

LECTURE / DISCUSSION / DEBATE
GOVERNMENTAL BUREAUCRACY

Terms and concepts to know:

Bureaucracy	Weber's thesis
Laissez-faire	"Free rider" problem
Interstate Commerce Comm (ICC)	Food / Drug Administration (FDA)
OSHA / EPA	Cabinet departments
Executive agencies	Independent regulatory agencies
Government corporations	Principles of bureaucratic organization
Hierarchy	Specialization
Formal rules	"Spoils system"
Bureaucratic motivation	Public interest / self interest
Policy triangles	Agency capture
Inefficiency / low productivity	Red tape
Turfing / bureaucratic jargon	Inconsistent policies

Study and discussion questions:

1. Discuss Heineman's perspective on how the "three" theories of American government relate to the federal bureaucracy (democratic, pluralist, and elite theories). Do you believe that the theory of hyperpluralism has some utility in a discussion of the bureaucracy? Why was it left out?
2. Discuss and debate the "expanding role of government in the twentieth century as described by Heineman. In your opinion has this expansion been good or bad for democracy in the United States?
3. Discuss what Heineman calls a "policy triangle." What types of triangles develop among bureaucracies? Can the military-industrial complex be described as an "iron triangle"?
4. Discuss and debate the various criticisms offered by Heineman and suggest why you agree or disagree that these criticisms are legitimate. Can you offer any solutions (other than abolishing the bureaucracy) of how to solve these problems?

Readings:

Heineman. *American Government*, chapter 10.

Video:

America: Freedom to Fascism.