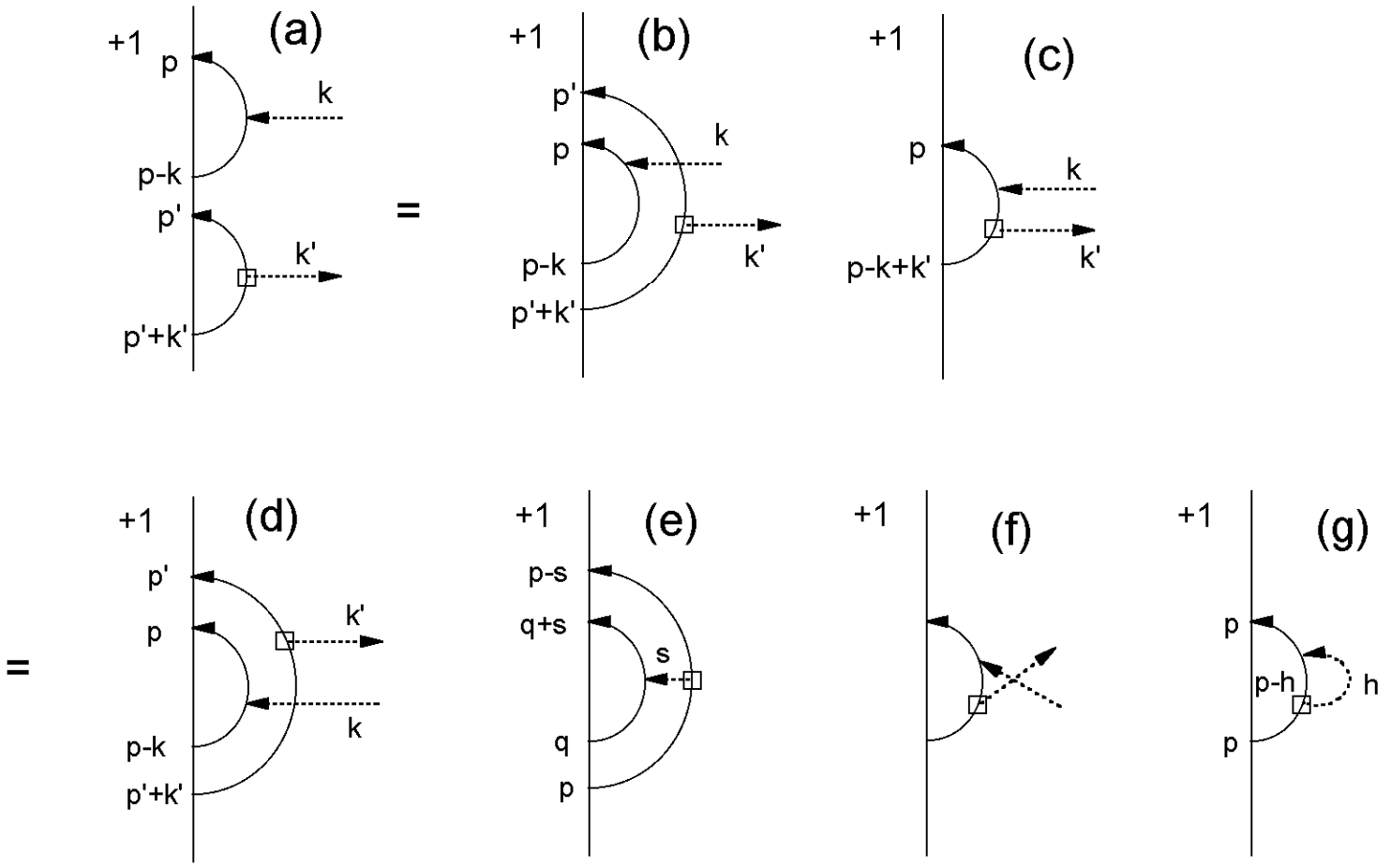
+1
(a)
p
k
p-k
p'
k'
p'+k'
=
+1
(b)
p'
p
k
k'
p-k
p'+k'
+1
(c)
p
k
k'
p-k+k'
=
+1
(d)
p'
p
k'
k
p-k
p'+k'
+1
(e)
p-s
q+s
s
q
p
+1
(f)
+1
(g)
p
p-h
h
p

Fig. 3