10^{26} \text{ m}$$

Volume of universe

$$V=\frac{4}{3} \pi R^3$$

$$V=17.1 \times 10^{78} \text{ m}^3$$

Density of universe

$$D=10^{-18} \text{ kg/m}^3$$

Mass of universe

$M=(\text{density}) \times (\text{volume})$ , so;

$$M=DV=10^{-18} \times 17.1 \times 10^{78} = 17.1 \times 10^{60} \text{ kg}$$

And when universe collapses?

For a moment forgets accelerating universe and expanding universe.

Now suppose universe is collapsing.

What will happen exactly?

Oh, in this case;

All evidence shows universe is contracting. Of the first, stars light shift to blue.

Distance between bodies decrease. So, distance between earth and moon decreases. Distance between earth and sun decreases too. Moon connects to earth, then earth and other planets fall to sun.

The strength of gravity increases. Sun swallows everything around it. Sun and nearest star to it (Alpha Centauri) absorb each other.

Distance between bodies decrease speedily. The volume of universe decreases.

Strongly of gravity increases and pressure of gravity increases too.

What happens for atoms?

The radiuses of atom's orbits do decrease. Then electrons fall into nuclear.

Density of matter increases so speedily. So, there is nuclear only.

Also, maybe the volume of nuclear decreases, but there is no experiment shows it.

So, let continue by according the density of nuclear.

Density of nuclear is  $=2 \times 10^{17} \text{ kg/m}^3$ .

So, suppose universe collapses completely.

Then by according mass of universe and density of nuclear we can calculate volume  $V_0$  of universe.

$$V_0=M/D=17.1 \times 10^{60} \text{ kg}/2 \times 10^{17} \text{ kg/m}^3=8.5 \times 10^{43} \text{ m}^3$$

Then we can calculate  $R_0$ , radius of universe when it collapses completely. We will have;

$$R_0=2.7 \times 10^{14} \text{ m}$$

It is an absolute black hole.

Absolute Black holes;

According to CPH Theory every thing is formed by CPH and nucleus is formed by CPH too. CPHs are moving with a spin near each other in structure of nucleus. CPH has Spin and transferring movement so its speed is constant and equals  $V_c$ . so that;

$\text{gra}V_c=0$  in all inertia frame and any space.

Hence, a CPH has a transferring speed of  $v$  and spin of  $s$ . When  $v$  goes to zero,  $s$

goes to maximum.

When the pressure of gravity increases so much, distances between CPHs decreases.

No object, no light and no other electromagnetic waves and gravity effect are able escape of it (Figure 17).

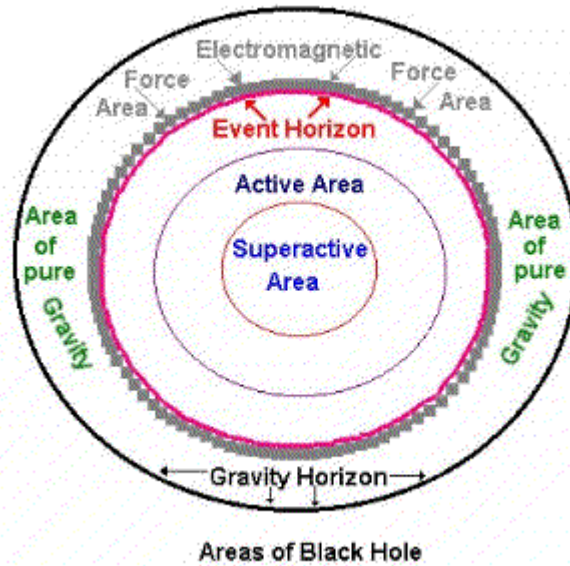


Figure 17

There is the straight velocity of CPH so much near to zero. Big Bang happened in a black hole as strong as this.

According to the following equation, we can result in a good conception about Big Bang.

$$\frac{\partial V_c}{\partial x} \frac{dx}{dt} + \frac{\partial V_c}{\partial y} \frac{dy}{dt} + \frac{\partial V_c}{\partial z} \frac{dz}{dt} = 0$$

Suppose the strength of gravity force is so much that  $V_c$  of CPH changes to its spin on the surface of an absolute black hole.

Then CPHs don't obey the external forces and the absolute black hole explodes.

$$\frac{\partial V_c}{\partial x} \frac{dx}{dt} = \frac{\partial V_c}{\partial y} \frac{dy}{dt} = \frac{\partial V_c}{\partial z} \frac{dz}{dt} \rightarrow 0 \quad \text{Big Bang Equation}$$

Of the first time CPHs with velocity of  $V_c$  go further and gravity effect distributes to all sides.

According to  $R_0 \ll 2.7 \times 10^{14}$  m and the speed of CPH, universe expand so much in

a few seconds. But there isn't any matter or energy  
 There is CPHs only, which they move with speed of  $V_c$ .  
 But CPH has interaction with each other and they absorb each other too. CPH takes spin and the small quantum of energy starts to form.  
 There are CPHs with linear movement with speed of  $V_c$ , a lot CPH with Spin and transferring movement, and electromagnetic waves.  
 This item takes a great time.  
 Gradually energy forms easily and rapidly. Lots of big quantum energies appear.  
 Look at the center of the universe before it explodes.  
 The center of absolute black hole is like great bodies. The strongly of pressure goes to zero in its center. So, when the universe explodes, its center is under such a great pressure from all sides. See figure 18.

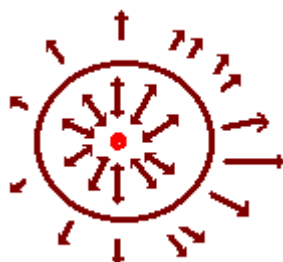


Figure 18

During the first second of universe's explosion, there are so much interactions in center of the universe.  
 So, lots of quantum of energy are formed there and convert to matter and anti matter (figure 19).  
 Then, gradually dust and bodies appear.  
 By the expansion of the universe, the size of the atoms increases too.  
 Actually this is the history of our observable universe.

### String Theory or CPH Theory

The fundamental particles of the universe that physicists have identified - photon, electron, neutrino, quark and so on, are the letters of all matter. Just like their linguistic counterparts, they appear to have no further internal substructure. CPH theory proclaims otherwise. According to CPH theory, if we could examine these particles with greater precision beyond our present technological capacity, We would find that each is not point-like but, instead consists of a tiny particles containing a lot of sub-quanta field particle that is moving, oscillating, dancing that calls CPH. CPH is moving continuously with constant amount of speed  $V_c$  so that:

$$\text{grad } V_c = 0 \text{ in all inertial frames in an space}$$

They absorb each other in space. Then they take spin. When CPH has spin it is called graviton. Graviton is a particle that carried gravitational force. When density of gravitons increase in space, they combine with each other and convert into energy. In fact force and energy are equivalent. Any effort for finding a unified theory without considering the conversion of force and energy will have no success.  
 In the figure 19 we illustrate this essential idea of CPH theory by starting with an atom and repeatedly magnifying its structure to reveal its ingredients on ever-smaller scales. CPH theory adds the microscopic layer of an atom loop to the previously known progression from atoms through proton, neutron, quarks, electrons, and CPH.

Then CPHs absorb each other, they take spin and then gravitons appear. When density of gravitons increase in space, they convert into energy. Photons have interaction with each other and convert to matter and anti-matter. And in the end atom and anti-atom appear.

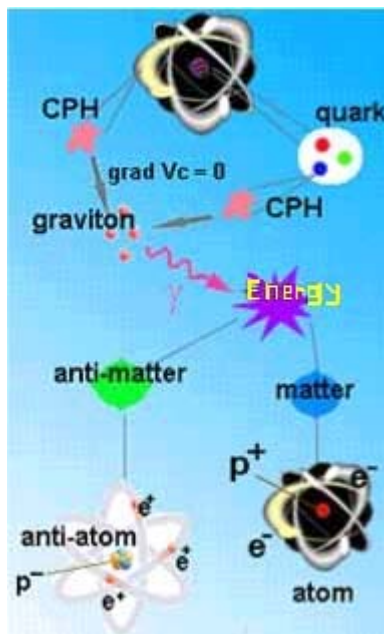


Figure 19

In Einstein's day, the strong and weak forces had not yet been discovered, but he found the existence of even two distinct forces, gravity and electromagnetism, deeply troubling. Einstein did not accept that nature is founded on such an extravagant design. This launched his 30-year voyage in search of the so-called *unified field theory* that he hoped would show that these two forces are really manifestations of one grand underlying principle.

CPH Theory propounded that force and energy are equivalent, so CPH theory may provide the answer. From one principle - that CPH moves with constant amount of speed  $V_c$  and  $\text{grad}V_c=0$  in all inertial frames in any space - CPH theory provides a single explanatory framework capable of encompassing all forces and all matter and anti-matter.

CPH theory proclaims for instance that the observed particle properties - that is, the different masses and other properties of both the fundamental particles. And the force particles associated with the four forces of nature (the strong and weak nuclear forces, electromagnetism, and gravity) -- are a reflection of the various ways in which a CPH can move in structure of matter or photon. Just as the photons or gravitons in empty space, patterns that light or gravity effect reach to earth of a very far star. Theory of CPH - the ultimate explanation of the universe at its most microscopic level, a theory that does not With the rely on any deeper explanation - we would provide the firmest foundation on which to build our understanding of the world. CPH would mark a beginning, not an end.

Sincerely  
Hossein Javadi

