

Chapter 8 (Sound Transmission contined) and Supplemental Reading 21 (Reverberation Time)

1. An incident wave of $10 \mu\text{Pa}$ hits a wall with an absorption coefficient of 0.4. What is the amplitude of the reflected wave?

2. A room with a tile floor has a reverberation time of 60 ms. After adding padded seats, the reverberation time would increase, decrease, or stay the same?

3. An empty classroom has the following dimensions: 10 meters wide, 20 meters long, and 3 meters high. The floor is covered with heavy carpet and the walls and ceiling are constructed with plaster. For $f = 500 \text{ Hz}$, α for the carpeting is 0.4 and α for the plaster is 0.1.
 - a. Calculate the total absorption, A' , for the room. (Fill out the following table in addition to listing A').

	<u>Surface Dimensions</u>	<u>Surface Area (S)</u>	<u>α</u>	<u>A</u>
Side wall 1	_____	_____	_____	_____
Side wall 2	_____	_____	_____	_____
End wall 1	_____	_____	_____	_____
End wall 2	_____	_____	_____	_____
Floor	_____	_____	_____	_____
Ceiling	_____	_____	_____	_____

$A' =$ _____

- b. Calculate T_{60} in ms (show your work):

- c. Replace the plaster on the ceiling and one end wall with acoustical tile ($\alpha = 0.76$):
- $A' =$ _____ , and
- $T_{60} =$ _____ .
4. You are combining two sine waves of different frequencies. The first sine wave has a frequency of 515 Hz and the second sine wave has a frequency of 506 Hz, at what frequency will the combined frequencies beat? What pitch does this correspond to?
5. If you have a 500 Hz tone moving toward you at 90 meters/second, what is the altered frequency (what frequency do you hear)?
6. If the same 500 Hz tone is now moving away from you at 90 meters/second, what is the altered frequency (what frequency do you hear)?

Supplemental Reading 21 (Auditorium Design)

1. Name **three** requirements of good acoustical environments.
2. What are the special requirements of auditoriums that will be used primarily for speech-related activities?
3. What are **three** acoustical defects that should be minimized in auditorium design? Of all possible acoustic defects, which is the most serious?
4. What are the perceptual attributes **and** the physical correlates of the two most important concert hall attributes?
5. What were **two** of the main complaints about the Philharmonic Hall at Lincoln Center, New York City, before it was reconstructed?