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$$\lambda = 632.8 \text{ nm}$$

a)

$$E_{\text{per photon}} = h\nu = \frac{hc}{\lambda} = \frac{4.136 \times 10^{-15} \cdot 3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}}{632.8 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}} = 1.96 \text{ eV/photon}$$

$$\text{Power} = \frac{E}{T} = 3.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ J/s} = 2.18 \times 10^{16} \text{ eV/s}$$

$$\text{So we have } \frac{2.18 \times 10^{16} \text{ eV/s}}{1.96 \text{ eV/photon}} = 1.11 \times 10^6 \text{ photons/second}$$

b)

$$\text{from 3.8} \quad \langle P \rangle = \frac{1}{\mu_0 c} E_0^2 A \frac{1}{2} = 3.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ J/s}$$

$$A = \pi \left( \frac{d}{2} \right)^2 = \pi \left( \frac{1.2 \times 10^{-3}}{2} \right)^2 = 4.5 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2$$

$$E_0^2 = \frac{2 \cdot 3.5 \times 10^{-3} \cdot \mu_0 c}{A}$$

$$= \frac{7 \times 10^{-3} \cdot (4\pi \times 10^{-7}) (3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s})}{4.5 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2}$$

$$= 5.86 \times 10^6$$

$$E_0 = 765.8 \text{ N m}^2 / \text{Coulomb}$$