

# **Tengwar Gothika 1.0**

**True Type Font**

**Tengwar Font after JRR Tolkien**

**Created by Enrique Mombello (2006)**

**Basic characteristics proposed by Lothenon (2002/2003/2004)**

***Keyboard Map and Reference Manual***



# **Tengwar Gothika version 1.0**

The style of this Tengwar True Type Font is inspired in the Fraktur style proposed by Lothenon (see proposal Gothika.gif) . The keyboard layout of the font follows the one created by Daniel S. Smith for his Tengwar fonts.

## **Distribution information and Copyright**

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This font may be used in any personal, private or non-commercial publication. Please contact me if these fonts do appear in a publication. I'd like to receive a copy of it. CD-ROM and Shareware distributors are requested to notify me before distributing these fonts. The accompanying files, including this documentation, should always be distributed together with the font.

## **Contenido del paquete de distribución**

- *Tengwar Gothika 1.0 Font File*
- *Reference Manual and Keyboard Map for Gothika 1.0*
- *Namárië written using Gothika 1.0*

## **Contact Information**

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## Tengwar Gothika standard characters / keyboard mapping (Spanish keyboard)

### Lower Case

.	p	p̃	h	h̃	m	n	p	ó	λ	p̃	y	z
°	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	'	i
	p	p̃	h	h̃	m	n	p	o	d	p̃	ı	þ
	q	w	e	r	t	y	u	i	o	p	,	+
	q	uq	d	u	u	u	τ	é	λ	ı	ı̃	ı̃
	a	s	d	f	g	h	j	k	l	ñ	'	ç
	d	q	uq	d	u	u	u	ı̃	ı̃	ı̃	:	
	<	z	x	c	v	b	n	m	,	.	-	

### Upper Case (Shift)

p̃	ı̃	p̃	.	p̃	p̃	p̃	p̃	p̃	p̃	.	p̃	ı̃
a	!	“	.	\$	%	&	/	(	)	=	?	ı̃
	ı̃	ı̃	p̃	p̃	p̃	p̃	p̃	ı̃	p̃	p̃	p̃	ı̃
	Q	W	E	R	T	Y	U	I	O	P	^	*
	d	uq	ı̃	ı̃	ı̃	ı̃	ı̃	ı̃	ı̃	ı̃	ı̃	ı̃
	A	S	D	F	G	H	J	K	L	Ñ	”	ç
ı̃	d	uq	ı̃	ı̃	ı̃	ı̃	ı̃	ı̃	p̃	p̃	ı̃	
>	Z	X	C	V	B	N	M	;	:	-		

Note: Green characters were represented for demonstration purpose only.



## Alt Gr + Key

~ \	ȳ 	þ @	ṽ #	4	5	≈ _	7	8	9	0	'	ı
	Q	W	E	R	T	Y	U	I	O	P	ṽ [	č ]
	A	S	D	F	G	H	J	K	L	Ñ	ṽ {	ȳ }
<	Z	X	C	V	B	N	M	,	.	-		

Note: Green characters were represented for demonstration purpose only.



## Extended characters – Access mode Alt+0nnn

### Additional Tehta Symbols above the Tengwa

Reverse triple over-dots	Alt-0170	ṽ	Alt-0173	ṽ	Alt-0175	ḿ	Alt-0181	ĩ
Double over-dots	Alt-0212	ṽ	Alt-0213	ṽ	Alt-0214	ḿ	Alt-0215	ĩ
Over-chevron	Alt-0216	ṽ	Alt-0217	ṽ	Alt-0218	ḿ	Alt-0219	ĩ
Over-circumflex	Alt-0220	ṽ	Alt-0221	ṽ	Alt-0222	ḿ	Alt-0223	ĩ
Reverse Over-Curl	Alt-0224	ṽ	Alt-0225	ṽ	Alt-0226	ḿ	Alt-0227	ĩ
Over-twist	Alt-0232	ṽ	Alt-0233	ṽ	Alt-0234	ḿ	Alt-0235	ĩ
Extra high bars	Alt-0236	ṽ	Alt-0238	ṽ				

High short over-tilde	Alt-0128	ḿ
Extra high short over-tilde	Alt-0158	ḿ
Low short under-tilde	Alt-0314	ṽ
Extra low short under-tilde	Alt-0315	ṽ



### Additional Tehta Symbols below the Tengwa

Single under-dot	Alt-0200		Alt-0201		Alt-0202		Alt-0203	
Double under-dots	Alt-0204		Alt-0205		Alt-0206		Alt-0207	
Reverse triple under-dots	Alt-0208		Alt-0209		Alt-0210		Alt-0211	
Under-curl	Alt-0228		Alt-0229		Alt-0230		Alt-0231	
Under-carrier	Alt-0252		Alt-0253		Alt-0254		Alt-0255	
Single under-accent	Alt-0137		Alt-0138		Alt-0139		Alt-0159	
Double under-accents	Alt-0131		Alt-0132		Alt-0133		Alt-0134	
Under-tail	Alt-0145		Alt-0146		Alt-0147		Alt-0148	
Extra low bars	Alt-0237		Alt-0239					

### Additional Tehta Symbols inside the Tengwa

Inside tilde	Alt-0176	
Inside double accents	Alt-0130	

Inside bar	Alt-0184	
Inside double dots	Alt-0180	



### Additional Tehta Symbols: s-curly

Lifted curl	Alt-0161	ᄁ
Upward curl	Alt-0197	ᄂ
Swash-curl	Alt-0163	ᄃ

Raised curl	Alt-0162	ᄄ
Raised upward curl	Alt-0198	ᄅ
Lowered swash-curl	Alt-0165	ᄆ

### Additional Tengwar Letters (used by Christofer Tolkien)

Alternate letter for Quesse	Alt-0196	ᄇ
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Alternate letter for H (Halla:	Alt-0189	ᄈ
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### Additional Tengwar Letters (used in JRR Tolkien's English texts)

Alternate letter for HW	Alt-0190	ᄉ
Alternate letter for HW	Alt-0179	ᄊ

Alternate letter for Schwa	Alt-0188	ᄋ
Alternate letter for HW	Alt-0191	ᄌ

### Additional Tengwar Letters (used in JRR Tolkien's Sindarin texts)

Alternate letter for A	Alt-0135	ᄍ
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Alternate letter for HW	Alt-0154	ᄎ
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### Additional Tengwar Letters (used in JRR Tolkien's Anglo-Saxon texts)

Old English letter for HW	Alt-0149	h
Old English letter for SC (sh)	Alt-0150	ð
Old English letter for &	Alt-0151	ſ

Old English letter for back-HT	Alt-0166	þ
Old English letter for front-HT	Alt-0167	ƿ

### Punctuation Marks: Tengwar and Modern Simbols

Elvish question mark	Alt-0192	þ
Elvish exclamation mark	Alt-0193	!
Elvish parenthesis	Alt-0155	⏏
Single wide tilde	Alt-0194	~
Double narrow tilde	Alt-0172	≈
Elvish comma	Alt-0136	∴
Old English double front quote	Alt-0171	“
Old English double back quote	Alt-0187	”

Modern question mark	Alt-0174	?
Modern exclamation mark	Alt-0199	!
Modern period	Alt-0186	.
Modern semi-colon	Alt-0195	;
Modern comma	Alt-0185	,
Modern front quote	Alt-0177	‘
Modern back quote	Alt-0178	’
Modern front parenthesis	Alt-0140	(
Modern back parenthesis	Alt-0156	)



## Tengwar Numerals

Elvish number zero	Alt-0240	
Elvish number one (Mine)	Alt-0241	ᚁ
Elvish number two (Atta)	Alt-0242	ᚂ
Elvish number three (Nelde)	Alt-0243	ᚃ
Elvish number four (Canta)	Alt-0244	ᚄ
Elvish number five (Lempe)	Alt-0245	ᚅ
Elvish number six (Enque)	Alt-0246	ᚆ
Elvish number seven (Otso)	Alt-0247	ᚇ
Elvish number eight (Tolto)	Alt-0248	ᚈ
Elvish number nine (Nerte)	Alt-0249	ᚉ
Elvish number ten (Cainen)	Alt-0250	ᚊ
Elvish number eleven (Minque)	Alt-0251	ᚋ

## Base-12 identifiers

base-12 identifiers	Alt-0152	ᚊ	Alt-0153	ᚋ	Alt-0168	ᚅ	Alt-0169	ᚆ
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## Additional Characters defined in Gothika 1.0

These additional characters were mainly created to solve some problems arisen using the font, since there are too many Tengwa-Tehta combinations (including s-curly) that must fit together as smooth as possible. This is sometimes incompatible with some forms of the Tengwar themselves and since it is priority to keep these forms, the solution found was to create new characters.

### **Fixing Problems:**

1. The placement of a s-curly after a series II Tengwa in Elfica the decorative tail of the Tengwa is a problem because it prevents a smooth fit. Since the problem here are the tails of these Tengwar, a new set of series II Tengwar (with small and flat tails) has been created in Elfica in order the joint to be smoother.

Additional characters: **p p̃ b b̃ w w̃ v ṽ h̃ h̃̃**

Usage: use the new series II (Alt-0302 a 309) along with any of the alternative s-curly in Tengwar Elfica (+ or alt/0163) or with the additional variants (Alt-0284, 0286). Vowel Tehtar of Elfica also compatible with these characters.

2. Additional characters for Calma, Anga, Anna and Noldo (**cf cf̃ cr cr̃**)
3. Short bars compatible with Tengwar types S-3 and I-3 (See document about Tengwar classification)
4. Short tildes compatible with Tengwar types S-3 and I-3 (See document about Tengwar classification)
5. Space having 1/10 of the normal space length (for fine adjustment purposes)



## Additional Tengwar Characters

### Tengwar fixing adjustment problems with s-curves

Alternative Tinco	<b>Alt-0302</b>	ṽ
Alternative Ando	<b>Alt-0303</b>	ṽ
Alternative Thule	<b>Alt-0304</b>	ḥ
Alternative Anto	<b>Alt-0305</b>	ḥ
Alternative Numen	<b>Alt-0306</b>	ṽ
Alternative Ore	<b>Alt-0307</b>	ṽ
Alternative Thule	<b>Alt-0308</b>	ḥ
Alternative Anto	<b>Alt-0309</b>	ḥ

### Alternative Tengwar Characters

Alternative Calma	<b>Alt-0310</b>	ṽ
Alternative Anga	<b>Alt-0311</b>	ṽ
Alternative Anna	<b>Alt-0312</b>	ṽ
Alternative Noldo	<b>Alt-0313</b>	ṽ



**Short over-bars, over-tildes, under-bars and under-tildes designed for best fitting with Type S-3 and I-3 Tehtar**

Short over-bar	<b>Alt-0298</b>	h̄
Extra-high short over-bar	<b>Alt-0299</b>	h̄̄
Short under-bar	<b>Alt-0300</b>	p̄
Extra-high short under-bar	<b>Alt-0301</b>	p̄̄

Short over-tilde	<b>Alt-0128</b>	h̃
Extra-high short over-tilde	<b>Alt-0158</b>	h̃̄
Short under-tilde	<b>Alt-0314</b>	p̃
Extra-high short under-tilde	<b>Alt-0315</b>	p̃̄

**Special Character**

1/10 space	<b>Alt-0317</b>
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### Summary of all Tildes and Bars of the Font

Short over-bar	[	Alt-091	ā
Extra-high short over-bar	î	Alt-0238	ā̄
Short under-bar	'	Alt-039	ȳ
Extra-high short under-bar	ï	Alt-0239	ȳ̄

Long over-bar	{	Alt-0123	ā̄̄
Extra-high long over-bar	ì	Alt-0236	ā̄̄̄
Long under-bar	"	Alt-034	ȳ̄̄
Extra-high long under-bar	í	Alt-0237	ȳ̄̄̄

Short over-tilde	p	Alt-0112	ã
Extra-high short over-tilde	0	Alt-048	ã̄
Short under-tilde	;	Alt-059	ȳ̃
Extra-high short under-tilde	/	Alt-047	ȳ̃̄

Long over-tilde	P	Alt-080	ã̄̄
Extra-high long over-tilde	)	Alt-041	ã̄̄̄
Long under-tilde	:	Alt-058	ȳ̃̄̄
Extra-high long under-tilde	?	Alt-063	ȳ̃̄̄̄

### Short over-bars, over-tildes, under-bars and under-tildes designed for best fitting with Type S-3 and I-3 Tehtar

Short over-bar	Alt-0298	ā̄
Extra-high short over-bar	Alt-0299	ā̄̄
Short under-bar	Alt-0300	ȳ̄
Extra-high short under-bar	Alt-0301	ȳ̄̄

Short over-tilde	Alt-0128	ã̄
Extra-high short over-tilde	Alt-0158	ã̄̄
Short under-tilde	Alt-0314	ȳ̃̄
Extra-high short under-tilde	Alt-0315	ȳ̃̄̄

