



Harmony Bay Notes

Official Newsletter of Harmony Bay Chinese Shar-Pei Club

Volume 3, Issue 3

March 2003

Online
General
Membership
Meeting
Tuesday
April 15th - 8pm



Online
Executive
Board Meeting
Tuesday
April 15th - 7pm

Vicky and Trout - true ambassadors!

One of our members, Vicky Teshera, and her very special Chinese Shar-Pei, Trout, have accomplished quite a feat in the canine world! ShengLi Smuglrs Trout Fishin' (Trout) is now an Animal-Assisted Therapy dog (AAT) and has been accepted into the Delta Society Pet Partners Program.

AAT is a goal-oriented intervention program, in which an animal that meets specific criteria, is an integral part of the treatment process for humans. This program is designed to promote improvement in human physical, social, emotional and/or cognitive functioning. Each animal is stringently evaluated and each test documented to attest to the animal's ability to function in each setting. All testing is directed and delivered by a health professional with specialized expertise, within the scope of practice of his/her profession.

Animals have been long-proven to aid in the recovery of patients in nursing home facilities, hospices and mental health facilities, as well as childcare facilities and schools. Trout has made many new friends in his quest for acceptance by the Delta Society—becoming a true ambassador for our breed.

Vicky is now training Trout in obedience and she and Trout will be entering their first show in May. Watch this terrific team in action in the obedience ring...and you will soon see how the close bond between Vicky and Trout allowed him to become one of the very few Chinese Shar-Pei members of the Delta Society! Congratulations, Vicky & Trout!



Vicky Teshera & ShengLi Smuglrs Trout Fishin', AAT

Notes from the Last Meeting - March 13, 2003

Minutes from HBCSPC Meeting - March 13, 2003 Online at AOL Chat Room
Present: Gina, Donna, Cyndi, Steve, Tim, Kim, David L., Deb, Todd, Savanna, David M., Dee Dee, Gary

Cyndi called the meeting to order at 8:10 p.m.

Cyndi indicated that the minutes were published online at hbnotes.com. Gina moved to accept the minutes as published, Dee Dee seconded. Motion carried.

No secretary's report.
No treasurer's report due to Linda being ill.
No president's report.

Old Business

Show Report:
Cyndi presented the preliminary figures from the show. Income was \$2908 and expenses were \$2048, leaving a profit of \$860.

Breakdown:
Entries: \$2077, trophies \$595, raffle \$200, catalogs \$36 (still need to collect on some trophies)

Expenses: Ribbons/trophies: \$703, Judges \$590, Judge's Gifts, \$67.00, Food: \$200.00, AKC Fees: \$96.00, CSPCA Fees: \$150.00, Sweepstakes: \$242.00.

Cyndi thanked Kim and Steve for their work on the show as well as Gina, Savanna, Todd - and Don and Linda for the great food.

Nominating Committee:
During the board meeting at the show, the board appointed Linda Gralling, Michelle Reid, and Maury Sachsenmaier as the nominating committee. They will present the slate at the May meeting and the election will be in June. Nominations from the floor will be accepted at the May meeting.

Positions up for election are: President, vice president, secretary, board 1 and board 2.

Expense reports. These must be presented with a receipt to receive reimbursement from the club.

Fall Show. In September in conjunction with Gig Harbor. Discussion of judges and chair for the show.

Raffle monies. We need to decide how to split the raffle money made at the shows. Discussion of Louisiana rescue, Charitable trust, rescue, Barker page, and juniors. Gina motions and Deb seconds giving \$215 each to rescue, trust, juniors and the Barker page. Motion passed. Vote taken on whether rescue should be Louisiana—some dissention: skinner: no x2, wells, no x2, lewy yes x2, Howick yes x2, donna no, best yes.

New Business

Meetings: The May and June meetings will be in person.

AKC Recording Fees: Discussion of AKC raising recording fees for shows to \$3/dog.

Show Superintendent: Discussion of hiring a show superintendent for the Sept. show. Cyndi has contacted Jane Garvin and Sheila Raymond to ask for a quote.

Show Chair: Discussion of show chair for Spring show.

Junior Fund: Cyndi is asking all affiliated clubs to donate \$50 per club to the CSPCA Junior Fund. Dee Dee makes a motion for Harmony Bay to donate \$50, seconded by Gina, passed.

Number of Shows: After discussion, Dee Dee moved that we have 4 shows (includes Showcase) in a weekend. Donna seconds, motion carried.

Ad in Barker. Kim brought up that we should do an ad for Gibson and Winnie's Invitational and Westminster wins. Cyndi can get it for \$85 on her contract. Deb motions to do this ad, Gina seconds. Passed.

Next meeting. The board will determine date/time. It will be online.

Meeting adjourned at 9:20pm.

President's Message

Hey, folks - once again, we've hosted a tremendously successful set of shows -despite ailing health, emergency surgeries, printer problems, and all at a profit! Who woulda thunk?

HUGE thanks goes to Steve Best and Kim Howick for chairing our events. Steve did a wonderful job stepping in when poor Kim had emergency gall bladder surgery. Don and Linda Graling did a STUPENDOUS job on the Showcase Dinner and hospitality...so wonderfully well, in fact, that Friday's judge, Bill Cunningham, raved to the other judges about the tasty menu (unfortunately for the all-breed judges, they got pizza, KFC and bland meatloaf). We had several judges jump ship and join us for our delicious food! Thanks to Donna Michaelson for stepping in and selling those catalogs for us, when Deb couldn't be there. DeeDee Wells did a creative job of decorating, keeping with our "Lucky Dog" theme - thanks for the theme, Deb! Gina and Savanna did a bang-up job with the raffle (making about \$200.00!!). And, I must thank my three "right hands" for all their hard work and dedication to making sure these shows go off without a hitch: Todd and Savanna Skinner, for all they do in supporting the club with their wonderful trophies (and dealing with the constant upheaval at the house for a month before the shows!); and, Gina Michaelson, who is ALWAYS there, until the last floor is swept and the last broom is stowed away. As I'm fond of saying, "treasure each volunteer...you can't live without 'em!"

I **have** to point out something significant about this specialty's "SPECIALS" ring: the dogs participating have all done a tremendous amount of SIGNIFICANT winning. In the ring we had, TWO Nationals Best of Breed Winners; one all-breed Best in Show winner; one all-breed Best Bred By in Show winner; two Westminster Award of Merit winners; one AKC/Eukanuba Invitational winner; two AKC/Eukanuba Invitational Award of Excellence winners; seven National class winners; two National Reserve winners; one National Best Futurity winner; one National Best Maturity winner.....think we had some stiff competition in that ring? Bill Cunningham commented that he was certainly glad to have NOT known that PRIOR to judging!

As you can tell by this edition of Harmony Notes, our club newsletter is undergoing a major metamorphosis! In the interest of saving money and trees, you're aware by now that we have gone to an online monthly version of the newsletter, with a new added feature of quarterly expanded editions of Harmony Notes mailed to all of our members at the end of March, June, September and December. Deb Lewy is providing the monthly online newsletters and Savanna Skinner is trying her hand at the expanded quarterlies, as a part of her home school studies. With the new quarterly issues, you'll see a new health column and other items of interest specific to the Shar-Pei fancy. Trying to please all the people all the time can be very tough - especially when we have to be aware of our club's bottom line. We hope you like the Board's decision and we'd like to hear input on the new formats!

Elections are coming up soon - and you may get a tap on the shoulder from the Nominating Committee. There are five positions up for consideration: President, Vice-President, Secretary, Board #1 (2 year term) and Board #2 (1 year term). Floor nominations will be accepted in May and elections will be held in June. Make your vote count!

Cyndi ==)





Winners...we have winners!

Best of Breed: CH Margem's Just A Gibson Girl
Best of Winners: Flying Colors Meet Me in Xian
Best of Opposite Sex: CH Rumples The Brave Just Do It
Award of Merit: CH Rumples Just Room To Rhumba
Award of Merit: CH Graling's That's My Final Answer
Award of Merit: CH Margem's Crunche Cookie

Puppy Sweepstakes Results - Friday March 7th, 2003
Judge: Ms. Penny King

6-9 Brushcoat Dog:

1) Angeluv's Guardian of the Gates

12-18 Brushcoat Dog:

1) Margem's Private Eye

6-9 Brushcoat Bitch:

1) Toko's Something to Talk About

2) WDR's Luci El Ball by Ruger

3) ShengLi Isadora Smug'Irs

4) Margem's Wilma Flintstone

9-12 Brushcoat Bitch:

1) Khambaliq Margem Vitabella

12-18 Brushcoat Bitch:

1) Flying Colors Meet Me in Xian

2) Margem's Madame Daisy May

3) Margem's Money Crunch

Best Brushcoat Puppy:

Flying Colors Meet Me in Xian

Best Opposite Brushcoat Puppy:

Margem's Private Eye

6-9 Horsecoat Dog:

1) Margem's Crunche Golden Edge

Best Horsecoat Puppy:

Margem's Crunche Golden Edge

Grand Sweepstakes Puppy:

Margem's Crunche Golden Edge

Best Junior Handler: Savanna Skinner

Best Veteran: Prunehill's Cat 'n Caboodle

Best Bred-by Exhibitor: Flying Colors Meet Me in Xian

Best Stud Dog: CH Rumples The Brave Just Do It

Veteran Dog:

1) CH Emerald's Made in the Shade

2) CH Heavenscent Reebok

3) CH ShengLi Extra Crunch

Veteran Bitch:

1) Prunehill's Cat 'n Caboodle

Conformation Results - Friday March 7th, 2003
Judge: Mr. William Cunningham

6-9 Dog:

1) Margem's Crunche Golden Edge

2) Angeluv's Guardian of the Gates

Bred-By Brushcoat Dog:

1) Margem's Little Caesar

2) Hvnsct Some Buddy Loves Ya

Open Brushcoat Dog:

1) Margem's Private Eye

Winners Dog:

Margem's Crunche Golden Edge

Reserve Winners Dog:

Margem's Private Eye

6-9 Bitch:

1) WDR's Luci El Ball by Ruger

2) Margem's Wilma Flintstone

3) Tuck 'n Rolls Maxine

4) ShengLi Isadora Smug'Irs

9-12 Bitch:

1) Khambaliq Margem Vitabella

12-18 Bitch:

1) Stoney's Lady Jane at Narfy's

Bred-By Brushcoat Bitch:

1) Flying Colors Meet Me in Xian

2) Toko's Something to Talk About

3) Margem's Daisy May

4) Graling's Just Written on the Wind

Bred-By Horsecoat Bitch:

1) Rumples Just Catch a Second Wind

American Bred Bitch:

1) Rumples Skye Conquest

Open Brushcoat Bitch:

1) Margem's Money Crunch

Open Horsecoat Bitch:

1) Ming Yu Aiming for Pearls Kasu

Winners Bitch:

Flying Colors Meet Me in Xian

Reserve Winners Bitch:

Rumples Just Catch a Second Wind

Winners...we have winners!



◀ Best of Breed
CH Margem's Just A
Gibson Girl

Best of Opposite Sex ▶
CH Rumples The Brave
Just Do It



▼ Best Veteran
Prunehill's Cat 'n
Caboodle



▲ Best Of Winners,
Best Bred-By Exhibitor,
Best Brushcoat Puppy
Flying Colors Meet Me
In Xian



▼ Winners Dog
Grand Sweeps
Margem's
Crunch Golden
Edge

Awards of Merit



CH Rumples Just
Room To Rhumba



CH Gratings That's
My Final Answer



CH Margem's
Crunchie Cookie

Winners...we have winners!



- Best of Breed: CH Margem's Crunche Cookie
Best of Winners: WDR's Luci El Ball by Ruger
Best of Opposite Sex: CH Rumples The Brave Just Do It
Award of Merit: CH Margem's Just A Gibson Girl
Award of Merit: CH Emerald's Made in the Shade
Award of Merit: CH Toko's Ruger Aim for the Hart

Puppy Sweepstakes Results- Saturday March 8th, 2003
Judge: Ms. Dinah Baggenstos

6-9 Brushcoat Dog:

- 1) Angeluv's Guardian of the Gates
- 2) Angeluv's PT Cruiser

12-18 Brushcoat Dog:

- 1) Margem's Private Eye

6-9 Brushcoat Bitch:

- 1) Toko's Something to Talk About
- 2) Margem's Wilma Flintstone
- 3) ShengLi Isadora Smug'Irs
- 4) WDR's Luci El Ball by Ruger

9-12 Brushcoat Bitch:

- 1) Khambaliq Margem Vitabella

12-18 Brushcoat Bitch:

- 1) Flying Colors Meet Me in Xian
- 2) Margem's Money Crunch
- 3) Margem's Madame Daisy May

Best Brushcoat Puppy:

Toko's Something to Talk About

Best Opposite Brushcoat Puppy:

Angeluv's Guardian of the Gates

6-9 Horsecoat Dog:

- 1) Margem's Crunche Golden Edge

Best Horsecoat Puppy:

Margem's Crunche Golden Edge

Grand Sweepstakes Puppy:

Toko's Something to Talk About

Best Junior Handler: Savanna Skinner

Best Veteran: Prunehill's Cat 'n Caboodle

Best Bred-by Exhibitor: Flying Colors Meet Me in Xian

Best Stud Dog: CH Rumples The Brave Just Do It

Veteran Dog:

- 1) CH Emerald's Made in the Shade
- 2) CH Heavenscent Reebok
- 3) CH ShengLi Extra Crunch

Veteran Bitch:

- 1) Prunehill's Cat 'n Caboodle
- 2) ShengLi Lil Miss Muffett

Conformation Results - Saturday March 8th, 2003
Judge: Ms. Grace Fritz

6-9 Dog:

- 1) Angeluv's Guardian of the Gates
- 2) Margem's Crunche Golden Edge
- 3) ShengLi Baxter Boodles

Bred-By Brushcoat Dog:

- 1) Margem's Little Caesar
- 2) Angeluv's PT Cruiser
- 3) Hvnscnt Some Buddy Loves Ya

Open Brushcoat Dog:

- 1) Margem's Private Eye

Winners Dog:

Margem's Private Eye

Reserve Winners Dog:

Angeluv's Guardian of the Gates

6-9 Bitch:

- 1) WDR's Luci El Ball by Ruger
- 2) Margem's Wilma Flintstone
- 3) ShengLi Isadora Smug'Irs

9-12 Bitch:

- 1) Khambaliq Margem Vitabella

Bred-By Brushcoat Bitch:

- 1) Flying Colors Meet Me in Xian
- 2) Toko's Something to Talk About
- 3) Margem's Daisy May
- 4) Graling's Just Written on the Wind

Bred-By Horsecoat Bitch:

- 1) Rumples Just Catch a Second Wind

American Bred Bitch:

- 1) Rumples Skye Conquest

Open Brushcoat Bitch:

- 1) Margem's Money Crunch

Open Horsecoat Bitch:

- 1) Ming Yu Aiming for Pearls Kasu

Winners Bitch:

WDR's Luci El Ball by Ruger

Reserve Winners Bitch:

Flying Colors Meet Me in Xian

Winners...we have winners!



◀ Best of Breed
CH Margem's Crunchie
Cookie

Best of Opposite Sex ▶
CH Rumples The Brave
Just Do It



◀ Winners Bitch, Best
of Winners
WDR's Luci El Ball By
Ruger



Best Veteran,
Award of
Merit ▶
CH Emerald's
Made In The
Shade



◀ Winners
Dog
Margem's
Private Eye



◀ Best Bred-By
Exhibitor
Flying Colors Meet
Me In Xian

Grand
Sweepstakes
Puppy ▶
Toko's Something
To Talk About



Harmony Bay Shar-Pei Showcase

Our esteemed judges for this event were Al (Beep) Lee, Jr., Shea Skinner and Dr. Vandra Huber. Beep has professionally handled a number of Chinese Shar-Pei, both before our AKC acceptance and after. Shea has literally "grown up" in the breed - starting out as an 11 year old junior handler, progressing to conformation, with significant wins at our National Specialty, Westminster, as well as regionally. Dr. Vandra Huber is an AKC Judge and world-renown Scottie breeder. Vandra's crowing achievement was Best in Show at Westminster, with the incomparable "Peggy Sue."

All of our judges, as well as participants, agreed to have their scores published, in the interest of fair play and comparison as to each judges' interpretation of our standard. We had ten entries and nine participants in this year's Harmony Bay Shar-Pei Showcase - and each judge made similar comments: "the depth of quality was great!"

Name of Participating Dog	Judge Beep Lee	Judge Shea Skinner	Judge Vandra Huber	Total Score
CH Margem's Crunche Cookie Owners: K Vinsonhaler/D Wells	96	94	85	275
CH Toko's P Winter Rose of IR Owners: M Sachsenmaier/T Carter	89	94	85	268
CH Margem's Just A Gibson Girl Owner: D Wells	99	94	68	261
CH Toko's Ruger JR of Boawnchein Owners: T & J Carter	87	94	80	261
CH ShengLi Extra Crunch Owners: D Wells/S Skinner	87	93	79	259
CH Margem's Toffee Crunch Owners: M Reid/D Wells	84	93	75	252
CH Emerald's Made In The Shade Owner: T Jones	81	90	80	251
CH Toko's Sure To Winchester Owners: J Wilson/T Carter	86	86	77	249
CH Graling's That's My Final Answer Owner: L Graling	84	90	71	245

Harmony Bay Shar-Pei Showcase



CH Margem's Crunche Cookie

**2nd Annual
Harmony Bay Shar-Pei
Showcase Winner**

Trailing the Genetic Path of Mast Cell Cancer

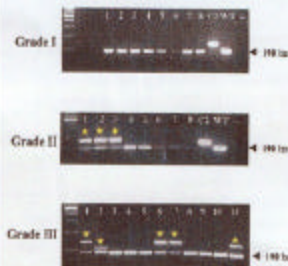
(reprinted by permission of Nestlé Purina)

Scientists seeking the genetic causes of canine mast cell cancer are optimistic that they are getting closer to understanding how to stop cancer cells from growing. Ultimately, new treatments and appropriate breeding may help to reduce the incidence of canine mast cell cancer.

Mast cell cancer affects up to 20 percent of dogs. Although it can affect any breed, including mixed breeds, it occurs more commonly in Boxers, Golden Retrievers, CHINESE SHAR-PEI and Boston Terriers, as well as other breeds. The condition usually strikes middle-aged or older dogs, but it can occur in dogs of any age and either sex.

"Mast cell cancer is very frustrating to treat," says Cheryl A. London, DVM, PhD, assistant professor of veterinary medical oncology at the University of California-Davis and lead investigator of research in mast cell cancer. "Mast cell cancers are known for being very unpredictable; some exhibit benign behavior, while others are extremely aggressive. In addition, they can mimic other types of tumors."

Screenings of Mast Cell Tumors, Presented by Grade



Mast cell tumors are graded according to a variety of histopathologic features. In general, Grade I tumors are benign, while Grade II tumors are malignant. Grade II tumors can act in a benign or malignant fashion. The yellow stars represent tumors with mutations. As can be seen in the screening above, Grade I tumors are very unlikely to possess a kit mutation, in keeping with their primarily benign behavior, while the more aggressive Grade II tumors are more likely to have kit mutations.

Mast cells are part of the immune system and are normally found all over the body, especially in the skin, lung and intestines. They help the body fight infection, but also are responsible for allergic reactions. Cancers of mast cells are rare in most species except dogs and cats. In dogs, mast cell tumors usually occur on the skin, although they can sometimes involve the liver, spleen, intestines and bone marrow. Aggressive mast cell tumors often spread through the lymphatics to local lymph nodes and distant sites.

The UC-Davis research team has spent several years investigating canine mast cell tumors for genetic abnormalities

that may contribute to the growth of these tumors. Eventually, their studies began to focus on a gene called c-kit. This gene codes for a protein called Kit that is expressed on the surface of all mast cells. Signaling through Kit promotes the development and survival of normal mast cells.

Several investigators had previously identified c-kit mutations in mouse and human mast cells. These mutations led to uncontrolled function of Kit resulting in unbalanced stimulation of mast cells. Ultimately, these mutations were shown to contribute to the development of mast cell cancer in people.

Based on this work, London and her colleagues began to investigate canine mast cell tumors for evidence of c-kit mutations. "We expected to find mutations similar to those that had already been identified in people," London says. "However, we found a different form of mutation, called an internal tandem duplication. While the mutation found in dogs is different than that found in people, the ultimate effect is the same. They both cause uncontrolled activation of Kit and contribute to the development of mast cell cancer."

Health Points to Ponder

After the initial identification of the c-kit mutation in dog mast cell tumors, London's group set out to determine the actual prevalence of this mutation in the mast cell tumor population. A recent retrospective analysis was completed that found that approximately 35 percent of Grade II and Grade III mast cell tumors possess such mutations. Interestingly, these mutations were rarely found in the Grade I tumors, typically the more benign type of tumor. This study also found that those tumors with a c-kit mutation were twice as likely to recur or metastasize after surgical excision.

Based on the finding that Kit function uncontrollably in a substantial portion of mast cell tumors, London and colleagues have worked with a pharmaceutical company, SUGEN/Pharmacia Inc., to explore using a novel kinase inhibitor in the treatment of dog mast cell tumors. The inhibitor blocks Kit function, thereby disrupting the ability of the malignant mast cells to grow. Studies currently are under way to determine the effectiveness of this kinase inhibitor in treating dogs with mast cell tumors; preliminary results are very encouraging and further clinical trials are planned.

While it is now clear that c-kit mutations play a role in the development of approximately 30 to 50 percent of malignant mast cell tumors, factors that contribute to the generation of the remainder of malignant tumors are currently unknown. London's group, with funding from the AKC Canine Health Foundation, is attempting to identify what these factors may be. Several possibilities are being investigated.

Factors responsible for the development of benign mast cell tumors also are not known. Evidence suggests that many breeds of dogs, such as Boston Terriers, Boxers and Rhodesian Ridgebacks, are predisposed to the development of these benign tumors. Studies are under way to help determine what factors may be responsible for the high incidence of mast cell tumors in these breeds so that steps can be taken to decrease the incidence of this condition.

To help Lon-

don's group in this effort, a prospective study collecting mast cell tumor specimens from dogs all over the country has been undertaken. Veterinarians submit specimens from tumors that have been surgically removed. These studies will permit the analysis of the incidence of c-kit mutation in the population at large and establish a bank of tumor specimens that can be used for future studies.

"Once the molecular and genetic causes of these mast cell tumors have been identified, it will be possible to develop targeted treatments and reduce the incidence of this condition through appropriate breeding practices," London says.



Hot Topics at American Kennel Club



AKC Launches New Pet Healthcare Plan

PetPartners, Inc. and the American Kennel Club are excited to announce that the AKC Pet Healthcare Plan will debut this April. The program offers two plans. Both plans provide comprehensive healthcare coverage for dogs. The Premier Plus Plan additionally provides coverage for preventive care expenses. "Dogs are certainly our best friends," said Jeff Schutt, President of PetPartners, the administrator of the plan, "but they depend on us for more than just friendship. The plans we're introducing are designed to help dog owners with the financial side of dog ownership. Ensuring a dog's long-term well-being should include a lot of love, a great veterinarian and a plan to always provide the best available care options in the event of an illness or injury. It's a great way to plan for your best friend's well being." Al Cheauré, President of the American Kennel Club comments, "I can tell you that the need for a premium pet healthcare plan is real and absolutely necessary. Pet insurance makes it possible for every pet owner to provide the best health care available. AKC is pleased to introduce this program through our relationship with PetPartners, Inc., an insurance administrator already successful in the pet health care arena." To get a puppy started on the right paw, the owners of newly AKC registered puppies will receive a free 60-day trial as well as information on the available plans and instructions on how to enroll. To receive more information on the plans as they become available, please send your contact information to Info@PetPartnersinc.com or write to AKC Pet Healthcare Plan, P.O. Box 37940, Raleigh, NC 27606-7940. Updated information will also be available on the AKC website.

Washington State Legislative News!

WASHINGTON - Rep. Steve Kirby introduced **H2043**, a bill to prohibit dogs from being deemed dangerous simply based on their breed. The bill also declares that a dog cannot be declared dangerous if its threatening action was the result of someone trespassing or committing a crime on the dog owner's property, or if the dog was being abused. The House passed H2043 in March and was referred to the Senate Judiciary Committee. The AKC supports this bill.

H2053 amends the state's animal cruelty law by citing constant, uncontrolled barking as evidence of cruelty. It also adds vague requirements for "necessary space" that should be given to an animal. Sponsored by Rep. Michael Carrell, H2053 was recommended "Do pass" by both the House Judiciary Committee and the House Committee on Rules.

- Companion bills were introduced to prohibit insurance companies from discriminating against homeowners based on the breed of dog they own. Sen. Prentice's **S5950** was referred to the Senate Committee on Financial Services, Insurance and Housing. Rep. Campbell's **H1895** was referred to the House Committee on Finance. The AKC supports these bills but anticipates an uphill battle following strong opposition from the insurance lobby at a recent hearing.

Important state website links for Washington, Oregon & Idaho that allow you to search for a specific bill's text and status:

Washington: <http://www.leg.wa.gov/wsladm/default.htm>

Oregon: <http://oregon.gov/>

Idaho: <http://www2.state.id.us/legislat/legislat.html>