

# I. World trade in 1999 - Overview

Table I.1

## Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production by major product group, 1990-99

(Annual percentage change)

	1990-99	1996	1997	1998	1999
World merchandise exports	6.5	6.0	10.5	5.0	5.0
Agricultural products	4.0	4.0	5.5	1.0	2.5
Mining products	4.5	5.5	9.0	6.5	-4.5
Manufactures	7.0	6.0	11.5	5.5	6.0
World merchandise production	2.0	3.0	4.5	1.5	2.5
Agriculture	2.0	3.5	2.5	1.0	1.5
Mining	1.5	2.5	3.5	1.5	-2.0
Manufacturing	2.0	3.0	5.5	2.0	3.5
World GDP	2.0	3.0	3.5	2.0	2.5

Note: World merchandise production differs from world GDP in that it excludes services and construction.

Table I.2

## Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1990-99

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
1990-99	1998	1999		1990-99	1998	1999
6.5	5.0	5.0	World	6.5	4.5	6.0
7.0	3.5	6.0	North America <sup>a</sup>	8.5	10.5	11.0
8.5	7.5	7.5	Latin America	10.5	8.5	-1.0
6.0	6.0	4.0	Western Europe	5.5	8.0	4.0
6.0	6.5	3.5	European Union (15)	5.5	8.5	4.0
4.0	5.0	-1.5	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3.0	4.5	-9.0
7.5	3.5	7.5	Asia	7.0	-8.5	11.5
2.5	-1.5	2.0	Japan	4.5	-5.5	9.5
10.0	5.0	9.0	Six East Asian traders	7.0	-14.5	14.0

a Excluding Mexico throughout this report.

Table I.3

**Growth in the value of world merchandise trade by region, 1999**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports			
Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change		
1999	1990-99	1998	1999		1999	1990-99	1998	1999
5473	5	-2	3	World	5729	6	-1	4
934	7	-1	4	North America <sup>a</sup>	1280	8	5	11
297	8	-1	6	Latin America	335	11	5	-3
2353	4	4	0	Western Europe	2418	4	6	1
2180	4	4	-1	European Union (15)	2232	4	6	1
214	6	-5	-1	C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	214	5	-2	-12
102	7	9	1	Central and Eastern Europe	131	10	11	-1
112	-	-14	-2	Baltic States and the CIS	83	-	-14	-24
112	1	-16	9	Africa	133	4	1	0
170	3	-23	24	Middle East	150	5	-3	3
1394	7	-6	8	Asia	1200	6	-18	10
419	4	-8	8	Japan	311	3	-17	11
195	14	0	6	China	166	13	-1	18
546	8	-7	8	Six East Asian traders	485	6	-25	11

a Excluding Mexico throughout this report.

Note: It should be mentioned at the outset that there are breaks in the continuity of the figures at the country and regional levels. These breaks are indicated in Appendix Tables A3 and A4. Explanations of significant breaks are given in the Technical Notes.

Table I.4

**Growth in the value of world trade in commercial services by selected region, 1999**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports			
Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change		
1999	1990-99	1998	1999		1999	1990-99	1998	1999
1350	6	1	1	World	1345	6	2	2
288	7	3	6	North America <sup>a</sup>	219	6	6	8
53	7	7	0	Latin America	62	7	5	-6
640	5	7	-1	Western Europe	609	5	9	1
574	5	7	0	European Union (15)	561	5	9	0
29	5	-3	8	Africa	35	3	-1	-2
264	8	-15	3	Asia	336	7	-11	5
24	17	-3	-1	China	31	25	-5	16
60	4	-9	-2	Japan	114	3	-9	3
124	9	-18	7	Six East Asian traders	121	9	-13	7

a Excluding Mexico throughout this report.

Note: It should be mentioned at the outset that there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the figures at the country and regional levels due to frequent revisions to the trade in services data. See the Technical Notes.

Table I.5

## Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	695.2	12.4	2	1	United States	1059.1	18.0	12
2	Germany	541.5	9.6	0	2	Germany	472.5	8.0	0
3	Japan	419.4	7.5	8	3	United Kingdom	320.3	5.4	2
4	France	300.4	5.3	-2	4	Japan	311.3	5.3	11
5	United Kingdom	269.0	4.8	-1	5	France	290.1	4.9	0
6	Canada	238.4	4.2	11	6	Canada	220.2	3.7	7
7	Italy	230.6	4.1	-6	7	Italy	216.9	3.7	-1
8	Netherlands	200.4	3.6	0	8	Netherlands	187.6	3.2	0
9	China	195.2	3.5	6	9	Hong Kong, China	180.7	3.1	-3
10	Belgium	176.3	3.1	-	10	retained imports a	28.7	0.5	-21
						China	165.8	2.8	18
11	Hong Kong, China	174.4	3.1	0	11	Belgium	160.9	2.7	-
	domestic exports	22.4	0.4	-9	12	Mexico	148.7	2.5	14
	re-exports	152.0	2.7	1	13	Spain	144.8	2.5	9
12	Korea, Rep. of	144.7	2.6	9	14	Korea, Rep. of	119.8	2.0	28
13	Mexico	136.7	2.4	16	15	Singapore	111.1	1.9	9
14	Taipei, Chinese	121.6	2.2	10		retained imports a	65.1	1.1	18
15	Singapore	114.7	2.0	4	16	Taipei, Chinese	110.7	1.9	5
	domestic exports	68.7	1.2	8	17	Switzerland	79.9	1.4	0
	re-exports	46.0	0.8	-1	18	Australia	69.1	1.2	7
16	Spain	110.1	2.0	1	19	Austria	68.8	1.2	1
17	Sweden	84.9	1.5	0	20	Sweden	68.5	1.2	0
18	Malaysia	84.5	1.5	15					
19	Switzerland	80.4	1.4	2					
20	Russian Fed.	74.3	1.3	0					
21	Ireland	70.4	1.3	9	21	Malaysia	65.0	1.1	11
22	Austria	63.5	1.1	1	22	Brazil	51.7	0.9	-15
23	Thailand	58.4	1.0	7	23	Thailand	50.3	0.9	17
24	Australia	56.1	1.0	0	24	Ireland	46.4	0.8	4
25	Saudi Arabia b	50.5	0.9	27	25	Poland	45.9	0.8	-2
26	Denmark	49.0	0.9	2	26	India	44.6	0.8	4
27	Indonesia	48.7	0.9	0	27	Denmark	44.3	0.8	-4
28	Brazil	48.0	0.9	-6	28	Russian Fed.	41.1	0.7	-30
29	Norway	44.9	0.8	13	29	Turkey	40.4	0.7	-12
30	Finland	41.7	0.7	-3	30	Portugal	38.6	0.7	1
31	Philippines	36.7	0.7	24	31	Norway	34.0	0.6	-6
32	India	36.6	0.6	9	32	Israel	33.2	0.6	13
33	United Arab Emirates b	29.5	0.5	15	33	Philippines	32.5	0.6	3
34	Poland	27.4	0.5	-3	34	Finland	31.5	0.5	-3
35	Czech Rep.	26.9	0.5	2	35	Greece	30.2	0.5	5
36	South Africa	26.7	0.5	1	36	United Arab Emirates b	28.9	0.5	6
37	Turkey	26.0	0.5	-4	37	Czech Rep. c	28.8	0.5	0
38	Israel	25.8	0.5	12	38	Saudi Arabia	28.0	0.5	-7
39	Hungary	25.0	0.4	9	39	Hungary	28.0	0.5	9
40	Portugal	23.9	0.4	-4	40	South Africa	26.7	0.5	-9
41	Argentina	23.3	0.4	-12	41	Argentina	25.5	0.4	-19
42	Venezuela	19.9	0.4	15	42	Indonesia	24.0	0.4	-12
43	Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	16.2	0.3	27	43	Egypt	16.0	0.3	-1
44	Chile	15.6	0.3	5	44	Chile	15.1	0.3	-19
45	New Zealand	12.5	0.2	3	45	Venezuela	14.8	0.3	-7
46	Kuwait b	12.2	0.2	27	46	New Zealand	14.3	0.2	14
47	Algeria b	11.9	0.2	17	47	Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	13.2	0.2	6
48	Ukraine	11.6	0.2	-8	48	Ukraine	11.8	0.2	-19
49	Colombia	11.6	0.2	7	49	Viet Nam	11.6	0.2	1
50	Viet Nam	11.5	0.2	23	50	Slovak Rep. c	11.2	0.2	-14
	Total of above d	5354.0	95.2	-		Total of above d	5434.0	92.4	-
	World d	5625.0	100.0	3		World d	5881.0	100.0	4

a Retained imports are defined as imports less re-exports. See the Technical Notes.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1989-99, see Appendix Tables A3 and A4.

Table I.6

## Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU trade), 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU exports	795.6	18.8	-2	1	United States	1059.1	23.6	12
2	United States	695.2	16.4	2	2	Extra-EU imports	843.4	18.8	3
3	Japan	419.4	9.9	8	3	Japan	311.3	6.9	11
4	Canada	238.4	5.6	11	4	Canada	220.2	4.9	7
5	China	195.2	4.6	6	5	Hong Kong, China	180.7	4.0	-3
6	Hong Kong, China	174.4	4.1	0		retained imports a	28.7	0.6	-21
	domestic exports	22.4	0.5	-9	6	China	165.8	3.7	18
	re-exports	152.0	3.6	1	7	Mexico	148.7	3.3	14
7	Korea, Rep. of	144.7	3.4	9	8	Korea, Rep. of	119.8	2.7	28
8	Mexico	136.7	3.2	16	9	Singapore	111.1	2.5	9
9	Taipei, Chinese	121.6	2.9	10		retained imports a	65.1	1.4	18
10	Singapore	114.7	2.7	4	10	Taipei, Chinese	110.7	2.5	5
	domestic exports	68.7	1.6	8					
	re-exports	46.0	1.1	-1					
11	Malaysia	84.5	2.0	15	11	Switzerland	79.9	1.8	0
12	Switzerland	80.4	1.9	2	12	Australia	69.1	1.5	7
13	Russian Fed.	74.3	1.8	0	13	Malaysia	65.0	1.4	11
14	Thailand	58.4	1.4	7	14	Brazil	51.7	1.2	-15
15	Australia	56.1	1.3	0	15	Thailand	50.3	1.1	17
16	Saudi Arabia b	50.5	1.2	27	16	Poland	45.9	1.0	-2
17	Indonesia	48.7	1.1	0	17	India	44.6	1.0	4
18	Brazil	48.0	1.1	-6	18	Russian Fed.	41.1	0.9	-30
19	Norway	44.9	1.1	13	19	Turkey	40.4	0.9	-12
20	Philippines	36.7	0.9	24	20	Norway	34.0	0.8	-6
21	India	36.6	0.9	9	21	Israel	33.2	0.7	13
22	United Arab Emirates b	29.5	0.7	15	22	Philippines	32.5	0.7	3
23	Poland	27.4	0.6	-3	23	United Arab Emirates b	28.9	0.6	6
24	Czech Rep.	26.9	0.6	2	24	Czech Rep. c	28.8	0.6	0
25	South Africa	26.7	0.6	1	25	Saudi Arabia	28.0	0.6	-7
26	Turkey	26.0	0.6	-4	26	Hungary	28.0	0.6	9
27	Israel	25.8	0.6	12	27	South Africa	26.7	0.6	-9
28	Hungary	25.0	0.6	9	28	Argentina	25.5	0.6	-19
29	Argentina	23.3	0.6	-12	29	Indonesia	24.0	0.5	-12
30	Venezuela	19.9	0.5	15	30	Egypt	16.0	0.4	-1
31	Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	16.2	0.4	27	31	Chile	15.1	0.3	-19
32	Chile	15.6	0.4	5	32	Venezuela	14.8	0.3	-7
33	New Zealand	12.5	0.3	3	33	New Zealand	14.3	0.3	14
34	Kuwait b	12.2	0.3	27	34	Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	13.2	0.3	6
35	Algeria b	11.9	0.3	17	35	Ukraine	11.8	0.3	-19
36	Ukraine b	11.6	0.3	-8	36	Viet Nam	11.6	0.3	1
37	Colombia	11.6	0.3	7	37	Slovak Rep. c	11.2	0.3	-14
38	Viet Nam	11.5	0.3	23	38	Pakistan	10.8	0.2	16
39	Nigeria b	11.3	0.3	16	39	Colombia	10.7	0.2	-27
40	Slovak Rep.	10.2	0.2	-5	40	Morocco	10.6	0.2	3
41	Iraq b	9.7	0.2	76	41	Romania	10.4	0.2	-12
42	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	9.1	0.2	37	42	Nigeria b	10.4	0.2	4
43	Pakistan	8.9	0.2	4	43	Slovenia	10.0	0.2	-2
44	Slovenia	8.6	0.2	-5	44	Algeria b	9.8	0.2	4
45	Romania	8.5	0.2	2	45	Tunisia	8.5	0.2	2
46	Morocco	7.4	0.2	3	46	Dominican Republic b	8.2	0.2	8
47	Oman	7.2	0.2	31	47	Peru	8.1	0.2	-18
48	Costa Rica	6.6	0.2	19	48	Croatia	7.8	0.2	-7
49	Peru	6.1	0.1	7	49	Bangladesh b	7.7	0.2	10
50	Belarus	5.9	0.1	-16	50	Kuwait	7.6	0.2	-12
	Total of above d	4088.0	96.4	-		Total of above d	4277.0	95.2	-
	World (excl. intra-EU trade) d	4241.0	100.0	5		World (excl. intra-EU trade) d	4492.0	100.0	5

a Retained imports are defined as imports less re-exports. See the Technical Notes.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Table I.7

## Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	253.4	18.8	6	1	United States	180.4	13.4	9
2	United Kingdom	101.5	7.5	3	2	Germany	132.8	9.9	3
3	France	82.6	6.1	-2	3	Japan	114.2	8.5	3
4	Germany	79.3	5.9	0	4	United Kingdom	81.4	6.0	4
5	Italy	61.2	4.5	-8	5	France	63.1	4.7	-4
6	Japan	60.3	4.5	-2	6	Italy	58.4	4.3	-7
7	Netherlands	54.2	4.0	3	7	Netherlands	47.5	3.5	1
8	Spain	53.0	3.9	8	8	Canada	38.5	2.9	3
9	Belgium-Luxembourg	39.0	2.9	6	9	Belgium-Luxembourg	36.6	2.7	7
10	Hong Kong, China	34.9	2.6	4	10	China	30.7	2.3	16
11	Canada	34.2	2.5	6	11	Spain	30.0	2.2	11
12	Austria	30.5	2.3	-4	12	Austria	28.3	2.1	-6
13	Switzerland	26.3	1.9	2	13	Korea, Rep. of	26.1	1.9	11
14	Korea, Rep. of	24.8	1.8	4	14	Ireland	26.1	1.9	-9
15	China	23.7	1.8	-1	15	Hong Kong, China	24.5	1.8	-2
16	Singapore	23.6	1.7	25	16	Taipei, Chinese	23.5	1.7	1
17	Sweden	18.4	1.4	4	17	Sweden	23.0	1.7	6
18	Australia	17.2	1.3	9	18	Singapore	18.8	1.4	8
19	Turkey a	16.0	1.2	...	19	Australia	17.9	1.3	6
20	Denmark	15.8	1.2	4	20	Norway	17.7	1.3	16
21	Norway	15.4	1.1	10	21	India	17.2	1.3	21
22	Taipei, Chinese	14.5	1.1	-13	22	Switzerland	16.1	1.2	5
23	Thailand	14.1	1.0	8	23	Denmark	15.2	1.1	-4
24	Ireland	14.0	1.0	-12	24	Malaysia a	14.3	1.1	...
25	India	13.9	1.0	26	25	Thailand	14.0	1.0	18
26	Malaysia a	12.0	0.9	...	26	Mexico	13.8	1.0	9
27	Mexico	11.8	0.9	-1	27	Russian Fed.	12.4	0.9	-23
28	Israel	10.3	0.8	15	28	Brazil	11.9	0.9	-24
29	Greece a	10.1	0.7	...	29	Indonesia	11.3	0.8	-4
30	Poland	10.0	0.7	-9	30	Israel	10.8	0.8	12
31	Egypt	9.3	0.7	18	31	Saudi Arabia	9.5	0.7	9
32	Russian Fed.	9.1	0.7	-27	32	Turkey a	8.4	0.6	...
33	Portugal	8.3	0.6	-3	33	Argentina	8.2	0.6	-7
34	Czech Rep.	6.8	0.5	-8	34	Poland	7.6	0.6	16
35	Brazil	6.8	0.5	-5	35	Finland	7.6	0.6	-2
36	Finland	6.6	0.5	-2	36	Philippines	7.5	0.6	...
37	Hungary	5.6	0.4	-5	37	Portugal	6.5	0.5	-3
38	Saudi Arabia	5.2	0.4	9	38	Egypt	6.0	0.4	1
39	South Africa	4.8	0.4	-6	39	Czech Rep.	5.6	0.4	-1
40	Philippines	4.8	0.4	...	40	South Africa	5.2	0.4	-1
	Total of above	1240.0	91.7	-		Total of above	1225.0	90.9	-
	World	1350.0	100.0	1		World	1345.0	100.0	2

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Technical Notes. For annual data 1989-99, see Appendix Tables A5 and A6.

Table I.8

## Share of goods and commercial services in the total trade of selected regions and economies, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage, based on balance of payments data)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	Total	Goods	Commercial services	Total	Goods	Commercial services
World	6890	80.4	19.6	6870	80.4	19.6
North America	1216	76.3	23.7	1469	85.1	14.9
Canada	277	87.7	12.3	259	85.1	14.9
United States	939	73.0	27.0	1211	85.1	14.9
Latin America	358	85.1	14.9	386	83.8	16.2
Argentina	28	84.5	15.5	32	74.7	25.3
Brazil	55	87.7	12.3	61	80.5	19.5
Chile	19	80.8	19.2	18	77.9	22.1
Colombia	14	86.7	13.3	14	76.2	23.8
Mexico	149	92.0	8.0	156	91.1	8.9
Venezuela	20	93.4	6.6	19	76.3	23.7
Western Europe	2934	78.2	21.8	2822	78.4	21.6
Austria	94	67.6	32.4	96	70.4	29.6
Belgium-Luxembourg	192	79.6	20.4	182	79.9	20.1
Denmark	65	75.8	24.2	58	73.9	26.1
Finland	48	86.4	13.6	38	80.0	20.0
France	381	78.3	21.7	341	81.5	18.5
Germany	619	87.2	12.8	602	77.9	22.1
Greece	15	34.5	65.5	26	80.5	19.5
Ireland	81	82.7	17.3	69	62.2	37.8
Italy	292	79.0	21.0	269	78.3	21.7
Netherlands	222	75.6	24.4	199	76.2	23.8
Norway	61	74.8	25.2	56	68.6	31.4
Portugal	34	75.6	24.4	46	85.9	14.1
Spain	164	67.7	32.3	170	82.4	17.6
Sweden	104	82.2	17.8	92	75.0	25.0
Switzerland	122	78.4	21.6	109	85.2	14.8
Turkey	45	64.7	35.3	48	82.6	17.4
United Kingdom	369	72.5	27.5	392	79.2	20.8
Africa	147	80.1	19.9	158	77.7	22.3
Egypt	15	36.1	63.9	21	71.8	28.2
Morocco	10	72.4	27.6	11	86.6	13.4
Nigeria	14	92.9	7.1	12	72.2	27.8
South Africa	33	85.6	14.4	30	82.5	17.5
Tunisia	9	68.0	32.0	9	87.9	12.1
Asia	1788	85.3	14.7	1616	79.2	20.8
Australia	73	76.5	23.5	84	78.6	21.4
China	218	89.2	10.8	189	83.8	16.2
Hong Kong, China <sup>a</sup>	210	83.4	16.6	202	87.9	12.1
India	51	72.9	27.1	63	72.6	27.4
Indonesia	53	91.3	8.7	41	72.5	27.5
Japan	464	87.0	13.0	395	71.1	28.9
Korea, Rep. of	170	85.4	14.6	143	81.7	18.3
Malaysia	96	87.5	12.5	76	81.1	18.9
New Zealand	17	74.8	25.2	18	74.3	25.7
Philippines	39	87.7	12.3	37	79.6	20.4
Singapore <sup>a</sup>	139	83.0	17.0	123	84.8	15.2
Taipei, Chinese	136	89.3	10.7	129	81.8	18.2
Thailand	71	80.0	20.0	57	75.6	24.4
Memorandum item:						
European Union (15)	2680	78.6	21.4	2579	78.2	21.8

<sup>a</sup> Trade in goods includes significant re-exports or imports for re-exports.

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. It is likely that for most economies trade in commercial services is understated. See the Technical Notes.

Table I.9

## Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 1999

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total exports/imports			Annual percentage change		
	1999	1990	1998	1999	1990-99	1998	1999
<b>APEC (21)</b>							
Total exports	2497	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	-4	6
Intra-exports	1774	67.5	69.3	71.0	8	-7	9
Extra-exports	723	32.5	30.7	29.0	6	4	0
Total imports	2625	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	-7	10
Intra-imports	1883	65.4	71.3	71.8	8	-6	11
Extra-imports	741	34.6	28.7	28.2	5	-10	8
<b>EU (15)</b>							
Total exports	2180	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	4	-1
Intra-exports	1385	64.9	63.1	63.5	4	7	0
Extra-exports	796	35.1	36.9	36.5	5	0	-2
Total imports	2232	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	6	1
Intra-imports	1389	63.0	62.8	62.2	4	7	0
Extra-imports	843	37.0	37.2	37.8	4	5	3
<b>NAFTA (3)</b>							
Total exports	1070	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	0	6
Intra-exports	579	42.6	51.2	54.1	10	5	11
Extra-exports	491	57.4	48.8	45.9	5	-5	-1
Total imports a	1420	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	5	12
Intra-imports	575	34.4	40.3	40.5	11	6	12
Extra-imports	846	65.6	59.7	59.5	7	5	11
<b>ASEAN (10)</b>							
Total exports	359	100.0	100.0	100.0	11	-7	9
Intra-exports	79	20.1	21.9	22.1	12	-18	10
Extra-exports	280	79.9	78.1	77.9	10	-3	9
Total imports	299	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	-25	7
Intra-imports	69	16.2	22.6	22.9	11	-16	9
Extra-imports	231	83.8	77.4	77.1	6	-27	7
<b>CEFTA (6)</b>							
Total exports	107	-	100.0	100.0	-	12	1
Intra-exports	13	-	13.0	12.0	-	6	-7
Extra-exports	94	-	87.0	88.0	-	13	2
Total imports	134	-	100.0	100.0	-	11	-2
Intra-imports	13	-	9.7	9.5	-	8	-4
Extra-imports	122	-	90.3	90.5	-	11	-1
<b>MERCOSUR (4)</b>							
Total exports	74	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	-2	-9
Intra-exports	15	8.9	25.0	20.3	15	-1	-26
Extra-exports	59	91.1	75.0	79.7	4	-3	-3
Total imports	83	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	-3	-16
Intra-imports	16	14.5	21.0	19.0	16	-1	-24
Extra-imports	67	85.5	79.0	81.0	12	-4	-14
<b>ANDEAN (5)</b>							
Total exports	43	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	-16	10
Intra-exports	4	4.3	13.9	8.9	13	-3	-29
Extra-exports	39	95.7	86.1	91.1	3	-18	16
Total imports b	36	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	2	-20
Intra-imports	4	7.7	11.7	11.7	13	-10	-20
Extra-imports	32	92.3	88.3	88.3	8	4	-20

a Import of Canada and Mexico are valued f.o.b.

b Import of Peru and Venezuela are valued f.o.b.

Note: The figures are not fully adjusted for differences in the way members of the arrangements in this table record their merchandise trade.

