

## ME-611 (I Semester)

### Unit-I

**Number Representation:** Representation of decimal numbers in Binary system-integers and floats, machine epsilon, Round-off error, error propagation in arithmetic operations, Truncation error.

**MATLAB-** Introduction, Basic operations involving scalars, vectors and matrices, built-in functions for vector and matrix analysis, Solution of algebraic linear system of equations, Symbolic math, Programming constructs – {loops, decision statements, input/output statements, File I/O}, Plotting commands – XY plots, Contour plots, 3D plots

### Unit-II

**Interpolation** – Definition, Polynomial interpolation, Horner's rule, Taylor's Polynomials, Lagrange interpolation, Truncation error of interpolating polynomials, Newton representation, Piecewise polynomial methods – Splines, Cubic splines, Two-dimensional polynomial interpolation, Lagrange interpolation in 2D.

**Root finding** – Bisection, False Position method, Contraction Mapping method, Secant method, Muller's method, Newton's method, Nonlinear Systems of equations

**Numerical Differentiation** – First and Second derivatives, Richardson extrapolation

### Unit-III

**Numerical Integration** – Newton-Cotes Integration-{Midpoint, Trapezoid and Simpson's rules}, Romberg integration, Gauss Quadrature, Improper integrals

**Linear Algebraic Systems-** Gauss-Jordan Elimination, Gaussian Elimination, LU-decomposition, Ill-conditioned systems, Iterative methods –{Jacobi's method, Gauss-Siedel methods, Relaxation methods}

**Function approximation and curve fitting-**Linear and Non-linear least squares approximation, Orthogonal functions and Fourier basis

### Unit-IV

**Optimization-** Local and Global minima, Line searches, Steepest Descent method, Conjugate-Gradient method, Quasi-Newton methods

**Ordinary Differential Equations-** Euler's method, Runge-Kutta methods, Runge-Kutta-Fehlberg method, Multistep methods (Adams-Bashforth, Adams-Moulton), Modified mid-point method, Richardson extrapolation, Boundary-Value problems.

**Evaluation: Sessional - 25 marks**

**End-Semester Exam – 75 marks**

**Total – 100 marks**