

Martin Luther King, Jr.: I Have a Dream

Speech in Washington, D.C. 28th August, 1963

Martin Luther King, Jr. (1929—1968) was one of the leaders of the civil rights movement. A Baptist preacher he advocated non-violence and passive resistance. He was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 1964. He was assassinated in Memphis in April 1968. His greatest political success was leading the March on Washington of more than 200,000 people' in which he made this now legendary speech' which is here reproduced in its entirety.

I am happy to join with you today in what will go down in history as the greatest demonstration for freedom in the history of our nation. Five score* years ago, a great American*, in whose symbolic shadow we stand today, signed the Emancipation Proclamation*. This momentous* decree came as a great beacon* light of hope to millions of Negro slaves, who had been seared* in the flames of withering* injustice. It came as a joyous daybreak to end the long night of their captivity.

But one hundred years later, the Negro still is not free. One hundred years later, the life of the Negro is still sadly crippled by the manacles* of segregation and the chains of discrimination. One hundred years later, the Negro lives on a lonely island of poverty in the midst of a vast ocean of material prosperity. One hundred years later, the Negro is still languished* in the corners of American society and finds himself an exile in his own land. And so we've come here today to dramatize a shameful condition.

In a sense we've come to our nation's capital to cash a check. When the architects of our republic wrote the magnificent words of the Constitution and the Declaration of Independence, they were signing a promissory* note to which every American was to fall heir*. This note was a promise that all men, yes, black men as well as white men, would be guaranteed the unalienable* rights of life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. It is obvious today that America has defaulted* on this promissory note insofar as her citizens of color are concerned. Instead of honoring this sacred obligation, America has given the Negro people a bad check, a check which has come back marked 'insufficient funds.' But we refuse to believe that the bank of justice is bankrupt. We refuse to believe that there are insufficient funds in the great

vaults* of opportunity of this nation. So we've come to cash this check, a check that will give us upon demand the riches of freedom and the security of justice.

We have also come to this hallowed* spot to remind America of the fierce urgency of now. This is no time to engage in the luxury of cooling off or to take the tranquilizing drug of gradualism*. Now is the time to make real the promises of democracy. Now is the time to rise from the dark and desolate valley of segregation to the sunlit path of racial justice. Now is the time to lift our nation from the quicksands of racial injustice to the solid rock of brotherhood, now is the time to make justice a reality for all of God's children.

It would be fatal for the nation to overlook the urgency of the moment. This sweltering* summer of the Negro's legitimate discontent will not pass until there is an invigorating* autumn of freedom and equality. 1963 is not an end, but a beginning. Those who hope that the Negro needed to blow off steam and will now be content will have a rude awakening if the nation returns to business as usual. There will be neither rest nor tranquillity in America until the Negro is granted his citizenship rights. The whirlwinds of revolt will continue to shake the foundations of our nation until the bright day of justice emerges.

But there is something that I must say to my people who stand on the warm threshold* which leads into the palace of justice. In the process of gaining our rightful place we must not be guilty of wrongful deeds. Let us not seek to satisfy our thirst for freedom by drinking from the cup of bitterness and hatred. We must for ever conduct our struggle on the high plane of dignity and discipline. We must not allow our creative protest to degenerate into physical violence. Again and again, we must rise to the majestic heights of meeting physical force with soul force.

The marvellous new militancy which has engulfed the Negro community must not lead us to a distrust of all white people, for many of our white brothers, as evidenced by their presence here today, have come to realize that their destiny is tied up with our destiny and they have come to realize that their freedom is inextricably* bound to our freedom. We cannot walk alone.

And as we walk, we must make the pledge that we shall always march ahead. We cannot turn back. There are those who are asking the devotees of civil rights, 'When will you be satisfied?'

We can never be satisfied as long as the Negro is the victim of the unspeakable horrors of police brutality.

We can never be satisfied as long as our bodies, heavy with the fatigue of travel, cannot gain lodging in the motels of the highways and the hotels of the cities.

We cannot be satisfied as long as the Negro's basic mobility is from a smaller ghetto to a larger one.

We can never be satisfied as long as our children are stripped of their selfhood and robbed of their dignity by signs stating 'for whites only'. We cannot be satisfied as long as the Negro in Mississippi cannot vote and the Negro in New York believes he has nothing for which to vote.

No, no, we are not satisfied, and we will not be satisfied until justice rolls down like waters and righteousness like a mighty stream.

I am not unmindful that some of you have come here out of great trials and tribulations*. Some of you have come fresh from narrow jail cells. Some of you have come from areas where your quest for freedom left you battered by the storms of persecution and staggered by the winds of police brutality. You have been the veterans of creative suffering. Continue to work with the faith that unearned suffering is redemptive.

Go back to Mississippi, go back to Alabama, go back to South Carolina, go back to Georgia, go back to Louisiana, go back to the slums and ghettos of our northern cities, knowing that somehow this situation can and will be changed. Let us not wallow* in the valley of despair.

I say to you today, my friends, so even though we face the difficulties of today and tomorrow, I still have a dream. It is a dream deeply rooted in the American dream.

I have a dream that one day this nation will rise up, live out the true meaning of its creed*: 'We hold these truths to be self-evident; that all men are created equal*.

I have a dream that one day on the red hills of Georgia the sons of former slaves and the sons of former slave-owners will be able to sit down together at the table of brotherhood.

I have a dream that one day even the state of Mississippi, a state sweltering with the heat of injustice, sweltering with the heat of oppression, will be transformed into an oasis of freedom and justice.

I have a dream that my four little children will one day live in a nation where they will not be judged by the color of their skin but by the content of their character. I have a dream today.

I have a dream that one day down in Alabama with its vicious racists, with its governor having his lips dripping with the words of interposition* and nullification*, one day right there in Alabama little black boys and black girls will be able to join hands with little white boys and white girls as sisters and brothers. I have a dream today.

I have a dream that one day every valley shall be exalted*, every hill and mountain shall be made low, the rough places will be made plain, and the crooked* places will be made straight, and the glory of the Lord shall be revealed, and all flesh shall see it together.

This is our hope. This is the faith that I go back to the South with. With this faith we will be able to hew* out of the mountain of despair a stone of hope. With this faith we will be able to transform the jangling* discords of our nation into a beautiful symphony of brotherhood.

With this faith we will be able to work together, to pray together, to struggle together, to go to jail together, to stand up for freedom together, knowing that we will be free one day.

This will be the day when all of God's children will be able to sing with new meaning, 'My country* 'tis of thee*, sweet land of liberty, of thee I sing. Land where my fathers died, land of the Pilgrims' pride, from every mountainside, let freedom ring.'

And if America is to be a great nation, this must become true. So let freedom ring from the prodigious* hilltops of New Hampshire. Let freedom ring from the mighty mountains of New York. Let freedom ring from the heightening Alleghenies* of Pennsylvania. Let freedom ring from the snow-capped Rockies of Colorado. Let freedom ring from the curvaceous* slopes of California.

But not only that; let freedom ring from Stone Mountain of Georgia. Let freedom ring from Lookout Mountain of Tennessee. Let freedom ring from every hill and molehill of Mississippi. From every mountainside, let freedom ring.

And when this happens, and when we allow freedom ring, when we let it ring from every village and every hamlet*, from every state and every city, we will be able to speed up that day when all of God's children, black men and white men, Jews and Gentiles*, Protestants and Catholics, will be able to join hands and sing in the words of the old Negro spiritual*, 'Free at last! Free at last! Thank God Almighty, we are free at last!'

Annotations

score: twenty a *great American*: Abraham Lincoln (the word 'score' is taken from Lincoln's Gettysburg Address of 1863: 'Five score and seven years ago'; this speech was made in front of the Lincoln Memorial) . *Emancipation Proclamation*: decree (= Erlass) granting freedom to all slaves in the USA (1863) . *momentous*: important. *beacon*: light to guide others . *sear sth.*: burn sth. . *withering*: destructive . *manacles*: chains. *languished*: lying without strength . *promissory*: that promises sth. to sb. . *fall heir to sth.*: be the person who receives sth. . *unalienable*: that cannot be taken away. *default on sth.*: fail to fulfil sth. . *vault*: room in a bank where money is kept *hallowed*: sacred, holy . *gradualism*: action of moving slowly step by step . *sweltering*: very hot *invigorating*: making one feel stronger. *threshold*: (here) doorstep, place of entrance. *inextricable*: too closely linked to be separated. *tribulation*: sad trouble. *redemptive*: offering salvation . *wallow*: feel enjoyment in sth. unpleasant . *creed*: belief . *We hold this truths...'*: words from the Declaration of Independence. *interposition*: belief that a state's laws are above those of the nation *nullification*: attempt to stop the USA from imposing national laws on a state . *exalt sth.* (here) be made higher . *crooked*: not straight . *hew sth. out*: cut sth. out . *jangle*: make a ringing sound '*my country ...*': famous US patriotic song . '*tis of thee*: it is of you . *prodigious*: wonderful *Alleghenies*: range of mountains *curvaceous*: beautifully shaped. *hamlet*: small village. *Gentile*: person who is not a Jew. *spiritual*: black religious song