

PRESENT PERFECT



Tom *has* already *studied* Chapter One.

PRESENT PERFECT PROGRESSIVE



Tom *has been studying* for two hours.

PAST PERFECT



Tom *had* already *studied* Chapter One before he began studying Chapter Two.

PAST PERFECT PROGRESSIVE



Tom *had been studying* for two hours before his friends came.

FUTURE PERFECT



Tom *will* already *have studied* Chapter Four before he studies Chapter Five.

FUTURE PERFECT PROGRESSIVE



Tom *will have been studying* for two hours by the time his roommate gets home.