

## L5F01 Phonétique

TD 4 : La transcription phonémique de l'anglais,  
comparaison des syllabes

Le mardi 8 novembre 2005

## Voyelles réduites (weak vowels)

- 1. /ɛ/ : less /les/ careless /kerləs/
- 2. /ʌ/ : subway /'sʌbweɪ/ submit /səb'mɪt/  
suburbs /'sʌbəbz/ suburban /sə'bɜːbən/
- 3. /oʊ/ : phonetician /,fəʊnə'tɪʃən/ /fə'netiks/  
[,fəʊnə'tɪʃən]~[,fəʊnə'tɪʃn] [fə'netiks]
- 4. /æ/ : band /bænd/ husband /'hʌzbənd/
- 5. /ɔr/ : board /bɔrd/ cupboard /'kʌpbɔ:d/
- 6. /ɑr/ : Harvard /'hɑrvəd/
- 7. /ɑ/ : project n. /'prɒdʒekt/ v. /prə'dʒekt/
- 8. /eɪ/ : v. /'sepəreɪt tuː θɪŋz / adj. /tuː 'sepəreɪt θɪŋz/

## Weak forms (des mots grammaticaux)

- |                                   |                                   |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| • 1. a : /eɪ/ /ə/                 | • 11. have : /hæv/ /(h)əv/        |
| • 2. an : /æn/ /ən/               | • 12. has : /hæz/ /(h)əz/         |
| • 3. the : /ðiː/ /ðə/ _C, /ði/ _V | • 13. had : /hæd/ /(h)əd/         |
| • 4. you : /juː/ /jʊ, jə/         | • 14. can : /kæn/ /kən/           |
| • 5. and : /ænd/ /ən(d), ə/       | • 15. that : /ðæt/ /ðət/          |
| • 6. am /æm/ /əm/                 | • 16. his : /hɪz/ /(h)ɪz, (h)əz/  |
| • 7. are /ɑr/ /ə/                 | • 17. them : /ðem/ /ðəm/          |
| • 8. is /ɪz/ /ɪz, əz/             | • 18. his /hɪz/ /(h)ɪz, (h)əz/    |
| • 9. was : /wʌz/ /wəz/            | • 19. at : /æt/ /ət/              |
| • 10. were : /wəː/ /wə-/          | • 20. of : /ʌv/ /əv/              |
|                                   | • 21. from : /frʌm/ /frəm/        |
|                                   | • 22. to : /tuː/ /tə/ _C, /tu/ _V |

## Quelques phrases à transcrire

- 1. /ðə'bæskə(i)t wəz fʊl əv θɪŋz tu iɪt/
- 2. /liːv ðə rest əv ðə fuːd fə lʌntʃ/
- 3. /

## Quelques phrases (+ mots) à transcrire

- 1. She took her aunt for a drive.
- 2. He wants to come and see us at home.
- 3. Why am I too late to see him today?
- 4. phonology
- 5. international
- 6. grammatical
- 7. Saint Petersburg

## 2. Quelques syllabes en français, anglais et en japonais

### 2.1. Voisement

- |             |               |
|-------------|---------------|
| • Fr        | • AmE         |
| • 1. [pɔʁχ] | • 1. [pʰɔɹtʃ] |
| • 2. [bɔʁχ] | • 2. [spɔɹtʃ] |
|             | • 3. [bɔɹd]   |
|             | • 4. [ə'boɹd] |