

EL1-003

EL1-003 (2004-03-02)

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ρ

$$\rho = \frac{M}{V}$$
$$\frac{Kg}{m^3}$$

cgs

M, V

$$\frac{gr}{cm^3}, cgs$$

(1)

¹ Archimedes

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 1\text{gr} & 1\text{cm}^3 & , & 1\frac{\text{gr}}{\text{cm}^3} \\ 13.6\text{gr} & 1\text{cm}^3 & , & 13.6\frac{\text{gr}}{\text{cm}^3} \end{array}$$

*
*

1

, M ,

$$(1)$$

()

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v₂

, v₁,

$$V = v_2 - v_1$$

$$(1)$$

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$$\rho = \frac{M}{v_2 - v_1}$$

$$M = 56.0\text{gr}$$

$$\rho = 7.0\frac{\text{gr}}{\text{cm}^3}$$

$$v_2 = 108\text{cm}^3 \quad v_1 = 100\text{cm}^3$$

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, m₁,

, V ,

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(m₂) (+)

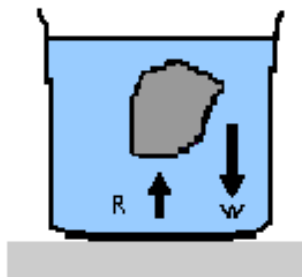
$$(1) \quad M = m_2 - m_1$$

$$\rho = \frac{m_2 - m_1}{V}$$

$$V = 100\text{cm}^3 \quad m_2 = 208.0\text{gr} \quad m_1 = 123.0\text{gr}$$

$$\rho = 8.5 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{cm}^3}$$

2



R W

$$M_s = \rho_s V$$

$$W_s = M_s g = \rho_s V g$$

R

:

$$R = \rho_s Vg$$

() V g () ρ_s

W

W'

()

$$W - W' = R \tag{2}$$

ρ	
ρ_s	
R	
W	
W'	
V	

:

()

$$W = Mg = \rho Vg \tag{3}$$

g V, ρ

:()

$$R = \rho_s Vg$$

$$\rho_s = 1 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{cm}^3}$$

$$R = Vg \tag{4}$$

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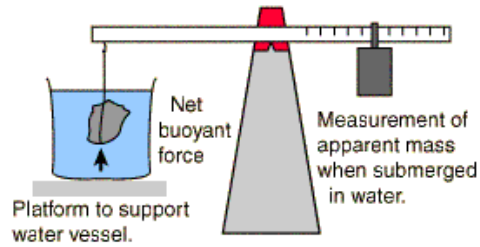
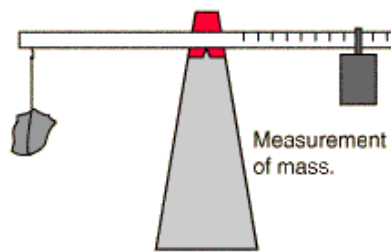
(4) (3)

$$\frac{W}{R} = \frac{\rho Vg}{Vg} = \rho$$

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$$W - W' = R \quad (2)$$

$$\rho = \frac{W}{W - W'} \quad (5)$$



56grf 48grf

(2)

$$\rho = 7 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{cm}^3} \quad (5)$$

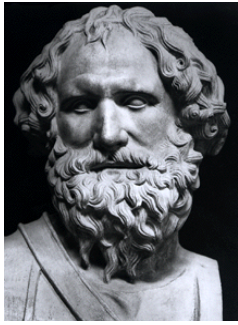
$$V = 8\text{cm}^3$$

(EL1-001)

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$\frac{\text{gr}}{\text{cm}^3}$		$\frac{\text{gr}}{\text{cm}^3}$	
19.3		1.0000	
7.8		0.998	
11.3		0.70	
18.7		13.6	
0.92		1.03	
0.00129		1.7	
.001977		2.7	
0.00009		8.3-9.0	

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<http://hyperphysics.phy-astr.gsu.edu/hbase/pbuoy.html>
<http://www.mcs.drexel.edu/~corres/Archimedes/Pictures/ArchimedesPictures.html>

⁶ Syracuse
⁷ Phidias
⁸ Alexandria