

EL1-001 (2004-02-18)

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$$\Delta x = |x_{\text{exp.}} - x_{\text{real.}}|$$

() ✓
 () ✓

200.0m 20.1 m 20.0 m 200.1m

$$\Delta h = |20.1 - 20.0| = 0.1\text{m}$$

$$\Delta l = |200.1 - 200.0| = 0.1\text{m}$$

$$:= \frac{\Delta x}{x_{\text{real.}}}$$

$$\frac{0.1}{200.0}$$

$$\frac{0.1}{20.0}$$

$$:= \frac{(100)}{\times 100}$$

$$:= \frac{1}{\left(\frac{\Delta x}{x}\right)} = \frac{x}{\Delta x}$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_N}{N}$$

()

x_i

N

N

N

✓

✓

✓

3

1

$\Delta b \quad \Delta a$

b a

$$x = a + b$$

$$\Delta x = \Delta a + \Delta b$$

$$:= \frac{\Delta x}{x}$$

2

$\Delta b \quad \Delta a$

b a

$$x = a - b$$

$$\Delta x = \Delta a + \Delta b$$

$$:= \frac{\Delta x}{x}$$

$$\Delta b \quad \Delta a$$

③

$$\Delta b \quad \Delta a \quad b \quad a$$

$$x = a \cdot b$$

$$\Delta x = a \cdot \Delta b + b \cdot \Delta a$$

$$:= \frac{\Delta a}{a} + \frac{\Delta b}{b}$$

④

$$\Delta b \quad \Delta a$$

$$b \quad a$$

$$x = \frac{a}{b}$$

$$\Delta x = \frac{a \cdot \Delta b + b \cdot \Delta a}{b^2}$$

$$:= \frac{\Delta a}{a} + \frac{\Delta b}{b}$$

⑤

$$\Delta a$$

$$a$$

$$x$$

$$x$$

$$x = \ln a$$

$$\Delta x = \frac{\Delta a}{a}$$

$$:= \frac{\Delta a}{a \cdot \ln a}$$

⑥

$$\Delta a$$

$$a$$

$$x$$

x

$$x = e^a$$

$$\Delta x = e^a \cdot \Delta a$$

$$:= \Delta a$$

$$x_1 = 1\text{m}$$

$$x_2 = 1.0\text{m}$$

$$x_3 = 1.00\text{m}$$

$$x_4 = 1.000\text{m}$$

.

. 0.001m 0.01m 0.1m 1m

0.1m

0.01m²

:

$$10.1\text{cm} + 10.01\text{cm} = 20.1\text{cm}$$