

The aim of this paper is to present the study of the correlation between the political situation and the number of live births per month in Bulgaria.

The analysis goes through three steps.

The first one: describing the number of live births per month by a model that includes a trend and a twelve months cycle.

The second one: calculating the residuals between the real number of live births per month and the number which is given by the model achieved at the first step.

The third step includes both dividing the entire period since January 1990 to December 2003 according to direction of the change (decreasing or increasing) of the residuals and observing the political situation nine months before.

As a result was found that there are not convincing evidences about a correlation between the political situation and the fertility.