Johnny Burne By Jonathan Burne

J-O-N Jonathan B. Burne I feel the need to have everybody learn The dangers of drugs and I ask in return Just a little tip so I can go and buy a fern

Starting with first thing that you need to know Marijuana comes from a plant that wants to grow Now legalized in CA and CO For free use on the streets so people feel a "flow"

Even though this drug is not considered hard There are still bad effects that can get you barred Smoking causes your brain to end up jarred To get money you might steal a stereo from a car

Onto the next drug we'll talk about cocaine Taking this drug can end you like Cobain This drug can be smoked or snorted to the brain "White Lady", "Dust", and "Coke" are all other names

This drug also comes from a plant, called Coca These leaves grow in continent South America Grown near the plant that is used to make mocha To get it to the brain, it's easier to smoke up

J-O-N Jonathan B. Burne I feel the need to have everybody learn The dangers of drugs and I ask in return Just a little tip so I can go and buy a fern Opioid painkillers like Perky will be next Many artists use these drugs to flex Even though they're medical it can also be a pest Artists OD now they dead like a T-Rex

Peep, Presley, MJ aren't the only ones Because of opioids, Cobain tried to run From what I have heard, Xanax isn't very fun I'm not even finished, I have just begun

Addiction is a very serious thing today When someone gets addicted their relationships fade away Addicts can get help and maybe have a better day They can come clean with help and if they pray

Drug dealers also lead people to addiction You might question this but I'll tell you it's not fiction Dealers candy-coat drugs just for a profit mission It's my job to tell you about the false ads they are pitching

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THE END

Works Cited

Beaumont-Thomas, Ben. "The Death of Lil Peep: How the US Prescription Drug Epidemic Is Changing Hip-Hop." *The Guardian*, 16 Nov. 2017,

www.theguardian.com/music/2017/nov/16/death-lil-peep-us-prescription-drugs-epidemic -hip-hop-rapper. Accessed 13 Feb. 2018. This article about the death of rapper Lil Peep is an article on the painkiller and opioid epidemic in music. Rapper Lil Peep was pronounced dead on November 15, 2017 of what looked to be a drug overdose. Lil Peep had bragged about taking six pills of Xanax, a painkiller that many rap artists refer to as a recreational drug. Artists like Lil Pump, Lil Uzi Vert, and other rappers reference drugs in their music. For Lil Pump's celebration of 1 million Instagram followers, he was seen cutting a Xanax shaped cake. This article has lots of information on music and drugs.

Caulkins, Johnathan P., et al. "What Drug Dealers Tell Us about Their Costs of Doing Business." *What Drug Dealers Tell Us about Their Costs of Doing Business*, 1 Apr. 1999. *Google Scholar*, journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/002204269902900211. Accessed 1 Feb. 2018. In the article "What Drug Dealers Tell us About Their Costs of Doing Business", Caulkins writes about how there are 4 groups that pull in the revenue. The main entrepreneurs get about 50% of the annual drug revenue. With about 25%, the next level of dealers are the independent sellers, who move around. Stationary independent sellers, who sell in "spots" retain only 10%, while the dealers who are paid by the hour selling in

spots only get about 3% of the revenue. 12% of revenue is unknown by the source. This is a very interesting, but short, article on the drug dealer enterprise.

Cohen, Arianne. "A Drug Dealer." New York Magazine, 3 June 2007,

nymag.com/news/features/2007/profit/32888/. Accessed 12 Feb. 2018. This article was about a drug dealer who sells methamphetamine, and the profits he makes by selling drugs. The dealers name is "Nick", which may not be his given name because of privacy and secrecy reasons. "Nick" explains that he usually resells drugs, for 10x the price he bought it for. On average, he makes about \$1.02 million per year. He sells a quarter-gram of meth for about \$50, buying it for only \$5. He buys 6 pounds of meth yearly, from \$192-\$216k. He explains that he tries to sell to wealthy addicts, because they will pay more to get the drug. He had been caught, and went to jail for 2 ½ years, which messed up his revenue.

- Connolly, Sean. *Just the Facts: Heroin*. This book called *Just the Facts: Heroin* is a factual book with basic knowledge of heroin. There are many subtopics including addiction, the legal system, how it's made, and more. This book was very informative, even though it was very old. It stated how heroin comes from the opium plant, commonly grown in South America. It tells how drug dealers increase supplies by mixing drugs such as Tylenol an other painkillers to increase potency. Once the heroin is dealt, the heroin has a very low purity of opium. 70% of the United States' heroin supply enters the nation through New Jersey. I now know lots of aspects on the topic of heroin and life.
- Gwaltney, Tina. "Drugs, the Brain, and Addiction." *Sun-Sentinel* [Ft. Laudersdale], 26 Jan. 1997. *Discover ProQuest*,

discoverer.prod.sirs.com/discoweb/disco/do/article?urn=urn%3Asirs%3AUS%3BARTIC LE%3BART%3B0000029911. Accessed 1 Feb. 2018. This article by Tina Gwaltney is a basic explanation of how drug addiction is started and the way the brain reacts. It tells how the dopamine is released, and later built up. Once the excess dopamine diminishes, the user may feel extreme paranoia, depression, or anger. To calm these symptoms, the user must intake more of the drug they had used. After a while, the brain can't feel "normal" without it, and becomes dependent on the drug. This is how addiction is started, and once the brain is hooked, it is very hard to undo what the brain has gotten.

Manchikmanti, Laxmiah, MD. "Opioid Epidemic in the United States." *Opioid Epidemic in the United States*, 2012. *Google Scholar*,

www.painphysicianjournal.com/current/pdf?article=MTcwNA==&journal=68. Accessed 1 Feb. 2018. This article is about the opioid epidemic in the United States. It has many pages of facts and visual notes on the opioid epidemic over the last 12 years. The authors are qualified PhDs, MDs, and MScs, who used 237 sources to make a long list of facts. The amount of users of tranquilizers between 1998 and 2010 came up from 655 to 2,160, a 230% increase over a 12 year span. In total, the amount of tranquilizers, stimulants, marijuana and hashish, sedatives, and cocaine users (as a group) rose 66%.

Primrack, Brian A., EdM, et al. "Content Analysis of Tobacco, Alcohol, and Other Drugs in Popular Music." *Jama Network*, Feb. 2008,

jamanetwork.com/journals/jamapediatrics/fullarticle/379041?resultClick=1. Accessed 1 Feb. 2018. This article is about the amount of drug and alcohol references in popular rap, rock, and hip hop music. Although this article is old, it still has very good information about popular music and drugs. It shows that in 1996, 33.3% (91) of the 273 most popular songs had drug references in them. The most used references were to crack cocaine, alcohol, and weed (marijuana). This shows that lots of popular artists use drug as a way of obtaining attention in their hit songs. Artists like Drake, Lil' Pump, and XXXTentacion all reference drugs today.

- Spalding, Frank. *Methamphetamine: The Dangers or Crystal Meth.* Rosen Publishing Group, 2007. This book on crystal meth is a very detailed reading on the basic facts of crystal meth. It is a first volume book, and the author, Frank Spalding, writes very intricate notes on many different sections on methamphetamine. Some listed sections are meth and the legal system, where meth comes from, how meth affects the body and brain, and many more. I earned a lot about meth while reading this book, and it gave me better knowledge on how meth is still common today. Meth is mainly common because of the hit it gives it's user when the substance is uptaken.
- "30 Famous Musicians Who Have Battled Drug Addiction and Alcoholism." *Drug Abuse*, drugabuse.com/30-famous-musicians-who-have-battled-drug-addiction-and-alcoholism/. Accessed 13 Mar. 2018. This website lists 30 famous musicians who battles drug addiction and alcoholism. Bob Marley, Michael Jackson, and Kurt Cobain were just some of the listed people who had overdoses, or had just struggled. This website is a company that helps with addiction and other topics. It also had articles and facts about drugs, addiction, and alcohol, teaching people about the dangers of drugs and alcohol. Overall, this article was helpful towards writing my paper.