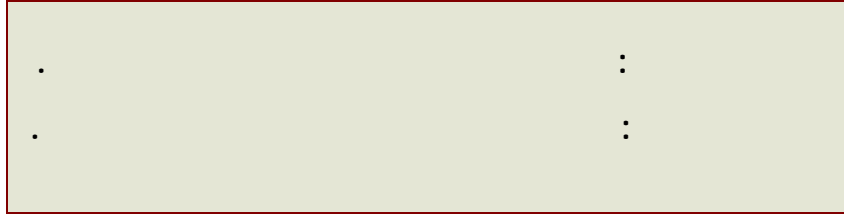


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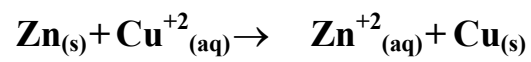
.CuSO₄

Zn

Zn

.() Cu²⁺ ()

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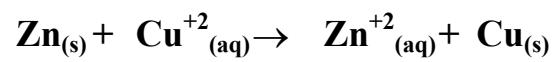
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CuSO₄

Cu

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Zn

-1

Zn⁺²

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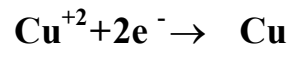


Cu Zn -2

Zn Cu -3

Cu⁺²

/



: -1

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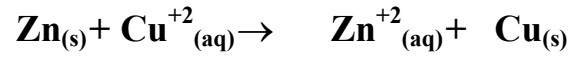
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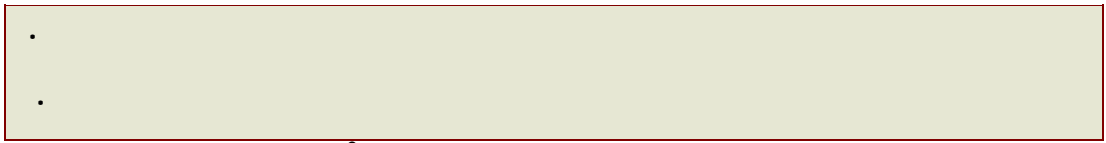
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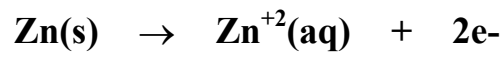
-1

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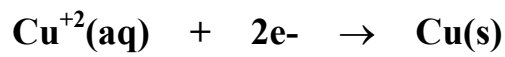
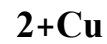
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-4

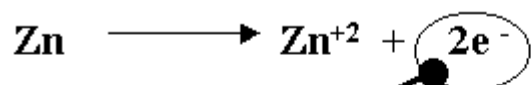


-5

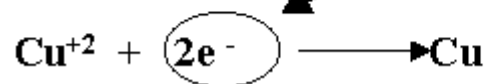




.Cu



نصف التفاعل/التأكسد



نصف التفاعل/الاختزال

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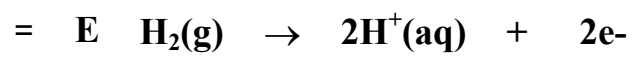
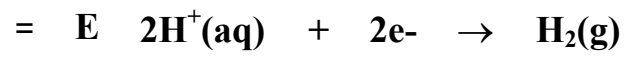
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/ 1	. 25	.
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. E



. 25

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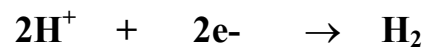
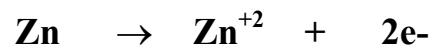
= (E)

: 1

(25)

(/ 1)

. (0.76)



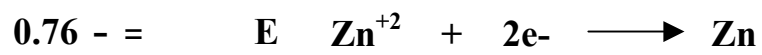
$$0.76 =$$

$$- \quad \quad \quad = (E)$$

$$- \quad \quad \quad = (E)$$

$$E - \quad = 0.76$$

$$0.76 - =$$



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نصف التفاعل			E° (فولت)
$Al^{3+}(aq)$	$+ 3e^{-}$	$\rightarrow Al(s)$	$1,66 -$
$Zn^{2+}(aq)$	$+ 2e^{-}$	$\rightarrow Zn(s)$	$0,76 -$
$Cr^{3+}(aq)$	$+ 3e^{-}$	$\rightarrow Cr(s)$	$0,74 -$
$Fe^{2+}(aq)$	$+ 2e^{-}$	$\rightarrow Fe(s)$	$0,44 -$
$Cd^{2+}(aq)$	$+ 2e^{-}$	$\rightarrow Cd(s)$	$0,40 -$
$Ni^{2+}(aq)$	$+ 2e^{-}$	$\rightarrow Ni(s)$	$0,25 -$
$Pb^{2+}(aq)$	$+ 2e^{-}$	$\rightarrow Pb(s)$	$0,13 -$
$2H^{+}(aq)$	$+ 2e^{-}$	$\rightarrow H_2(g)$	صفر
$Cu^{2+}(aq)$	$+ 2e^{-}$	$\rightarrow Cu(s)$	$0,34 +$
$Ag^{+}(aq)$	$+ e^{-}$	$\rightarrow Ag(s)$	$0,80 +$
$Br_2(l)$	$+ 2e^{-}$	$\rightarrow 2Br^{-}(aq)$	$1,06 +$
$Cl_2(g)$	$+ 2e^{-}$	$\rightarrow 2Cl^{-}(aq)$	$1,36 +$
$F_2(g)$	$+ 2e^{-}$	$\rightarrow 2F^{-}(aq)$	$2,87 +$

زيادة قوة العامل المؤكسد

زيادة قوة العامل المختزل

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