

JSL 9 & 10: Verbals -- Direct-Style variations

JSL 9A:

A. Types of Japanese verbals:

1. Vowel verbals: [vowel roots ending (i or e) + -ru]
 2. Consonant verbals:
[consonant roots ending (-or, -ur, -ar, s, k, t, r, m, n)+ -u] or
ending in two vowels [add -w- + u]
 3. Special verbals: only five – [-ar roots ending + -u] --
irassyar-u, kudasar-u, gozar-u, ossyar-u, nasar-u
 4. Irregular verbals: only two – “ku-ru” & “su-ru”
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B. Distal-style: Stem + mas-u

- 1) Vowel: [stem + root] are the same
- 2) Consonant: [root + い] = stem
- 3) Special: [root + -ar + stem in -ai]
- 4) Irregular: 来る [root く, stem る]; する [root す, stem る]

[Stem + たい] form (cf. JSL7B)

[お + stem + する] from (humble-polite/ cf. JSL7B)

Imperfective:

		Direct:		Distal:	
			<u>root</u>	<u>stem</u>	<u>mas-u form</u>
1)	iru →	i	i	mas-u	
	-eru →	e	e	mas-u	
2)	consonant + -u →	-consonant	-c + i	mas-u	
	a + u →	-aw	-ai	mas-u	
	r + u →	r	-r + i	mas-u	
3)	ar-u→	ar	ai	mas-u	
4)	ku-ru→	ku/ki/ko	ki	mas-u	
	su-ru→	su/si	si	mas-u	

JSL 9B:

Direct-style: Perfective

	<u>Imperfective</u>	<u>Perfective</u>
1. Vowel		
e-ru	e-ru	e-ta
i-ru	i-ru	i-ta
2. Consonants + u		
	ar-u	a-tta
	or-u	o-tta
	s-u	s-ita
	k-u	(k) -ita
	er-u	Ø
	ir-u	Ø
	t-u	t-ta
	r-u	(r) -tta
vowel + u	(w)-u	(w) -tta
	m-u	(m) -nda
	n-u	(n) -nda
	b-u	(b) -nda
	g-u	(g) -ida
3. Special [ar-u]		
	ar-u	at-ta
4. Irregular		
	ku-ru	ki-ta
	su-ru	si-ta

JSL 10A: **Verbals: Direct-style – Negative**

1. Vowel: [root + na-i/-katta]
2. Consonant: [root + -ana-i/-katta]
3. Special: [root = ar + -ana-i/-katta]
4. Irregular: [ko-na-i/-katta], [si-na-i/katta]

	Imperfective	Imper./Neg.	Perf./Neg.
1) Vowel:			
	e-ru	e-nai	e-na-katta
	i-ru	i-nai	i-na-katta
2) Consonant + u:			
	ar-u	ar-anai	ar-na-katta
	or-u	or-anai	or-na-katta
	s-u	s-anai	s-ana-katta
	k-u	k-anai	k-ana-katta
	er-u	er-anai	er-ana-katta
	ir-u	ir-anai	ir-ana-katta
	t-u	t-anai	a-ana-katta
	r-u	r-anai	r-ana-katta
	vowel (w)-u	vowel-w-anai	vowel-w-ana-katta
	m-u	m-anai	m-ana-katta
	n-u	n-anai	n-ana-katta
	b-u	b-anai	b-ana-katta
	g-u	g-anai	g-ana-katta
3) Special:			
	ar-u	ar-anai	ar-ana-katta